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MUNDARIJA

Iqim o'zgarishi muammolari va "yashil ko'nikmalar"ning rivojlanishi.....	14
<i>Abdurashit Karimovich Avliyaqulov</i>	
TTJlardagi qizlarni qo'llab-quvvatlash, mavjud ijtimoiy-axloqiy muammolarni hal etish bo'yicha ilg'or xorijiy mamlakatlar tajribasini o'rganish.....	18
<i>Xasanboy U. Abdusamatov</i>	
Integrativ yondashuv bo'lajak o'qituvchilarda ijodiy va tahliliy fikrlash ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirishning asosiy omili	26
<i>Jalilov Nodirjon Azamatovich</i>	
Maktabgacha tarbiya yoshidagi bolalarning sibling munosabatlari diagnostikasi.....	30
<i>G'ayibova Nargiza Anorbayevna</i>	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida ta'lim sifati va samaradorligini oshirishning muhim omillari	33
<i>Hakimova Gulmira To'xtatosheva</i>	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarda ijtimoiy-madaniy kompetentlikni muzey pedagogikasi vositasida rivojlantirishning pedagogik-psixologik jihatlarini	37
<i>Marayimova Kibriyoxon Islomjon qizi</i>	
Iqtisodiy savodxonlikni oshirishda o'zbek tilining ta'siri	41
<i>Yuldasheva Dilnoza Bekmurodovna</i>	
Сторителлинг как инструмент формирования ценностных ориентаций старшеклассников	44
<i>Умрихина Виктория Игоревна</i>	
Формирование эстетических предпочтений учащихся музыкальных школ в условиях инклюзивного образования на основе стилевого подхода	52
<i>Ахунова Умида Ойбековна</i>	
Sun'iy intellektning ta'limga integratsiyasi: o'qitish va boshqaruvdagi o'rni	55
<i>Abduxamidova Muyassar Xalimjon qizi</i>	
Buxorodagi jadidchilik harakatining o'ziga xosligi va maktablardagi ta'lim tizimi.....	60
<i>Axrоров Ixtiyor Doniyorovich</i>	
Inklyuziv ta'lim sharoitida imkoniyati cheklangan bolalarning moslashuvida oila va maktabning roli	63
<i>Dadaboyev Jahongir Sherdil o'g'li</i>	
Влияние длительной госпитализации на образовательную траекторию ребенка: междисциплинарный подход	67
<i>Сайфутдинова Насиба Нурматовна</i>	
O'yinning bola faoliyati sifatidagi mohiyati va o'ziga xosligi.....	75
<i>Otasheva Lola Shoto'rayevna</i>	
Psixologik tadqiqotning umummetodologik va xususiy metodologik tamoyillari	78
<i>Xodjimatoва Nazira Toshmatovna, Mallayeva Gulshoda Maxmudjonovna</i>	
Rivojlanishida nuqsoni bor bo'lgan bolalarni ijtimoiy hayotga tayyorlashda inklyuziv ta'limning o'rni	81
<i>B. Xusniddinova</i>	
Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarida loyihaviy tadqiqotchilik ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirish	85
<i>Zulaykho Samatovna Ro'ziyeva</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining og'zaki va yozma nutq ko'nikmalarini dars jarayonida rivojlantirish texnologiyasi	89
<i>Xudaybergenova Nawrizbiyke Qanat qizi</i>	
Sonlarni obrazlar bilan bog'lash orqali mantiqiy va ijodiy fikrlashni rivojlantirish metodikasi.....	92
<i>Kalekeeva Sarbinaz Turkmenbaevna</i>	
Methodology of Teaching English to Preschool Children	96
<i>Khurshida Tojimurodova</i>	
Malaka oshirish jarayonida yo'riqchilarning kasbiy kompetentligini takomillashtirishning ijtimoiy zaruriyati..	100
<i>Ch. B. Nalibayeva</i>	
O'qituvchilarning o'quvchilar bilan hamkorlik munosabatlari	103
<i>G'aniyeva Sayyora Saidmurod qizi</i>	
Falsafada haqiqatni izlash: empirizm va rasionallizmning o'rni.....	106
<i>Boymirzayeva Xurshida Sobirovna</i>	



