



ISSN: 3060-4613



13.00.00
13.00.01
13.00.02
13.00.03
13.00.04
13.00.05

13.00.06
13.00.07
13.00.08
13.00.09
07.00.00
19.00.00

01.00.00
02.00.00
03.00.00
09.00.00
10.00.00
11.00.00

№6/2025

M AKTABGACHA VA AKTAB TA'LIMI

Pedagogik, psixometodologik va tabiiy fanlarga
ixtisoslashgan ilmiy jurnal

MAKTABGACHA VA MAKTAB TA'LIMI



Elektron nashr. 694 sahifa,
5-iyun, 2025-yil.

BOSH MUHARRIR:

Karimova E'zoza Gapiirjanovna – Nizomiy nomidagi O'zbekiston milliy pedagogika universiteti rektori

BOSH MUHARRIR O'RINBOSARI:

Ibragimova Gulsanam Ne'matovna – Pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor

TAHRIRIYAT KENGASHI A'ZOLARI

Ibragimov X.I. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, akademik
Shoumarov G'.B. – psixologiya fanlari doktori, akademik
Umarova H.O' – O'zbekiston Respublikasi Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi vaziri
Qirg'izboyev A.K. – Tarix fanlari doktori, professor
Jamoldinova O.R. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Sharipov Sh.S. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Shermuhhammadov B.Sh. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Ma'murov B.B. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Madraximova F.R. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Kalonov M.B. – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor
Nabiyev D.X. – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor
Qo'ldoshev Q. M. – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor
Ikramxanova F.I. – filologiya fanlari doktori, professor
Ismagilova F.S. – psixologiya fanlari doktori, professor (Rossiya)
Stoyuxina N.Yu. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent (Rossiya)
Magauova A.S. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor (Qozog'iston)
Rejep O'zyurek – psixologiya fanlari doktori, professor (Turkiya)
Wookyu Cha – Koreya milliy ta'lim universiteti rektori (Koreya)
Polonnikov A.A. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent (Belarus)
Baybayeva M.X. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Muxsiyeva A.T. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Aliyev B. – falsafa fanlari doktori, professor
G'afurov D. O. – falsafa fanlari doktori (PhD)
Somurodov R.T. – iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi (PhD), dotsent
Mirzayeva F.O. – pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent
Jalilova S.X. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi (PhD), dotsent
Bafayev M.M. – psixologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent
Usmonova D.I. – Samarqand iqtisodiyot va servis instituti dotsenti
Saifnazarov I. – falsafa fanlari doktori, professor
Nematov Sh.E. – pedagogika fanlari nomzodi (PhD)
Tillashayxova X.A. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi (PhD), dotsent
Yuldasheva F.I. – pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent
Yuldasheva D.B. – filologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa (PhD) doktori, dotsent
Tangriyev A. T. – Toshkent davlat iqtisodiyot universiteti kafedra professori
Ashurov R. R. – psixologiya fanlari bo'icha falsafa doktori (PhD)
Panjijev M. A. – Qashqadaryo viloyati Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi boshqarmasi boshlig'ining birinchi o'rinbosari
Xudayberganov N. A. – Xorazm Ma'mun akademiyasi Tabiiy fanlar bo'limining katta ilmiy xodimi, biologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD)
Mizayeva F. O. – Pedagogika fanlari doktori, dotsent

Muassis: "Tadbirkor va ishbilarmon" MChJ

Hamkorlarimiz: O'zbekiston Respublikasi Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi vazirligi, O'zbekiston milliy pedagogika universiteti

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF:

Karimova E'zoza Gapirzhanovna – Rector of the Nizami National Pedagogical University of Uzbekistan

DEPUTY EDITOR-IN-CHIEF:

Ibragimova Gulsanam Ne'matovna – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

EDITORIAL BOARD MEMBERS:

Ibragimov X.I. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Academician

Shoumarov G'. B. – Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Academician

Umarova H.O'. – Minister of Preschool and School Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan

Qirg'izboyev A. K. – Doctor of Historical Sciences, Professor

Jamoldinova O.R. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Sharipov Sh.S. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Shermuhhammadov B.Sh. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Ma'murov B.B. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Madraximova F.R. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Kalonov M.B. – Doctor of Economic Sciences, Professor

Nabiyev D.X. – Doctor of Economic Sciences, Professor

Koldoshev K. M. – Doctor of Economic Sciences, Professor

Ikramxanova F.I. – Doctor of Philological Sciences, Professor

Ismagilova F.S. – Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Professor (Russia)

Stoyuxina N.Yu. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor (Russia)

Magauova A.S. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor (Kazakhstan)

Rejep O'zyurek – Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Professor (Turkey)

Woogyu Cha – President of the National University of Education, Korea (South Korea)

Polonnikov A.A. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor (Belarus)

Baybayeva M.X. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Muxsiyeva A.T. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Aliyev B. – Doctor of philosophy, professor

Gafurov D. O. – Doctor of Philosophy (PhD)

Shomurodov R.T. – Candidate of Economic Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Mirzayeva F.O. – Doctor of Philosophy in Pedagogical Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Jalilova S.X. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Bafayev M.M. – Doctor of Philosophy in Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Usmonova D.I. – Associate Professor, Samarkand Institute of Economics and Service

Saifnazarov I. – Doctor of philosophy, professor

Nematov Sh.E. – Candidate of Pedagogical Sciences (PhD)

Tillashayxova X.A. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Yuldasheva F.I. – Doctor of Philosophy in Pedagogical Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Yuldasheva D.B. – Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Philological Sciences, Associate Professor

Tangriyev A.T. – is a professor of Tashkent State University of Economics

Ashurov R. R. – doctor of philosophy (PhD) in psychology

Panjiyev M. A. – First Deputy Head of the Department of Preschool and School Education of the Kashkadarya Region

Khudaiberganov N. A. – Senior Researcher of the Department of Natural Sciences of the Khorezm Mamun

Academy, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Biological Sciences

Mizayeva F. O. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

“Maktabgacha va maktab ta’limi” jurnali Oliy attestatsiya komissiyasining 26-08-2024-yildagi №11-05-4381/01-Kengash tavsiyasiga ko’ra, pedagogika fanlari bo’yicha falsafa doktori (PhD) va fan doktori (DSc) ilmiy darajasiga talabgorlarning tadqiqot ishlari yuzasidan dissertatsiyalarining asosiy ilmiy natijalarini chop etish uchun tavsiya etilgan milliy ilmiy nashrlar ro’yxatiga kiritilgan.

Asos: OAK Pedagogik texnologiyalar va psixologik tadqiqotlar bo’yicha ekspert kengashi tavsiyasi (29-10-2024-y.; №10); OAK Tartib-qoida komissiyasi qarori (30-10-2024-y., №10/24); OAK Rayosatining qarori (31-10-2024-y., №363/5).

“Maktabgacha va maktab ta’limi”
jurnali

26.09.2023-yildan

O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti
Administratsiyasi huzuridagi Axborot
va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar
agentligi tomonidan **№C-5669363**
reyestr raqami tartibi bo’yicha
ro’yxatdan o’tkazilgan.