Raqamli ta'lim muhitida boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilari uchun axborot bilan ishlashni o'rgatishning didaktik asoslari	110
Ismoilov Ravshan Yakubjon o'g'li	
An Evaluation of the Impact of The Theme-Based Approach on Young Learners' Speaking Development..	113
Khamraeva Gulchekhra Ibrakhimovna	
O'smirlar o'rtasida o'zaro hamkorlikni rivojlantirishga ta'sir etuvchi omillar	118
Majidov Jasur Baxtiyarovich, Xolmatova Dilorom Vahobjon qizi	
Informatika fanini o'qitishda mobil dasturiy vositalaridan foydalanish imkoniyatlari	123
Jo'rayev Ilhom Isxoqovich	
Muqimiy asarlari vositasida talabalarda kitobxonlik tizimini rivojlantirishda innovatsion texnologiyalardan samarali foydalanish	126
Muxlisa Satriiddinova Muhitdinova	
Korpus lingvistikasida lingvostatistik tahlil metodi	132
Nuriddinov Abrorbek Sayfiddin o'g'li	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarni ruhlantirish va o'ziga bo'lgan ishonchini oshirishda zamonaviy pedagogik texnologiyalardan foydalanish	136
Umarova Feruzabonu Bobir qizi, Samandarova Dildora Javlon qizi	
Tizimli-faoliyatli yondashuv asosida umumpedagogik akt kompetentlikni shakllantirish muammosining nazariy-metodologik jihatlarini	139
Saloxiddinova Umidaxon Mansurjon qizi	
Nutqiy kamchiliklarni kamaytirishda o'yinlarning o'rni	143
Jabborova Oltinoy	
Matn bilan ishlash bosqichlari va ularning ingliz tilini o'rgatishdagi didaktik ahamiyati	146
Soliyev Umidjon Yulchivoyevich	
Ta'lim tizimini boshqarishda talabalar boshqaruvining qiyosiy tahlillari	150
Uzaqov Nomozali Hamdamovich	
Zamonaviy ta'lim muassasalarida pedagoglarning boshqaruv malakasini rivojlantirish yo'llari	153
Z. M. Zarifova	
Rossiya imperiyasining Surxon vohasi qishloq xo'jaligi va irrigatsiya tizimidagi siyosati tarixi	159
Abdurashidov Anvar Abdurashidovich	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlari katta guruh tarbiyalanuvchilarini badiiy adabiyot bilan tanishtirish texnologiyalari	164
Axmadaliyev Sidiqjon Yigitaliyevich	
Ota-onalarning ta'lim sifatiga ta'siri	167
Axmadqulova Ozodaxon Xamidullo qizi	
Surxon voxasi toponimlarining tarixshunosligi	170
Boboyeva Sitora Ro'zimaxmatovna	
O'zbek etnopedagogikasi rivojlanishining nazariy asoslari	174
Davlatova Shaxnozaxon Doniyor qizi	
Sihatgohlarda davolanuvchilar salomatligini saqlashda jismoniy tarbiya vositalaridan samarali foydalanish texnologiyalari	178
G'aniyev Suxrob Abduvali o'g'li, Ergashov Shoxrux Yusuf o'g'li	
Ikkinchi jahon urushi davrida Surxon vohasi ayollarining maorif va madaniyat sohasiga qo'shgan munosib hissalari	183
Hakimova Muyassar Rashidovna	
Kitob mutolaasining pedagogik-psixologik asoslari	188
Il'yasova Dilshoda Akmal qizi	
O'zbekiston tarixini o'qitishda zamonaviy pedagogik texnologiyalar, Turkistondagi siyosiy jarayonlar, Turkiston muxtoriyati	191
Isaev Oybek Axmed o'g'li	
Boshlang'ich ta'limda ona tili fanidan mustaqil ishlarni tashkil etishda matnlar ustida ishlash metodikasi	195
Iskandarova Maftuna Quvondiq qizi	
Sinfdan tashqari tadbirlarda o'smir yoshdagi o'quvchilarning ijtimoiy tashabbuskorligini tarbiyalash metodi	199
Latipova Nigoraxon Isakovna, Ibraimov Xolboy Ibragimovich	
Tarixni o'rganishda yordamchi tarixiy fanlarning ahamiyati	202
Maxmatkulova Nozikoy Choriyevna	

Increasing the Efficiency of Economic Education Through Project-Based Educational Technologies	210
Nurmatova Maftuna Ilkxamovna	
Rassom O'rol Tansiqboyev asarlari vositasida maktabga tayyorlov guruhi bolalarini tabiat manzarasini chizishga o'rgatish.....	213
Po'latov Foziljon Usibjonovich	
Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarida lingvistik kompetensiyasini rivojlantirishda raqamli ta'lim vositalarining o'rni.....	216
Qayumova Odinoxon Buvarayim qizi	
Milliy o'zlikni anglashni shakllantirishning pedagogik asoslari.....	219
Sa'dullayeva Sarvinov Ubadullo qizi	
Neyrodinamik gimnastikalar yordamida o'quvchilarning matematik tafakkurini rivojlantirish.....	223
Sanobar Ibragimovna Kenjayeva	
Talabalarni ma'naviy tarbiyalash diagnostikasi va korrektsiyasi	228
Saotmuradova Zebo Yuldash qizi	
Musiqiy-nazariy fanlarni o'qitishda axborot kommunikatsiya texnologiyalarini qo'llashning xususiyatlari	232
Shukurova Nilufar Gayratovna	
Maktabgacha ta'lim direktori shaxsiy kompetensiyasini rivojlantirish bo'yicha ilg'or xorijiy tajribalardan foydalanish.....	237
Ravshanova Nargiza Norboyevna, Suvonova Sohiba Eshquvvat qizi	
Surxon vohasining ijtimoiy hayotida sog'lomlashtirish oromgohlarining o'rni	241
Tilovov Qorjov Bekbayevich	
O'quvchilarning ma'naviy immunologik tarbiyasini shakllantirishning ilmiy asoslari	248
Toshmamatova Shoxsanam Muzaffar qizi	
Theoretical Foundations, Essence, Content and Forms of Economic Education for Students of Grades 5-6 of Secondary Schools	251
Turakhanov Oybek Davlatievich	
Tarbiyachining shaxsiy fazilatlari va pedagogik mahorati	257
Usarova Muborak Xabibulla qizi, Abduraxmanova Matluba Kamoliddin qizi	
Boshlang'ich ta'limda kommunikativ yondashuvga asoslangan o'qitish metodlarini takomillashtirish usullari.....	260
Xoliqova Matluba Mardon qizi	
Xorijiy tillarni o'qitishning zamonaviy pedagogik texnologiyalardan foydalanish jarayonini takomillashtirishning shakl, metod va vositalari	263
Xudoyqulova Sevara Yorqul qizi	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining ma'naviy tarbiyasida xalq pedagogikasi an'analaridan foydalanish	266
Yunusova Dildoraxon Xikmat qizi	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarining tanqidiy fikrlashini rivojlantirish.....	270
Yusufaliyeva Gulnora Abdurahmonovna	
Способы и средства обучения ценности времени в младших классах (на уроках русского языка).....	275
Ниязова Хилола Хаят кизи	
Психологические, лингвистические и педагогические компоненты в раннем обучении иностранным языкам в эпоху цифровизации образования	278
Турдикулова Эъзозхон Эркинжон кизи	
5–7-sinflar ingliz tili darsliklaridagi muloqot matnlarining tahlili.....	281
Abdumurodova Dilnoza Azimjon qizi	
Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarining intellektual ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirish metodikasini takomillashtirishning mazmuni.....	284
Abduraxmonova Noila Nasim qizi	
Boshlang'ich ta'lim yo'nalishida tabiiy fanlar nazariyasi va metodikasi fani rivojlanish tarixi	289
Abduraxmonov Zaribjon Mansurovich, Umaraliyeva Baxtilaxon Raxmonali qizi, G'ofurova Zarnigorxon Shuxratovna	
Informatika darslarida o'quvchilarni ma'naviy-axloqiy tarbiyalashning nazariy asoslari	293
Ahmadova Kamola Ahmad qizi	
Methodology for Increasing the Efficiency of Training 10–12-Year-Old Tennis Players	297
Akhmedova N. I.	
Musiqqa ta'limi yo'nalishi talabalarida ingliz tili fani doirasida kasbiy-muloqotni rivojlantirish tamoyillari	301
Ashurova Zulayxo Erkinovna	