Litsenziya raqami: **№136361**

MUNDARIJA

Iqim o'zgarishi muammolari va "yashil ko'nikmalar"ning rivojlanishi.....	14
<i>Abdurashit Karimovich Avliyaqulov</i>	
TTJlardagi qizlarni qo'llab-quvvatlash, mavjud ijtimoiy-axloqiy muammolarni hal etish bo'yicha ilg'or xorijiy mamlakatlar tajribasini o'rganish.....	18
<i>Xasanboy U. Abdusamatov</i>	
Integrativ yondashuv bo'lajak o'qituvchilarda ijodiy va tahliliy fikrlash ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirishning asosiy omili	26
<i>Jalilov Nodirjon Azamatovich</i>	
Maktabgacha tarbiya yoshidagi bolalarning sibling munosabatlari diagnostikasi.....	30
<i>G'ayibova Nargiza Anorbayevna</i>	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida ta'lim sifati va samaradorligini oshirishning muhim omillari	33
<i>Hakimova Gulmira To'xtatosheva</i>	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarda ijtimoiy-madaniy kompetentlikni muzey pedagogikasi vositasida rivojlantirishning pedagogik-psixologik jihatlarini	37
<i>Marayimova Kibriyoxon Islomjon qizi</i>	
Iqtisodiy savodxonlikni oshirishda o'zbek tilining ta'siri	41
<i>Yuldasheva Dilnoza Bekmurodovna</i>	
Сторителлинг как инструмент формирования ценностных ориентаций старшеклассников	44
<i>Умрихина Виктория Игоревна</i>	
Формирование эстетических предпочтений учащихся музыкальных школ в условиях инклюзивного образования на основе стилевого подхода	52
<i>Ахунова Умида Ойбековна</i>	
Sun'iy intellektning ta'limga integratsiyasi: o'qitish va boshqaruvdagi o'rni	55
<i>Abduxamidova Muyassar Xalimjon qizi</i>	
Buxorodagi jadidchilik harakatining o'ziga xosligi va maktablardagi ta'lim tizimi.....	60
<i>Axrоров Ixtiyor Doniyorovich</i>	
Inklyuziv ta'lim sharoitida imkoniyati cheklangan bolalarning moslashuvida oila va maktabning roli	63
<i>Dadaboyev Jahongir Sherdil o'g'li</i>	
Влияние длительной госпитализации на образовательную траекторию ребенка: междисциплинарный подход	67
<i>Сайфутдинова Насиба Нурматовна</i>	
O'yinning bola faoliyati sifatidagi mohiyati va o'ziga xosligi.....	75
<i>Otasheva Lola Shoto'rayevna</i>	
Psixologik tadqiqotning umummetodologik va xususiy metodologik tamoyillari	78
<i>Xodjimatoва Nazira Toshmatovna, Mallayeva Gulshoda Maxmudjonovna</i>	
Rivojlanishida nuqsoni bor bo'lgan bolalarni ijtimoiy hayotga tayyorlashda inklyuziv ta'limning o'rni	81
<i>B. Xusniddinova</i>	
Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarida loyihaviy tadqiqotchilik ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirish	85
<i>Zulaykho Samatovna Ro'ziyeva</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining og'zaki va yozma nutq ko'nikmalarini dars jarayonida rivojlantirish texnologiyasi	89
<i>Xudaybergenova Nawrizbiyke Qanat qizi</i>	
Sonlarni obrazlar bilan bog'lash orqali mantiqiy va ijodiy fikrlashni rivojlantirish metodikasi.....	92
<i>Kalekeeva Sarbinaz Turkmenbaevna</i>	
Methodology of Teaching English to Preschool Children	96
<i>Khurshida Tojimurodova</i>	
Malaka oshirish jarayonida yo'riqchilarning kasbiy kompetentligini takomillashtirishning ijtimoiy zaruriyati..	100
<i>Ch. B. Nalibayeva</i>	
O'qituvchilarning o'quvchilar bilan hamkorlik munosabatlari	103
<i>G'aniyeva Sayyora Saidmurod qizi</i>	
Falsafada haqiqatni izlash: empirizm va rasionallizmning o'rni.....	106
<i>Boymirzayeva Xurshida Sobirovna</i>	



Raqamli ta'lim muhitida boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilari uchun axborot bilan ishlashni o'rgatishning didaktik asoslari	110
<i>Ismoilov Ravshan Yakubjon o'g'li</i>	
An Evaluation of the Impact of The Theme-Based Approach on Young Learners' Speaking Development..	113
<i>Khamraeva Gulchekhra Ibrakhimovna</i>	
O'smirlar o'rtasida o'zaro hamkorlikni rivojlantirishga ta'sir etuvchi omillar	118
<i>Majidov Jasur Baxtiyarovich, Xolmatova Dilorom Vahobjon qizi</i>	
Informatika fanini o'qitishda mobil dasturiy vositalaridan foydalanish imkoniyatlari	123
<i>Jo'rayev Ilhom Isxoqovich</i>	
Muqimiy asarlari vositasida talabalarda kitobxonlik tizimini rivojlantirishda innovatsion texnologiyalardan samarali foydalanish	126
<i>Muxlisa Satriiddinova Muhitdinova</i>	
Korpus lingvistikasida lingvostatistik tahlil metodi	132
<i>Nuriddinov Abrorbek Sayfiddin o'g'li</i>	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarni ruhlantirish va o'ziga bo'lgan ishonchini oshirishda zamonaviy pedagogik texnologiyalardan foydalanish	136
<i>Umarova Feruzabonu Bobir qizi, Samandarova Dildora Javlon qizi</i>	
Tizimli-faoliyatli yondashuv asosida umumpedagogik akt kompetentlikni shakllantirish muammosining nazariy-metodologik jihatlarini	139
<i>Saloxiddinova Umidaxon Mansurjon qizi</i>	
Nutqiy kamchiliklarni kamaytirishda o'yinlarning o'rni	143
<i>Jabborova Oltinoy</i>	
Matn bilan ishlash bosqichlari va ularning ingliz tilini o'rgatishdagi didaktik ahamiyati	146
<i>Soliyev Umidjon Yulchivoyevich</i>	
Ta'lim tizimini boshqarishda talabalar boshqaruvining qiyosiy tahlillari	150
<i>Uzaqov Nomozali Hamdamovich</i>	
Zamonaviy ta'lim muassasalarida pedagoglarning boshqaruv malakasini rivojlantirish yo'llari	153
<i>Z. M. Zarifova</i>	
Rossiya imperiyasining Surxon vohasi qishloq xo'jaligi va irrigatsiya tizimidagi siyosati tarixi	159
<i>Abdurashidov Anvar Abdurashidovich</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlari katta guruh tarbiyalanuvchilarini badiiy adabiyot bilan tanishtirish texnologiyalari	164
<i>Axmadaliev Sidiqjon Yigitalievich</i>	
Ota-onalarning ta'lim sifatiga ta'siri	167
<i>Axmadqulova Ozodaxon Xamidullo qizi</i>	
Surxon voxasi toponimlarining tarixshunosligi	170
<i>Boboyeva Sitora Ro'zimaxmatovna</i>	
O'zbek etnopedagogikasi rivojlanishining nazariy asoslari	174
<i>Davlatova Shaxnozaxon Doniyor qizi</i>	
Sihatgohlarda davolanuvchilar salomatligini saqlashda jismoniy tarbiya vositalaridan samarali foydalanish texnologiyalari	178
<i>G'aniyev Suxrob Abduvali o'g'li, Ergashov Shoxrux Yusuf o'g'li</i>	
Ikkinchi jahon urushi davrida Surxon vohasi ayollarining maorif va madaniyat sohasiga qo'shgan munosib hissalari	183
<i>Hakimova Muyassar Rashidovna</i>	
Kitob mutolaasining pedagogik-psixologik asoslari	188
<i>Il'yasova Dilshoda Akmal qizi</i>	
O'zbekiston tarixini o'qitishda zamonaviy pedagogik texnologiyalar, Turkistondagi siyosiy jarayonlar, Turkiston muxtoriyati	191
<i>Isaev Oybek Axmed o'g'li</i>	
Boshlang'ich ta'limda ona tili fanidan mustaqil ishlarni tashkil etishda matnlar ustida ishlash metodikasi	195
<i>Iskandarova Maftuna Quvondiq qizi</i>	
Sinfdan tashqari tadbirlarda o'smir yoshdagi o'quvchilarning ijtimoiy tashabbuskorligini tarbiyalash metodi	199
<i>Latipova Nigoraxon Isakovna, Ibraimov Xolboy Ibragimovich</i>	
Tarixni o'rganishda yordamchi tarixiy fanlarning ahamiyati	202
<i>Maxmatkulova Nozikoy Choriyevna</i>	