Pedagogik oliy ta'limda "tasviriy faoliyatga o'rgatish metodikasi" modulini o'qitishning pedagogik va metodik xususiyatlari.....	306
Boliyeva Lola Shukurovna	
O'zbek tilida rang bildiruvchi leksik birliklarning tarixiy-etimologik tahlili.....	309
Rahmon Ernazarov	
Maktabgacha ta'limda kompyuter texnologiyalari orqali bolalarning intellektual rivojlanishini ta'minlash	313
G'ulomova Muxlisa Ulug'bek qizi	
Maktabgacha ta'lim muassasasida huquqiy tarbiyani amalga oshirish yo'llari	317
Karimova Umida Sharopovna	
Raqamli ta'lim muhitini shakllantirish asosi sifatida kichik maktab o'quvchilariga informatika va axborot texnologiyalarini o'qitishning o'quv-uslubiy ta'minoti.....	322
Mamajanov Raxmatilla Yakubjanovich, Aliyev Mahmud Muso o'g'li	
Использование личностно-ориентированных образовательных технологий в дошкольном образовании	327
Мирзатова Гулшода Худойбердиевна	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarning kasbiy tayyorgarligini innovatsion pedagogik texnologiyalar asosida rivojlantirish mohiyati.....	332
Najmiddinova Saodat Abduvohid qizi	
Ta'lim jarayonida mozaika texnologiyasi asosida bo'lajak o'qituvchilarning intellektual kompetentligini rivojlantirish.....	335
O'rinov Rustambek Yoqubjonovich	
Oilaviy munosabatlarga ijtimoiy-psixologik ta'sirlar va ularning ahamiyati	340
Otanazarova Muhayyo Uktamova	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlari sharoitida bolalarning harakat faoliyatini maqsadli rivojlantirish texnologiyasi	344
Radjapova Gulbahor Mamatraimovna	
Maktabgacha ta'lim yoshidagi bolalarda refleksiv ko'nikmalarini shakllantirish metodik muammo sifatida...	348
Raxmonova Iroda Samijonovna	
Voleybol sport seksiya mashg'ulotlarini tashkil etishda ishlab chiqilgan ilmiy-metodik dastur va anketa so'rovi natijalari tahlili	352
Sulaymonov Jahongir Solijonovich	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining adabiy va nutqiy kompetensiyalarni rivojlantirishda interfaol va kollaborativ metodlar qo'llanilishi	361
Temirova Iqbol Sadriddinovna	
Zamonaviy gumanitar bilimlarda "axborot kompetentligi" tushunchasining tarixiy-mantiqiy tahlili.....	365
Xoshimova Xulkaroy Xoshimjon qizi	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarning o'quv-bilish faolligini rivojlantirishda bolalar adabiyotidan foydalanish metodikasini takomillashtirish.....	369
Yuldoshova Mehriniso Ochilidievna	
Gumanitar fanlarda milliy folklardan foydalanishning ahamiyati.....	372
Abduxakimova Maxfuza Abduraxmonova	
Методика усовершенствования коммуникативной толерантности детей в процессе изучения русского языка и литературы в начальных классах	376
Тошматова Мукаррам Джумановна, Дадаева Фируза Акрамовна	
Психологические, лингвистические и педагогические компоненты в раннем обучении иностранным языкам в эпоху цифровизации образования	380
Турдикулова Эъзозхон Эркинжон кизи	
Формирование коммуникативных умений учащихся младших классов средствами филологических наук	383
Хожиева Малика Хусниддиновна	
The Formation of Syntactic Paradigmatics	388
Turdiyeva Nilufar Anvarovna	
Oliy ta'limda zoologiya fanini innovatsion pedagogik texnologiyalar asosida o'qitish metodikasini takomillashtirish.....	391
Xonnazarova Mamlakat To'liqinova	
O'zbek kurashchilarining kurash usullari va taktik harakatlarini o'zlashtirish darajalari.....	395
Qon'irbaev Dastan	

Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarida atrof olamga nisbatan mas'uliyatliklikni takomillashtirish mexanizmi	399
<i>Abdulahkimova Fotima Turduqil qizi</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalar kreativ fikrlashini rivojlantirishning pedagogik-psixologik qonuniyatlari	403
<i>Abdusattorova Umida Abdusamat qizi</i>	
Raqamli dasturiy vositalari asosida organik kimyo fanini o'qitish jarayonini tashkil etish yo'nalishlari	406
<i>Ametova Guljamila Elbrusovna</i>	
Fanlararo aloqadorlik asosida tayanch kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirishning pedagogik shart-sharoitlari...	410
<i>Babayeva M. A.</i>	
Rahbarning kasbiy kompetensiyasini rivojlantirishni boshqarish chora-tadbirlari.....	413
<i>Bagmatov Davlatjon</i>	
Rivojlanayotgan davlatlarda ota-ona va farzand munosabatlari.....	418
<i>Bobojonova Nazira Merganboy qizi</i>	
Huquqiy fanlarni innovatsion o'qitish usullarining afzalliklari	422
<i>Dauletbaeva Jadiraxan Aliy qizi</i>	
Ona tili o'qituvchilarining nutqi bilan bog'liq muammolar va unga doir yechimlar	426
<i>G'. Do'stmurodov</i>	
Barqaror rivojlanish kontekstida maktabgacha ta'lim: bolalarda ekologik ongni shakllantirish.....	430
<i>Hoshimova Dilnoza Boymirzoyevna</i>	
Duduqlanishni bartaraf etishda kompleks yondashuv	433
<i>Ibroximova O'g'iloy Inomjon qizi</i>	
Transformatsiya-lashayotgan jamiyatda yoshlarning shaxsiy resurslari va psixologik barqarorligi	437
<i>Irisbayeva Qunduzxon</i>	
Talabalarda kasbiy kreativlik ko'nikmalarini shakllantirish samaradorligi va uning natijalari	440
<i>Ismanova Ma'mura Abdumo'minovna</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi serebral falajli bolalarda nutq va motorikani rivojlantirish	444
<i>Isodullayeva Iqboloy Sodiqjonovna</i>	
Talabalarining intellektual-kognitiv salohiyatini rivojlantirishda kredit-modul tizimining pedagogik jihatlari ..	447
<i>J. Otepbergenov</i>	
Yashil suvo'tlar (Chlorophyta) bo'limini o'qitish metodikasi	451
<i>M. N. Xayitova</i>	
Bo'lg'usi pedagoglarda empatik kompetensiyalarni rivojlantirish: zamonaviy yondashuvlar va amaliy strategiyalar	457
<i>Mambetkarimova Indira Polatbaevna</i>	
An Analysis of the Present-Day use of English Folklore in Education.....	460
<i>Maxsudaliyeva Ranokhon Bakhodir qizi</i>	
Yoshlarda kasbiy motivatsiyani shakllantirishning psixologik xususiyatlari	463
<i>Mirzaxmatova Sayyora Saydaxmatovna</i>	
Kasbiy kompetensiya tushunchasi va uning mohiyati	466
<i>Mirzayeva Faroxat Odiljonovna</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinfdan matematika o'qitishni tashkil qilish shakllari	471
<i>Norquvatova Diyora Davron qizi</i>	
Zamonaviy ta'limda inklyuziv yondashuvlar: o'qituvchilarning kasbiy tayanchlarini takomillashtirish.....	475
<i>Olimova Nodirabegim Ibrohimjon qizi</i>	
Jadidlar ta'lim orqali jamiyatni o'zgartirishga intilganlari, ularning maqsadlari va erishilgan natijalar.....	479
<i>Omonov Asliddin Sunnatovich</i>	
O'zbek tilida rang bildiruvchi leksik birliklarning tarixiy-etimologik tahlili.....	481
<i>Rahmon Ernazarov</i>	
Boshlang'ich ta'lim – inson kamolotining ilk poydevori!	485
<i>Ravshanova Ra'no Raup qizi</i>	
Bo'lajak tarbiyachilarning kasbiy kompetensiyasini shakllantirishda zamonaviy raqamli texnologiyalardan foydalanish	489
<i>Saidova Dilnoza Baxtiyor qizi</i>	
Mental arifmetika orqali bolalar intellektini rivojlantirishning ijtimoiy-psixologik xususiyatlari	493
<i>Saydaliyeva Umidabonu Sharifjon qizi</i>	
Innovatsion ta'lim sharoitida boshlang'ich sinf ona tili darslarining samaradorligini oshirish muammosi	496
<i>Sharipova Sevara Erkin qizi</i>	
CEFR doirasida arab tilida yozma nutq kompetensiyasini baholash mezonlari va amaliy usullar	499
<i>Sindarova Malika Aziz qizi</i>	



VARK ta'lim modelining pedagogik oqibatlari	503
<i>Temirova Mushtariybonu</i>	
Kasbiy rivojlanish soatlarida boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarining metodik tayyorgarligini rivojlantirish	507
<i>Temirova Rushana Ravshan qizi, Nishonova Durdona Olimjon qizi</i>	
Teaching on Empty: Burnout Challenges in Elt Classrooms	511
<i>Usmanova Nilufar Xasan qizi</i>	
Ona tili ta'limini tashkil etish jarayonining ilmiy-nazariy tendensiyalari	514
<i>Uzoqova Maftuna Abdirazzoqovna</i>	
Критическое мышление в контексте эмоционального интеллекта	518
<i>Нажмудинова Мадина Халимовна</i>	
Реформа образовательной системы для повышения качества и доступности образования, как одна из целей устойчивого развития	521
<i>Аскарова Ф. А.</i>	
Yengil atletika sport turida uzunlikka sakrovchilarni mashg'ulot jarayonida tezkor-kuch sifatlarini rivojlantirish uslubiyati	528
<i>Ro'zmetov Rasul Tangirberganovich</i>	
Nutq – ijtimoiy taraqqiyot omili sifatida: maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda shakllanish bosqichlari va yondashuvlar	532
<i>Sharipova Guzal Sodiqovna, Xabibullayeva Maftunaxon Vaxobjon qizi</i>	
Maktabga tayyorlov guruhi tarbiyalanuvchilarida multimedia vositalari orqali nutq madaniyatini shakllantirish modeli	535
<i>Abduvaliyeva Farida Salimjon qizi</i>	
Yoshlarni ijtimoiy-pedagogik hamkorlikda tarbiyalash tendensiyalari	539
<i>Abirova Umida Nazarovna</i>	
Tanqidiy fikrlash: tushunchasini tahliliy idrok etish	543
<i>Akabiroya Mexriniso Baxtiyorovna</i>	
Nutq nuqsoniga ega bolalar diqqat xususiyatlari	547
<i>Akbarova Ziyoda Qurbonjon qizi</i>	
Milliy tarbiya asoslari fanini o'qitishning amaliyotdagi holati	550
<i>Alisher Tursunov</i>	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida ta'lim sifatiga ta'sir etuvchi asosiy omillar va ularni bartaraf etish yo'llari	554
<i>Beketov Nurseit Alijan o'g'li</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining atrof-muhitga ekologik munosabatini oshirishda ekskursiya mashg'ulotlarini o'tkazishda raqamli texnologiyalarning o'rni	558
<i>Bovanova Umida Abduvahabovna, Meliqulova Oybahor Farhod qizi</i>	
Neyropedagogika va zamonaviy ilmiy yondashuvlar	564
<i>Duschanova Nilufar Sabirbayevna</i>	
O'yin texnologiyasi asosida bolalarda muloqot madaniyatini rivojlantirish	567
<i>Eshmuratova Gauxar Maxsudovna</i>	
Maktabga tayyorlov guruhi bolalarida konstruksiyalashga oid ko'nikmalarni shakllantirish	570
<i>Eshonqulova Ma'suda Xabibovna</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlarida rivojlantirish markazlaridagi ta'limiy faoliyatlarni kuzatish va tahlil qilish metodikasi	573
<i>Fayziyeva Mabudaxon Muxammadjonovna</i>	
Duduqlanuvchi bolalar nutqini rivojlantirishda logopedik texnologiyalarning o'rni	576
<i>Mahkamova Umida Abdusattorovna</i>	
Kurash mashg'ulotlarining o'quvchilarni axloqiy tarbiyalashdagi roli: an'anaviy sportning pedagogik imkoniyatlari	579
<i>Muratov Muzaffar Shermanovich</i>	
Autizm sindromli bolalarni maktab ta'limiga tayyorlashda muloqot ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirishda korreksion ishlar	582
<i>Nabiyev Ravshanjon Shavkatjon o'g'li</i>	
Sharq ma'rifatparvarlari va ularning gender tengligi haqidagi qarashlari	586
<i>Norimonova Gulmira Ulug'bek qizi</i>	
Sport vositasi orqali yoshlar o'rtasida ekstremizmning oldini olish yo'llari va mexanizmlari	589
<i>Nosirova Dilnoza Sobirovna</i>	