Increasing the Efficiency of Economic Education Through Project-Based Educational Technologies	210
Nurmatova Maftuna Ilkxamovna	
Rassom O'rol Tansiqboyev asarlari vositasida maktabga tayyorlov guruhi bolalarini tabiat manzarasini chizishga o'rgatish.....	213
Po'latov Foziljon Usibjonovich	
Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarida lingvistik kompetensiyasini rivojlantirishda raqamli ta'lim vositalarining o'rni.....	216
Qayumova Odinoxon Buvarayim qizi	
Milliy o'zlikni anglashni shakllantirishning pedagogik asoslari.....	219
Sa'dullayeva Sarvinov Ubadullo qizi	
Neyrodinamik gimnastikalar yordamida o'quvchilarning matematik tafakkurini rivojlantirish.....	223
Sanobar Ibragimovna Kenjayeva	
Talabalarni ma'naviy tarbiyalash diagnostikasi va korrektsiyasi	228
Saotmuradova Zebo Yuldash qizi	
Musiqiy-nazariy fanlarni o'qitishda axborot kommunikatsiya texnologiyalarini qo'llashning xususiyatlari	232
Shukurova Nilufar Gayratovna	
Maktabgacha ta'lim direktori shaxsiy kompetensiyasini rivojlantirish bo'yicha ilg'or xorijiy tajribalardan foydalanish.....	237
Ravshanova Nargiza Norboyevna, Suvonova Sohiba Eshquvvat qizi	
Surxon vohasining ijtimoiy hayotida sog'lomlashtirish oromgohlarining o'rni	241
Tilovov Qorjov Bekbayevich	
O'quvchilarning ma'naviy immunologik tarbiyasini shakllantirishning ilmiy asoslari	248
Toshmamatova Shoxsanam Muzaffar qizi	
Theoretical Foundations, Essence, Content and Forms of Economic Education for Students of Grades 5-6 of Secondary Schools	251
Turakhanov Oybek Davlataliyevich	
Tarbiyachining shaxsiy fazilatlari va pedagogik mahorati	257
Usarova Muborak Xabibulla qizi, Abduraxmanova Matluba Kamoliddin qizi	
Boshlang'ich ta'limda kommunikativ yondashuvga asoslangan o'qitish metodlarini takomillashtirish usullari.....	260
Xoliqova Matluba Mardon qizi	
Xorijiy tillarni o'qitishning zamonaviy pedagogik texnologiyalardan foydalanish jarayonini takomillashtirishning shakl, metod va vositalari	263
Xudoyqulova Sevara Yorqul qizi	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining ma'naviy tarbiyasida xalq pedagogikasi an'analaridan foydalanish	266
Yunusova Dildoraxon Xikmat qizi	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarining tanqidiy fikrlashini rivojlantirish.....	270
Yusufaliyeva Gulnora Abdurahmonovna	
Способы и средства обучения ценности времени в младших классах (на уроках русского языка).....	275
Ниязова Хилола Хаят кизи	
Психологические, лингвистические и педагогические компоненты в раннем обучении иностранным языкам в эпоху цифровизации образования	278
Турдикулова Эъзозхон Эркинжон кизи	
5–7-sinflar ingliz tili darsliklaridagi muloqot matnlarining tahlili.....	281
Abdumurodova Dilnoza Azimjon qizi	
Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarining intellektual ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirish metodikasini takomillashtirishning mazmuni.....	284
Abduraxmonova Noila Nasim qizi	
Boshlang'ich ta'lim yo'nalishida tabiiy fanlar nazariyasi va metodikasi fani rivojlanish tarixi	289
Abduraxmonov Zaribjon Mansurovich, Umaraliyeva Baxtilaxon Raxmonali qizi, G'ofurova Zarnigorxon Shuxratovna	
Informatika darslarida o'quvchilarni ma'naviy-axloqiy tarbiyalashning nazariy asoslari	293
Ahmadova Kamola Ahmad qizi	
Methodology for Increasing the Efficiency of Training 10–12-Year-Old Tennis Players	297
Akhmedova N. I.	
Musiqqa ta'limi yo'nalishi talabalarida ingliz tili fani doirasida kasbiy-muloqotni rivojlantirish tamoyillari	301
Ashurova Zulayxo Erkinovna	



Pedagogik oliy ta'limda "tasviriy faoliyatga o'rgatish metodikasi" modulini o'qitishning pedagogik va metodik xususiyatlari.....	306
Boliyeva Lola Shukurovna	
O'zbek tilida rang bildiruvchi leksik birliklarning tarixiy-etimologik tahlili.....	309
Rahmon Ernazarov	
Maktabgacha ta'limda kompyuter texnologiyalari orqali bolalarning intellektual rivojlanishini ta'minlash	313
G'ulomova Muxlisa Ulug'bek qizi	
Maktabgacha ta'lim muassasasida huquqiy tarbiyani amalga oshirish yo'llari	317
Karimova Umida Sharopovna	
Raqamli ta'lim muhitini shakllantirish asosi sifatida kichik maktab o'quvchilariga informatika va axborot texnologiyalarini o'qitishning o'quv-uslubiy ta'minoti.....	322
Mamajanov Raxmatilla Yakubjanovich, Aliyev Mahmud Muso o'g'li	
Использование личностно-ориентированных образовательных технологий в дошкольном образовании	327
Мирзатова Гулшода Худойбердиевна	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarning kasbiy tayyorgarligini innovatsion pedagogik texnologiyalar asosida rivojlantirish mohiyati.....	332
Najmiddinova Saodat Abduvohid qizi	
Ta'lim jarayonida mozaika texnologiyasi asosida bo'lajak o'qituvchilarning intellektual kompetentligini rivojlantirish.....	335
O'rinov Rustambek Yoqubjonovich	
Oilaviy munosabatlarga ijtimoiy-psixologik ta'sirlar va ularning ahamiyati	340
Otanazarova Muhayyo Uktamova	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlari sharoitida bolalarning harakat faoliyatini maqsadli rivojlantirish texnologiyasi	344
Radjapova Gulbahor Mamatraimovna	
Maktabgacha ta'lim yoshidagi bolalarda refleksiv ko'nikmalarini shakllantirish metodik muammo sifatida...	348
Raxmonova Iroda Samijonovna	
Voleybol sport seksiya mashg'ulotlarini tashkil etishda ishlab chiqilgan ilmiy-metodik dastur va anketa so'rovi natijalari tahlili	352
Sulaymonov Jahongir Solijonovich	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining adabiy va nutqiy kompetensiyalarni rivojlantirishda interfaol va kollaborativ metodlar qo'llanilishi	361
Temirova Iqbol Sadriddinovna	
Zamonaviy gumanitar bilimlarda "axborot kompetentligi" tushunchasining tarixiy-mantiqiy tahlili.....	365
Xoshimova Xulkaroy Xoshimjon qizi	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarning o'quv-bilish faolligini rivojlantirishda bolalar adabiyotidan foydalanish metodikasini takomillashtirish.....	369
Yuldoshova Mehriniso Ochildiyeвна	
Gumanitar fanlarda milliy folklardan foydalanishning ahamiyati.....	372
Abduxakimova Maxfuza Abduraxmonova	
Методика усовершенствования коммуникативной толерантности детей в процессе изучения русского языка и литературы в начальных классах	376
Тошматова Мукаррам Джумановна, Дадаева Фируза Акрамовна	
Психологические, лингвистические и педагогические компоненты в раннем обучении иностранным языкам в эпоху цифровизации образования	380
Турдикулова Эъзозхон Эркинжон кизи	
Формирование коммуникативных умений учащихся младших классов средствами филологических наук	383
Хожиева Малика Хусниддиновна	
The Formation of Syntactic Paradigmatics	388
Turdiyeva Nilufar Anvarovna	
Oliy ta'limda zoologiya fanini innovatsion pedagogik texnologiyalar asosida o'qitish metodikasini takomillashtirish.....	391
Xonnazarova Mamlakat To'liqinovna	
O'zbek kurashchilarining kurash usullari va taktik harakatlarini o'zlashtirish darajalari.....	395
Qon'irbaev Dastan	

Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarida atrof olamga nisbatan mas'uliyatliklikni takomillashtirish mexanizmi	399
<i>Abdulahkimova Fotima Turduqil qizi</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalar kreativ fikrlashini rivojlantirishning pedagogik-psixologik qonuniyatlari	403
<i>Abdusattorova Umida Abdusamat qizi</i>	
Raqamli dasturiy vositalari asosida organik kimyo fanini o'qitish jarayonini tashkil etish yo'nalishlari	406
<i>Ametova Guljamila Elbrusovna</i>	
Fanlararo aloqadorlik asosida tayanch kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirishning pedagogik shart-sharoitlari...	410
<i>Babayeva M. A.</i>	
Rahbarning kasbiy kompetensiyasini rivojlantirishni boshqarish chora-tadbirlari.....	413
<i>Bagmatov Davlatjon</i>	
Rivojlanayotgan davlatlarda ota-ona va farzand munosabatlari.....	418
<i>Bobojonova Nazira Merganboy qizi</i>	
Huquqiy fanlarni innovatsion o'qitish usullarining afzalliklari	422
<i>Dauletbaeva Jadiraxan Aliy qizi</i>	
Ona tili o'qituvchilarining nutqi bilan bog'liq muammolar va unga doir yechimlar	426
<i>G'. Do'stmurodov</i>	
Barqaror rivojlanish kontekstida maktabgacha ta'lim: bolalarda ekologik ongni shakllantirish.....	430
<i>Hoshimova Dilnoza Boymirzoyevna</i>	
Duduqlanishni bartaraf etishda kompleks yondashuv	433
<i>Ibroximova O'g'iloy Inomjon qizi</i>	
Transformatsiya-lashayotgan jamiyatda yoshlarning shaxsiy resurslari va psixologik barqarorligi	437
<i>Irisbayeva Qunduzxon</i>	
Talabalarda kasbiy kreativlik ko'nikmalarini shakllantirish samaradorligi va uning natijalari	440
<i>Ismanova Ma'mura Abdumo'minovna</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi serebral falajli bolalarda nutq va motorikani rivojlantirish	444
<i>Isodullayeva Iqboloy Sodiqjonovna</i>	
Talabalarining intellektual-kognitiv salohiyatini rivojlantirishda kredit-modul tizimining pedagogik jihatlari ..	447
<i>J. Otepbergenov</i>	
Yashil suvo'tlar (Chlorophyta) bo'limini o'qitish metodikasi	451
<i>M. N. Xayitova</i>	
Bo'lg'usi pedagoglarda empatik kompetensiyalarni rivojlantirish: zamonaviy yondashuvlar va amaliy strategiyalar	457
<i>Mambetkarimova Indira Polatbaevna</i>	
An Analysis of the Present-Day use of English Folklore in Education.....	460
<i>Maxsudaliyeva Ranokhon Bakhodir qizi</i>	
Yoshlarda kasbiy motivatsiyani shakllantirishning psixologik xususiyatlari	463
<i>Mirzaxmatova Sayyora Saydaxmatovna</i>	
Kasbiy kompetensiya tushunchasi va uning mohiyati	466
<i>Mirzayeva Faroxat Odiljonovna</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinfdan matematika o'qitishni tashkil qilish shakllari	471
<i>Norquvatova Diyora Davron qizi</i>	
Zamonaviy ta'limda inklyuziv yondashuvlar: o'qituvchilarning kasbiy tayanchlarini takomillashtirish.....	475
<i>Olimova Nodirabegim Ibrohimjon qizi</i>	
Jadidlar ta'lim orqali jamiyatni o'zgartirishga intilganlari, ularning maqsadlari va erishilgan natijalar.....	479
<i>Omonov Asliddin Sunnatovich</i>	
O'zbek tilida rang bildiruvchi leksik birliklarning tarixiy-etimologik tahlili.....	481
<i>Rahmon Ernazarov</i>	
Boshlang'ich ta'lim – inson kamolotining ilk poydevori!	485
<i>Ravshanova Ra'no Raup qizi</i>	
Bo'lajak tarbiyachilarning kasbiy kompetensiyasini shakllantirishda zamonaviy raqamli texnologiyalardan foydalanish	489
<i>Saidova Dilnoza Baxtiyor qizi</i>	
Mental arifmetika orqali bolalar intellektini rivojlantirishning ijtimoiy-psixologik xususiyatlari	493
<i>Saydaliyeva Umidabonu Sharifjon qizi</i>	
Innovatsion ta'lim sharoitida boshlang'ich sinf ona tili darslarining samaradorligini oshirish muammosi	496
<i>Sharipova Sevara Erkin qizi</i>	
CEFR doirasida arab tilida yozma nutq kompetensiyasini baholash mezonlari va amaliy usullar	499
<i>Sindarova Malika Aziz qizi</i>	