Sportchilarning individual funksional xususiyatlariga asoslangan mashg'ulot yuklamalarini optimallashtirish yo'llari	593
Olimov Shahobiddin Maribboy o'g'li, Sulaymonova Maktuba Xusan qizi	
Kasbiy sifatlarini takomillashtirishda raqamli texnologiyalar foydalanish	597
Otanazarova Mohira Xamidbekovna	
Biologiya fanining ta'limdagi o'rni va o'qitishdagi muammolar	601
Pulatova Elnora Kadirovna	
Boshlang'ich sinf darsliklaridagi antroponimlarning funksional, leksik, semantik, morfologik tadqiqi	606
Qarshiyeva Gulbahor Shamil qizi	
Maktabgacha ta'lim yoshidagi bolalarda refleksiv ko'nikmalarni shakllantirish metodik muammo sifatida ..	609
Raxmonova Iroda Samijonovna	
Professional Standards for Pre-Service Teachers	613
Sardor Rakhmanov	
Ta'limni raqamlashtirish sharoitida bo'lajak texnologiya o'qituvchilarini kasbiy faoliyatga tayyorlashning pedagogik imkoniyatlari	619
Sayidova Muxtaram Xamidullayevna	
Ingliz tilini o'rgatishda multimodal yondashuv asosida ta'limiy videolardan foydalanish strategiyasi	623
Solijonova Mohlaroyim Abdumalik qizi	
Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarini matn ustida ishlash ko'nikmalarini shakllantirishda interfaol metodlardan foydalanish	628
Sotiboldiyeva Shoxista Jaloliddin qizi, Shodmonqulova Sevara Rahmonqul qizi	
O'quv-tarbiyaviy vaziyatlarni loyihalashtirish asoslarida talabaning tarbiyaviy jihatlarini takomillashtirish ..	632
Temirov Ma'ruf Shuhrat o'g'li	
Tikuv buyumlarini konstruksiyalash va modellashtirishning avtomatlashtirilgan tizimlari fani orqali talabalarning kasbiy kompetentligini rivojlantirishning didaktik imkoniyatlari	638
Umarova Fotima Abduraximovna	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarda xalq pedagogikasi vositasida milliy xarakter xususiyatlarini shakllantirish omillari	641
Usmonova Muattar Bahadirjonovna, Hasanboyeva Kamola Dilmurod qizi	
Raqamli ta'lim texnologiyalarning bugungi kunda ta'lim sohasidagi qo'llanilishi	647
Xamroyeva Madina Dadajonovna, Umarov Husan Lazizi o'g'li	
Qurilish materiallari sanoatida innovatsion klasterlarni boshqarishni takomillashtirish	650
Xaydarova E'zoza Shukurullayevna, Li Zin Bo	
Geografiya ta'lim yo'nalishi talabalarini o'qitish metodikasi va kasbiy kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirishga oid tadqiqot ishlarining tahlili	655
Xodjaniyazova Shoxsanam Ergash qizi	
O'tkir Hoshimovning "Tushda kechgan umurlar" romanida inson va uning ruhiyati	660
Xolmatova Ro'zixon Akmaljon qizi	
Talabalarda liderlikni shakllantiruvchi ijtimoiy-pedagogik omillar	663
Xoshimova Muazzamxon Zaynalobidinovna	
Creative Games and Project-Based Learning in Physics Lessons	666
Yorqinbek Abduraimjanovich Mamatokhunov	
Теоретические основы и практическое применение компетентного подхода в обучении физике	670
Абдулхаким Хакимов	
Роль инклюзивной игровой деятельности в социальной адаптации детей с инвалидностью дошкольного возраста	673
Плиева Руслана Владимировна	
"Beruniy asri" yoxud Beruniyning xarizmatik qobiliyati va uning boqiy ilmiy merosi	676
Saifnazarov Ismoil, Sultonov Tursinboy	
Значение наблюдения и педагогической диагностики в инклюзивном образовании	682
Тургунова Нилуфар Абдусаломовна	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarning ekologik dunyoqarashini shakllantirish texnologiyalari	685
Xaydarova Shaxlo Narzullayevna, Azimova Gulmira Xayrullayevna	
Диалог культур в рассказе "Келинка" галины ширяевой: гендерная и этнокультурная перспектива ..	689
Чернова Татьяна Алексеевна	
Ijtimoiy va gumanitar fanlarning pedagogik ahamiyati: Xo'ja Vali avlodlari misolida	692
Umurov Sharif Rajabovich	