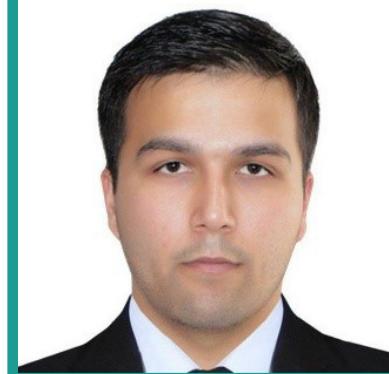


VARK ta'lim modelining pedagogik oqibatlari	503
<i>Temirova Mushtariybonu</i>	
Kasbiy rivojlanish soatlarida boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarining metodik tayyorgarligini rivojlantirish	507
<i>Temirova Rushana Ravshan qizi, Nishonova Durdona Olimjon qizi</i>	
Teaching on Empty: Burnout Challenges in Elt Classrooms	511
<i>Usmanova Nilufar Xasan qizi</i>	
Ona tili ta'limini tashkil etish jarayonining ilmiy-nazariy tendensiyalari	514
<i>Uzoqova Maftuna Abdirazzoqovna</i>	
Критическое мышление в контексте эмоционального интеллекта	518
<i>Нажмудинова Мадина Халимовна</i>	
Реформа образовательной системы для повышения качества и доступности образования, как одна из целей устойчивого развития	521
<i>Аскарова Ф. А.</i>	
Yengil atletika sport turida uzunlikka sakrovchilarni mashg'ulot jarayonida tezkor-kuch sifatlarini rivojlantirish uslubiyati	528
<i>Ro'zmetov Rasul Tangirberganovich</i>	
Nutq – ijtimoiy taraqqiyot omili sifatida: maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda shakllanish bosqichlari va yondashuvlar	532
<i>Sharipova Guzal Sodiqovna, Xabibullayeva Maftunaxon Vaxobjon qizi</i>	
Maktabga tayyorlov guruhi tarbiyalanuvchilarida multimedia vositalari orqali nutq madaniyatini shakllantirish modeli	535
<i>Abduvaliyeva Farida Salimjon qizi</i>	
Yoshlarni ijtimoiy-pedagogik hamkorlikda tarbiyalash tendensiyalari	539
<i>Abirova Umida Nazarovna</i>	
Tanqidiy fikrlash: tushunchasini tahliliy idrok etish	543
<i>Akabiroya Mexriniso Baxtiyorovna</i>	
Nutq nuqsoniga ega bolalar diqqat xususiyatlari	547
<i>Akbarova Ziyoda Qurbonjon qizi</i>	
Milliy tarbiya asoslari fanini o'qitishning amaliyotdagi holati	550
<i>Alisher Tursunov</i>	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida ta'lim sifatiga ta'sir etuvchi asosiy omillar va ularni bartaraf etish yo'llari	554
<i>Beketov Nurseit Alijan o'g'li</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining atrof-muhitga ekologik munosabatini oshirishda ekskursiya mashg'ulotlarini o'tkazishda raqamli texnologiyalarning o'rni	558
<i>Bovanova Umida Abduvahabovna, Meliqulova Oybahor Farhod qizi</i>	
Neyropedagogika va zamonaviy ilmiy yondashuvlar	564
<i>Duschanova Nilufar Sabirbayevna</i>	
O'yin texnologiyasi asosida bolalarda muloqot madaniyatini rivojlantirish	567
<i>Eshmuratova Gauxar Maxsudovna</i>	
Maktabga tayyorlov guruhi bolalarida konstruksiyalashga oid ko'nikmalarni shakllantirish	570
<i>Eshonqulova Ma'suda Xabibovna</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlarida rivojlantirish markazlaridagi ta'limiy faoliyatlarni kuzatish va tahlil qilish metodikasi	573
<i>Fayziyeva Mabudaxon Muxammadjonovna</i>	
Duduqlanuvchi bolalar nutqini rivojlantirishda logopedik texnologiyalarning o'rni	576
<i>Mahkamova Umida Abdusattorovna</i>	
Kurash mashg'ulotlarining o'quvchilarni axloqiy tarbiyalashdagi roli: an'anaviy sportning pedagogik imkoniyatlari	579
<i>Muratov Muzaffar Shermamatovich</i>	
Autizm sindromli bolalarni maktab ta'limiga tayyorlashda muloqot ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirishda korreksion ishlar	582
<i>Nabiyev Ravshanjon Shavkatjon o'g'li</i>	
Sharq ma'rifatparvarlari va ularning gender tengligi haqidagi qarashlari	586
<i>Norimonova Gulmira Ulug'bek qizi</i>	
Sport vositasi orqali yoshlar o'rtasida ekstremizmning oldini olish yo'llari va mexanizmlari	589
<i>Nosirova Dilnoza Sobirovna</i>	

Sportchilarning individual funksional xususiyatlariga asoslangan mashg'ulot yuklamalarini optimallashtirish yo'llari	593
<i>Olimov Shahobiddin Maribboy o'g'li, Sulaymonova Maktuba Xusan qizi</i>	
Kasbiy sifatlarini takomillashtirishda raqamli texnologiyalar foydalanish	597
<i>Otanazarova Mohira Xamidbekovna</i>	
Biologiya fanining ta'limdagi o'rni va o'qitishdagi muammolar	601
<i>Pulatova Elnora Kadirovna</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf darsliklaridagi antroponimlarning funksional, leksik, semantik, morfologik tadqiqi	606
<i>Qarshiyeva Gulbahor Shamil qizi</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim yoshidagi bolalarda refleksiv ko'nikmalarni shakllantirish metodik muammo sifatida ..	609
<i>Raxmonova Iroda Samijonovna</i>	
Professional Standards for Pre-Service Teachers	613
<i>Sardor Rakhmanov</i>	
Ta'limni raqamlashtirish sharoitida bo'lajak texnologiya o'qituvchilarini kasbiy faoliyatga tayyorlashning pedagogik imkoniyatlari	619
<i>Sayidova Muxtarom Xamidullayevna</i>	
Ingliz tilini o'rgatishda multimodal yondashuv asosida ta'limiy videolardan foydalanish strategiyasi	623
<i>Solijonova Mohlaroyim Abdumalik qizi</i>	
Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarini matn ustida ishlash ko'nikmalarini shakllantirishda interfaol metodlardan foydalanish	628
<i>Sotiboldiyeva Shoxista Jaloliddin qizi, Shodmonqulova Sevara Rahmonqul qizi</i>	
O'quv-tarbiyaviy vaziyatlarni loyihalashtirish asoslarida talabani tarbiyaviy jihatlarini takomillashtirish ..	632
<i>Temirov Ma'ruf Shuhrat o'g'li</i>	
Tikuv buyumlarini konstruksiyalash va modellashtirishning avtomatlashtirilgan tizimlari fani orqali talabalarning kasbiy kompetentligini rivojlantirishning didaktik imkoniyatlari	638
<i>Umarova Fotima Abduraximovna</i>	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarda xalq pedagogikasi vositasida milliy xarakter xususiyatlarini shakllantirish omillari	641
<i>Usmonova Muattar Bahadirjonovna, Hasanboyeva Kamola Dilmurod qizi</i>	
Raqamli ta'lim texnologiyalarning bugungi kunda ta'lim sohasidagi qo'llanilishi	647
<i>Xamroyeva Madina Dadajonovna, Umarov Husan Lazizi o'g'li</i>	
Qurilish materiallari sanoatida innovatsion klasterlarni boshqarishni takomillashtirish	650
<i>Xaydarova E'zoza Shukurullayevna, Li Zin Bo</i>	
Geografiya ta'lim yo'nalishi talabalarini o'qitish metodikasi va kasbiy kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirishga oid tadqiqot ishlarining tahlili	655
<i>Xodjanliyazova Shoxsanam Ergash qizi</i>	
O'tkir Hoshimovning "Tushda kechgan umurlar" romanida inson va uning ruhiyati	660
<i>Xolmatova Ro'zixon Akmaljon qizi</i>	
Talabalarda liderlikni shakllantiruvchi ijtimoiy-pedagogik omillar	663
<i>Xoshimova Muazzamxon Zaynalobidinovna</i>	
Creative Games and Project-Based Learning in Physics Lessons	666
<i>Yorqinbek Abduraimjanovich Mamatokhunov</i>	
Теоретические основы и практическое применение компетентностного подхода в обучении физике	670
<i>Абдулхаким Хакимов</i>	
Роль инклюзивной игровой деятельности в социальной адаптации детей с инвалидностью дошкольного возраста	673
<i>Плиева Руслана Владимировна</i>	
"Beruniy asri" yoxud Beruniyning xarizmatik qobiliyati va uning boqiy ilmiy merosi	676
<i>Saifnazarov Ismoil, Sultonov Tursinboy</i>	
Значение наблюдения и педагогической диагностики в инклюзивном образовании	682
<i>Тургунова Нилуфар Абдусаломовна</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarning ekologik dunyoqarashini shakllantirish texnologiyalari	685
<i>Xaydarova Shaxlo Narzullayevna, Azimova Gulmira Xayrullayevna</i>	
Диалог культур в рассказе "Келинка" галины ширяевой: гендерная и этнокультурная перспектива ..	689
<i>Чернова Татьяна Алексеевна</i>	



PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS FOR PRE-SERVICE TEACHERS



Sardor Rakhmanov

Senior Teacher, Department
of Foreign Language Education, TSUE

ORCID: 0009-0007-5470-9639

Abstract: Professional or occupational standards, as a new approach to teacher preparation focused on qualifications across all subjects, serve as essential tools for defining the competencies required of professionals in various fields of education. The educational system in Uzbekistan today operates within a global labor market, where teachers play a critical role in enhancing students' employability.

By providing a framework that aligns educational achievements with the rapidly changing demands of the labor market, these standards ensure that university graduates possess the skills and knowledge necessary to meet modern professional requirements. This approach is closely linked to several legislative and regulatory initiatives in Uzbekistan that aim to harmonize the needs of the labor market with the education system.

Key words: competence, education, skill, collaboration, pedagogy, framework, labor market, capacity, assessment, standards.

Annotatsiya: O'qituvchilarni tayyorlashda yangi yondashuv bo'lgan professional yoki kasbiy standartlar barcha fanlar bo'yicha o'qituvchilarning malakasini belgilashda muhim vosita bo'lib xizmat qiladi. Bugungi kunda O'zbekiston ta'lim tizimi global mehnat bozori sharoitida faoliyat yuritmoqda va unda o'qituvchilar talabalarni mehnat bozoriga tayyorlashda muhim rol o'ynaydi.

Ushbu standartlar ta'limdagi yutuqlarni tez o'zgarayotgan mehnat bozori ehtiyojlariga moslashtirish uchun zarur bo'lgan asosni yaratadi. Natijada, universitet bitiruvchilari zamonaviy kasbiy talablarga mos bilim va ko'nikmalarga ega bo'ladi. Mazkur yondashuv O'zbekistonda mehnat bozori ehtiyojlarini ta'lim tizimi bilan uyg'unlashtirishga qaratilgan bir qator qonunchilik va me'yoriy tashabbuslar bilan uzviy bog'liqdir.

Kalit so'zlar: kompetensiya, ta'lim, ko'nikma, hamkorlik, pedagogika, tizim, mehnat bozori, salohiyat, baholash, standartlar.

Аннотация: Профессиональные или квалификационные стандарты, как новый подход к подготовке учителей, ориентированный на квалификационные требования по всем учебным дисциплинам, являются важным инструментом для определения компетенций, необходимых специалистам в различных сферах образования. Современная система образования Узбекистана функционирует в условиях глобального рынка труда, где учителя играют ключевую роль в повышении трудоустроенности студентов.

Создавая основу для согласования образовательных достижений с быстро меняющимися требованиями рынка труда, эти стандарты обеспечивают выпускникам вузов необходимые знания и навыки для соответствия современным профессиональным требованиям. Этот подход тесно связан с рядом законодательных и нормативных инициатив в Узбекистане, направленных на гармонизацию потребностей рынка труда с системой образования.

Ключевые слова: компетентность, образование, навык, сотрудничество, педагогика, структура, рынок труда, потенциал, оценивание, стандарты.

INTRODUCTION

Teachers once adhered to a knowledge-based approach; however, as Uzbekistan transitions to a credit-based educational system, the integration of transparent, competency-based assessments—such as formative, midterm, and summative evaluations—has become a subject of considerable debate.

As a member of the United Nations, Uzbekistan is committed to the implementation of the Education-2030 Agenda, which emphasizes the development of inclusive and equitable quality education for all. Central to this agenda is the alignment of educational programs with both formal and non-formal learning systems, as articu-

lated in key national legislative documents. One of the primary legal frameworks guiding this process is the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan “On Education” – a foundational document for educational reform. In addition, Presidential Decree No. PQ-4939, issued on 2020-12-31 and titled “On Measures to Fundamentally Improve the Skills Assessment System and Provide the Labor Market with Qualified Personnel” – reinforces the need to establish a robust qualifications assessment system that directly corresponds to labor market demands.

This document explores the implementation of these legislative instruments and evaluates their implications for the development of professional standards in education. It thereby contributes to advancing the broader goals of the Education-2030 initiative and facilitating more effective integration of labor market requirements into Uzbekistan’s educational system.

The core competencies required of teachers at specific qualification levels are essential to meeting the standards expected of their professional roles. These competencies serve as a foundation for assessing the comprehensive readiness of educators, aligning their qualifications with the expected learning outcomes. In accordance with the guidelines of the Ministry of Higher Education, Science, and Innovation of the Republic of Uzbekistan, these competencies are categorized into three main groups:

- I. General or key competencies for the 21st-century employee.
- II. General competencies for citizens, aligned with SDG indicators and their relevance to teaching.
- III. Direct professional pedagogical competencies.

Additional context: The Republic of Uzbekistan is home to 216 higher education institutions, 14 of which specialize in pedagogy. These institutions serve more than 50,000 students, representing a significant segment of the academic population preparing for careers in teaching. This statistic underscores the vital role of pedagogical institutions in shaping future educators and addressing the growing need for qualified teaching professionals in the country.

LITERATURE REVIEW ON THE TOPIC

The development of professional standards for pre-service teachers has become a central focus in international education reform, aiming to improve teacher quality and align preparation with the complex demands of the 21st-century classroom. Scholars emphasize that clearly defined teaching standards are essential for ensuring the coherence of teacher education programs, assessment, and professional identity.

Shulman introduced the concept of pedagogical content knowledge as a foundational element in teacher expertise, arguing that effective teaching requires not only subject mastery but also the ability to transform content into teachable formats. This notion has become a cornerstone for defining teacher competencies within national and international frameworks.

The OECD’s Teachers Matter report highlights the importance of setting transparent and measurable professional standards to improve recruitment, training, and retention of high-quality teachers. It argues that performance-based standards enable policy-makers and institutions to better support teacher development across career stages.

In the context of lifelong learning and reflective practice, Schön’s work on the reflective practitioner emphasizes the need for teachers to engage in continuous self-assessment and adaptation. This perspective aligns with global trends promoting teacher autonomy, professional judgment, and responsiveness to dynamic classroom contexts.

The European Commission underscores the role of competence-based training in preparing teachers for inclusive and equitable education. It calls for integrating key transversal skills—such as collaboration, digital literacy, and cultural responsiveness—into teacher standards to meet the goals of Sustainable Development Goal 4.

Research by Zeichner and Liston supports the view that teacher education should develop socially conscious, critically reflective practitioners who can advocate for equity and justice. They argue that standards must balance measurable competencies with the cultivation of ethical and democratic values.

Hattie and Timperley, through their research on feedback, also point to the value of standards that guide evidence-based practice and classroom assessment. Their findings suggest that professional frameworks should help teachers interpret and act on student performance data to improve outcomes.

In Uzbekistan, the adoption of national qualification frameworks and competency models, supported by presidential decrees and educational reforms, reflects alignment with global models. These reforms prioritize the synchronization of higher education with labor market needs, emphasizing the development of workplace-relevant skills in teacher preparation.