Raqamli ta'lim sharoitida talabalar mustaqil tayyorgarligini rivojlantirishning ilmiy-metodik asoslari: didaktik yondashuvlar va ilg'or ilmiy modellarning tahlili.....	695
Umarova Zaxro Abduraxim qizi	
Boshlang'ich sinflarda tabiiy fanlarni o'qitishda innovatsion yondashuvga oid dolzarb masalalar	701
Sharofat Juraqulova Baxtiyorovna	
Bo'lajak ingliz tili mutaxassislarining sun'iy intellekt kompetensiyasi.....	704
Ibragimova Hilola Bahodirjon qizi	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalari talabalari orasida kurash sport turini keng rivojlantirish	709
Ochilov Elbek Olimovich	
Muhandislik grafikasi ta'limida talabalarining grafik ishlarni bajarish ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirish.....	712
Ashirboyev A. O., Muxamedjanova G. J.	
Futbol mashg'ulotlarida o'quvchilarda jamoaviy ruhni pedagogik usullar bilan rivojlantirish	715
Axmedjanov Shuhrat Boltayevich	
Boshlang'ich sinf ona tili ta'limida nutqiy va lingvistik kompetensiyalarini shakllantirish	718
Bamullayeva Shodiyona Nasrullo qizi	
Umumiy o'rta ta'lim o'quv dasturlarining sifat va samaradorligini oshirishning nazariy hamda ilmiy asoslari	721
Esanov Muzaffar Xoshimovich	
Bo'lajak tarbiyachilarni innovatsion pedagogik faoliyatga tayyorlash texnologiyalari	726
Eshmuminova Dilshoda Iskandarovna	
Jismoniy tarbiya mashg'ulotlarida pedagogik yondashuvlarning roli	730
Jumanova Iroda Shokirjon qizi	
Arab xattotlik san'atining rivojlanishi.....	733
Mamarajabov Mirqosim Ramazon o'g'li	
Educational Effectiveness of the Question-and-Answer Technique in Working With English Texts	737
Muradulloyeva Sevinch Soxibjon qizi	
Boshlang'ich sinf matematika va geometriya darsliklarida STEAM yondashuvi asosida o'qitishning imkoniyatlari.....	740
Nazarova Shahzoda	
Boshlang'ich ta'lim o'quv jarayoniga sun'iy intellektni tatbiq etishning metodik asoslari (sinfidan tashqari ishlar misolida)	744
Nigmatullayeva Matluba Izatullo qizi	
Jismoniy tarbiya mashg'ulotlarining o'quvchilarda ijtimoiy faollikni shakllantirishdagi pedagogik imkoniyatlari	748
Normaxmatov Ilhom Zayniddinovich	
Boshlang'ich ta'lim sifatini oshirishda sun'iy intellekt texnologiyalarining imkoniyatlari.....	751
Qurbonov Sanjar Rajabboyevich	
Sportchi salomatligini baholashda zamonaviy texnologiyalar.....	754
Samandarov A. X.	
Sport tashkilotlari uchun marketing, e-marketingning foydalari	758
Samatov Javlonbek Abdukayumovich	
Futbol o'yinlari orqali o'quvchilarda jismoniy tarbiya pedagogikasining ahamiyati	762
Sattarov Qarshiboy Norqulovich	
Kichik maktab yoshidagi bolalarda lingvistik kreativ intellektni shakllantirishning pedagogik shartlari	765
Shodiyev Rizamat Davronovich, Jabborova Maftuna Komil qizi	
Ota-onalar bilan samarali hamkorlikni tashkil etishda direktorning strategik yondashuvi.....	770
Tog'ayeva Shahnaza Shavkatovna	
Maktabgacha ta'lim muassasalarida musiqa tinglash	774
Xodjayeva Nilufar Latipovna	
Talabalarda kitobxonlik madaniyatini targ'ib qilish orqali sog'lom fikrlarni shakllantirish masalasi.....	778
Xudayberganova Nargisa Qurbonbayevna	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining tafakkurini rivojlantirishda interfaol metodlarning ahamiyati	782
Xursanova Marjona Baxtiyor qizi	
Sun'iy intellekt – bo'lajak tarbiya fani o'qituvchilari ta'limini modernizatsiya qilish vositasi sifatida	785
Yoqubaliyeva Dilafruz Payzidin qizi	
Tibbiy pedagogika: kasbiy ta'limda sog'lom turmush tarzi shakllantirishning psixopedagogik asoslari.....	788
Ziyatov Muhammad Namazovich	
Интерактивное обучение в развитии личности и критического мышления студентов	792
Рысова Галия Байбулатовна	