Collectively, these studies support the premise that well-structured professional standards enhance the quality and coherence of pre-service teacher education. They provide a basis for accountability, professional growth, and improved student achievement across diverse educational systems.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

The research employed a qualitative content analysis method, examining national legislative documents, policy frameworks, and institutional reports related to teacher education standards. Data were collected from official publications of the Ministry of Higher Education and relevant international sources. Thematic coding was used to identify key competencies and analyze their alignment with labor market and educational reform goals.

ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

To succeed in the dynamic and rapidly evolving workplace of the 21st century, employees, especially educators, must possess a set of general competencies that enable them to navigate complex professional environments. Among these, analytical skills are crucial, as teachers must critically evaluate pedagogical data, assess student performance, and apply evidence-based instructional strategies. This involves solving complex problems, synthesizing diverse information sources, and making data-driven decisions to improve learning outcomes. Equally important is creativity, which empowers teachers to design innovative, engaging learning experiences that stimulate critical thinking and adapt to diverse student needs. Leadership, another key competency, allows educators to inspire students, collaborate with colleagues, and foster inclusive, value-driven learning environments that support continuous improvement.

Proficient communication is essential for educators to articulate ideas clearly in both oral and written forms and to engage effectively with students, parents, and stakeholders. Digital literacy has become indispensable in today's classrooms, requiring teachers to integrate technology into instruction, manage digital platforms, and adapt to emerging technological tools to enhance learning efficiency. Adaptability enables teachers to respond constructively to changes in educational policy, student diversity, and evolving methodologies, while maintaining a commitment to professional growth. Collaboration is equally vital, as it supports cooperative planning, shared problem-solving, and reflective teaching practices across educational communities. Emotional intelligence strengthens interpersonal dynamics, enabling teachers to manage emotions, build meaningful relationships, and establish emotionally supportive classroom environments.

Critical thinking is foundational for analyzing educational issues, questioning assumptions, and modeling reflective thinking for students, encouraging informed decision-making based on sound reasoning. Time management helps teachers balance instructional planning, assessment duties, and ongoing professional development, while also maintaining personal well-being and professional effectiveness. Collectively, these competencies support the development of reflective, innovative, and student-centered educators. In an increasingly complex global labor market, such skills are essential for preparing teachers to contribute meaningfully to institutional success and broader societal advancement.

Aligned with Sustainable Development Goal 4 – “Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all” – the general competencies required of teachers must address not only instructional quality but also the principles of inclusivity and educational transparency. These competencies form the basis of an educator's ability to implement global goals in local learning environments and help achieve equitable education systems.

One of the most essential competencies is pedagogical expertise, which requires teachers to possess deep knowledge of curriculum design, effective teaching strategies, and assessment methods tailored to the diverse needs of learners. Shulman's concept of pedagogical content knowledge emphasizes the combination of subject-matter expertise with methods grounded in research and classroom experience. Another critical area is inclusive education, where teachers must develop the ability to create equitable and accessible learning spaces that reflect cultural, linguistic, and developmental diversity. This includes teaching students with disabilities, as well as those from marginalized or underrepresented groups, through differentiated instruction and culturally responsive pedagogy.

In parallel, lifelong learning and continuous professional development are fundamental for educators to remain responsive to pedagogical innovation and digital transformation. The European Commission recognizes this ongoing development as central to modern teaching. Collaboration and partnership also represent key competencies, enabling teachers to build professional communities, share best practices, and engage with families and stakeholders to support student achievement. Research by Vogt and Rogalla demonstrates that mutual support among educators enhances instructional capacity and professional resilience.

Leadership and advocacy for equity further elevate the teacher's role beyond classroom instruction. Educators are expected to lead initiatives that reduce disparities and support inclusive policy implementation, especially regarding gender equality and the inclusion of disadvantaged students. As highlighted by Darling-Hammond and Bransford, such leadership is essential to systemic educational change. In addition, emotional and social competence plays a vital role in classroom dynamics, as emotionally intelligent teachers are better equipped to cultivate empathy, manage relationships, and create a secure learning climate that supports student well-being and engagement.

Finally, digital literacy has become indispensable in the 21st-century classroom. Teachers must be capable of integrating ICT tools into teaching, using digital platforms effectively, and fostering students' digital skills. Mishra and Koehler emphasize that this technological-pedagogical integration is key to improving student outcomes and instructional relevance. Together, these competencies enable teachers to become agents of transformation, fostering inclusive, equitable, and high-quality education in line with SDG 4 and the broader goals of sustainable development.

Direct professional pedagogical competencies are foundational in shaping pre-service teachers into effective and reflective practitioners. One of the most critical of these is subject matter proficiency, which requires future teachers to demonstrate a deep understanding of the subjects they will teach. This includes mastering core content, connecting theoretical knowledge to real-world situations, and facilitating meaningful learning aligned with educational standards. Equally important is cultural awareness, which allows educators to create inclusive environments by integrating students' cultural, linguistic, and experiential diversity into their teaching. This sensitivity fosters a classroom culture of respect and belonging, a concept strongly supported by culturally responsive pedagogy.

Professional growth is another indispensable competency. It involves a lifelong commitment to learning, participation in professional development, and reflective engagement with contemporary research and innovations in pedagogy. Pedagogical knowledge, as outlined in international frameworks such as the ISCED, encompasses an understanding of instructional strategies, curriculum planning, and diverse teaching models. Pre-service teachers must be able to apply approaches such as inquiry-based, collaborative, and direct instruction to meet student needs. Alongside this, a sound grasp of child development is essential. Teachers must understand the cognitive, social, emotional, and physical growth stages of children and adolescents to tailor instruction accordingly, as highlighted in Piaget's theory of development.

Instructional design is another core skill that enables teachers to develop well-structured, purposeful lesson plans that engage students deeply. Effective lesson planning ensures alignment with learning objectives and flexibility for differentiation. Differentiated instruction itself is vital for meeting the needs of diverse learners, including students with disabilities, language learners, and gifted individuals. This approach ensures fairness and maximizes each learner's potential. Moreover, using resources and technology effectively is now an essential expectation. Pre-service teachers must be skilled in integrating digital tools, multimedia content, and interactive platforms to enhance student engagement and learning outcomes.

Classroom presence is critical in establishing authority, building rapport, and maintaining a focused and respectful learning space. This is closely tied to creating a positive learning environment that supports emotional safety, motivation, and student participation. A well-managed classroom contributes directly to academic success and student well-being, as emphasized in educational research. Finally, behavior management is a competency that ensures teachers can prevent disruptions, apply constructive discipline, and foster student self-regulation. This includes implementing proactive strategies and maintaining consistency in classroom expectations. Together, these competencies form a holistic framework that equips pre-service teachers with the necessary skills, knowledge, and attitudes to navigate the complexities of modern education and meet the diverse needs of today's learners effectively.

Assessment and evaluation within the framework of Competence-Based Training (CBT) are designed to measure an individual's ability to apply essential skills and knowledge in real-world professional contexts. Unlike traditional models that emphasize theoretical knowledge, CBT prioritizes practical performance and real-life application of competencies. The central goal is to ensure that learning outcomes are relevant to workplace needs and that future educators are adequately prepared for task-specific demands. Performance-based assessment in this model requires learners to demonstrate skills through authentic tasks, either in actual or simulated settings. Instead of comparing individuals to one another, CBT uses criteria-referenced evaluation, where learners are assessed against predefined standards that clearly articulate the expected outcomes.

A distinguishing feature of CBT is its emphasis on continuous assessment. Through regular formative feedback, learners are supported in refining their competencies over time. This ensures that mastery is developed gradually and purposefully. Additionally, holistic assessment is encouraged, meaning that multiple competencies—technical, cognitive, and interpersonal—are measured simultaneously within integrated tasks. Evidence-based evaluation further strengthens the process by requiring learners to present tangible proof of their capa-



bilities, such as portfolios, task results, or observed performance, all of which are judged against established competency benchmarks. These benchmarks are carefully aligned with real-world requirements and are often developed in collaboration with industry experts to maintain relevance and rigor.

Feedback plays a critical role in CBT. Constructive, targeted feedback enables learners to recognize both strengths and gaps, fostering self-awareness and continuous growth. Summative assessment is administered at the end of the training cycle to verify whether the learner has achieved all required competencies. Only those who meet the standards are deemed qualified for professional roles. For pre-service teachers, understanding both formative and summative assessment is essential. They must be able to design and apply assessments that align with curricular goals and provide accurate insight into student progress. Moreover, the ability to analyze assessment data and use it to inform instructional decisions—referred to as data-informed instruction—is a core competency that ensures equity and responsiveness in teaching.

In addition to assessment, continuing professional development, ethics, and responsibilities are fundamental to a teacher's role. Educators are expected to uphold professional conduct, demonstrating integrity, confidentiality, and ethical behavior in all interactions with students, parents, and colleagues. A strong commitment to equity is also required; teachers must ensure all students, regardless of background or ability, have access to meaningful learning opportunities. This is closely tied to the principle of continuous professional development, where teachers are encouraged to remain reflective, engage with current research, and collaborate with peers to grow their practice.

Collaboration and communication are likewise essential. Teachers must effectively coordinate with colleagues, school administrators, and support staff to co-plan instruction and exchange ideas. Just as important is the ability to communicate and engage with parents and community stakeholders, keeping them informed and involved in student learning. Strong community partnerships greatly enhance educational outcomes. Finally, reflective practice must become habitual. Teachers should regularly assess their own teaching effectiveness, identify areas for development, and adapt accordingly. Flexibility and a willingness to try new approaches are crucial in modern classrooms, where diversity, innovation, and change are constant.

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

In summary, implementing Competence-Based Training (CBT) in the preparation of pre-service teachers fosters a holistic and practical approach to developing essential professional competencies. Through performance-based, criteria-referenced, and continuous assessment, pre-service educators are evaluated not merely on theoretical knowledge, but on their demonstrated ability to apply skills in real-world educational contexts. Emphasizing ethical responsibility, professional conduct, and a strong commitment to equity ensures that future educators are equipped to serve diverse learners with integrity and fairness.

Moreover, ongoing professional development cultivates a mindset of lifelong learning, enabling teachers to remain current with evolving pedagogical trends and respond effectively to the dynamic demands of the education sector. Collaborative and communicative competencies further reinforce the importance of teamwork, parental involvement, and community engagement in enhancing student learning outcomes. Reflective practice encourages adaptability and self-awareness, empowering pre-service teachers to critically assess their instructional strategies and make informed improvements.

By integrating these elements, CBT not only elevates the overall quality of teacher education but also contributes to the development of a competent, ethical, and reflective teaching workforce—aligned with both Uzbekistan's national education priorities and globally recognized standards for effective teaching.

References:

1. Anderson, L. W., & Krathwohl, D. R. (2001). A taxonomy for learning, teaching, and assessing: A revision of Bloom's taxonomy of educational objectives. Longman.
2. Biggs, J., & Tang, C. (2011). Teaching for quality learning at university (4th ed.). McGraw-Hill Education.
3. Black, P., & Wiliam, D. (1998). Assessment and classroom learning. *Assessment in Education: Principles, Policy & Practice*, 5(1), 7–74. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0969595980050102>
4. Brown, S., & Knight, P. (1994). Assessing learners in higher education. Routledge.
5. Eraut, M. (2004). Informal learning in the workplace. *Studies in Continuing Education*, 26(2), 247–273. <https://doi.org/10.1080/158037042000225245>
6. Hattie, J., & Timperley, H. (2007). The power of feedback. *Review of Educational Research*, 77(1), 81–112. <https://doi.org/10.3102/003465430298487>
7. Kennedy, A. (2014). Understanding continuing professional development: The need for theory to impact on policy and practice. *Professional Development in Education*, 40(5), 688–697. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19415257.2014.955122>
8. OECD. (2005). Teachers matter: Attracting, developing and retaining effective teachers. OECD Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264018044-en>



9. Schön, D. A. (1983). *The reflective practitioner: How professionals think in action*. Basic Books.
10. Shulman, L. S. (1987). Knowledge and teaching: Foundations of the new reform. *Harvard Educational Review*, 57(1), 1–22. <https://doi.org/10.17763/haer.57.1.j463w79r56455411>
11. Stiggins, R. J. (2005). From formative assessment to assessment for learning: A path to success in standards-based schools. *Phi Delta Kappan*, 87(4), 324–328. <https://doi.org/10.1177/003172170508700414>
12. Taba, H. (1962). *Curriculum development: Theory and practice*. Harcourt, Brace & World.
13. UNESCO. (2018). *Global framework for professional teaching standards*. Paris: UNESCO.
14. Vygotsky, L. S. (1978). *Mind in society: The development of higher psychological processes*. Harvard University Press.
15. Zeichner, K. M., & Liston, D. P. (2013). *Reflective teaching: An introduction* (2nd ed.). Routledge.
16. KN Pardayevna, RS Muxtorjonovich, NA Voxidovich... (2021). ESP (English for Specific Purposes) teaching process, methods, assessment and issues. *Journal of Contemporary Issues in Business &...* <https://scholar.google.com/scholar?cluster=16006238975185869900&hl=en&oi=scholar>

- 
- 13.00.00 Pedagogika fanlari
 - 13.00.01 Pedagogika nazariyasi. Pedagogik ta'limotlar tarixi
 - 13.00.02 Ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi (sohalar bo'yicha)
 - 13.00.03 Maxsus pedagogika
 - 13.00.04 Jismoniy tarbiya va sport mashg'ulotlari nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.05 Kasb-hunar ta'limi nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.06 Elektron ta'lim nazariyasi va metodikasi (ta'lim sohaları va bosqichlari bo'yicha)
 - 13.00.07 Ta'limda menejment
 - 13.00.08 Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.09 Ijtimoiy pedagogika
 - 07.00.00 Tarix fanlari
 - 19.00.00 Psixologiya fanlari
 - 01.00.00 Fizika-matematika fanlari
 - 02.00.00 Kimyo fanlari
 - 03.00.00 Biologiya fanlari
 - 09.00.00 Falsafa fanlari
 - 10.00.00 Filologiya fanlari
 - 11.00.00 Geografiya fanlari



MAKTABGACHA VA MAKTAB TA'LIMI

Ingliz tili muharriri: Feruz Hakimov

Musahhih: Alibek Zokirov

Sahifalovchi va dizayner: Iskandar Islomov

2025. №6

© Materiallar ko'chirib bosilganda "Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi" jurnali manba sifatida ko'rsatilishi shart. Jurnalda bosilgan material va reklamalardagi dalillarning aniqligiga mualliflar ma'sul. Tahririyat fikri har vaqt ham mualliflar fikriga mos kelamasligi mumkin. Tahririyatga yuborilgan materiallar qaytarilmaydi.

"Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi" jurnali 26.09.2023-yildan O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti Adminstratsiyasi huzuridagi Axborot va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar agentligi tomonidan №C-5669363 reyestr raqami tartibi bo'yicha ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.
Litsenziya raqami: № 136361.

Manzilimiz: Toshkent shahar, Yunusobod tumani
19-mavze, 17-uy.