EDUCATIONAL EFFECTIVENESS OF THE QUESTION-AND-ANSWER TECHNIQUE IN WORKING WITH ENGLISH TEXTS

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Abstract: This article explores the educational effectiveness of the question-and-answer technique in developing reading comprehension skills in English among high school students. The study involved the formation of experimental and control groups, using tests and interviews to evaluate the impact of the method. The findings revealed that the question-and-answer approach significantly enhanced students' abilities to engage with texts actively, think critically, and draw independent conclusions. Furthermore, the level and type of questions were found to be crucial in developing students' reading skills. These results highlight the importance of the effective use and methodological refinement of the question-and-answer technique in educational settings.

Key words: question-and-answer technique, reading comprehension in English, educational effectiveness, critical thinking, student motivation, interactive learning, language learning methodology.

Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada savol-javob usulining ingliz tilidagi matnlarni tushunish ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirishdagi ta'limiy samaradorligi o'rganilgan. Tadqiqotda eksperimental va nazorat guruhlarini shakllantirilib, metodikaning ta'siri testlar va suhbatlar orqali baholandi. Natijalar savol-javob texnikasi o'quvchilarning matnga faol yondashuvi, tanqidiy fikrlashi va mustaqil xulosa chiqarish qobiliyatini sezilarli darajada oshirganini ko'rsatdi. Shuningdek, savollarning darajasi va turi o'quvchilarning o'qish ko'nikmalarini shakllantirishda muhim omil sifatida namoyon bo'ldi. Tadqiqot natijalari savol-javob usulini samarali qo'llash va uni metodik jihatdan takomillashtirish zarurligini ta'kidlaydi.

Kalit so'zlar: savol-javob texnikasi, ingliz tilida o'qishni tushunish, ta'limiy samaradorlik, tanqidiy fikrlash, o'quvchi motivatsiyasi, interaktiv o'qitish, til o'rganish metodikasi.

Аннотация: В статье рассматривается образовательная эффективность метода вопросов и ответов в развитии навыков понимания английских текстов среди старшеклассников. В ходе исследования были сформированы экспериментальная и контрольная группы, влияние метода оценивалось с помощью тестов и интервью. Результаты показали, что метод вопросов и ответов значительно повысил способность учащихся активно работать с текстами, критически мыслить и делать самостоятельные выводы. Кроме того, уровень и тип вопросов оказались важными факторами в формировании навыков чтения. Полученные данные подчеркивают необходимость эффективного применения и методической проработки метода вопросов и ответов в образовательном процессе.

Ключевые слова: метод вопросов и ответов, понимание английского текста, образовательная эффективность, критическое мышление, мотивация учащихся, интерактивное обучение, методика изучения языка.

INTRODUCTION

In the modern educational process, the development of students' skills in understanding and effectively using English texts is of great importance. For high school students in particular, reading comprehension refers not only to the ability to decode words but also to interpret and analyze the content of a text in depth. The application of various pedagogical methods and techniques in this context serves to enhance the effectiveness of learning. Among these, the question-and-answer technique is widely implemented due to its interactive nature and capacity to promote active learning.

This method encourages students to reflect on the content, identify the main idea and supporting details, and develop critical thinking skills. It not only helps focus students' attention but also broadens their opportunities for practical language application. Therefore, examining the educational effectiveness of the question-and-answer technique and its systematic incorporation into instructional practice is a timely and relevant issue.



This article analyzes the impact of the question-and-answer technique on students' language competencies when engaging with English texts. It explores its contribution to improving learning outcomes and provides insights into strategies for practical implementation. The main objective of the study is to evaluate the effectiveness of the question-and-answer method in fostering reading comprehension skills among high school students.

LITERATURE REVIEW ON THE TOPIC

The educational effectiveness of the question-and-answer technique in the development of English reading comprehension skills has been the subject of extensive research by various scholars. Brown (2001), in his work *Teaching by Principles*, emphasizes that the question-and-answer method is a crucial tool for engaging students, directing their attention to the text, and fostering critical thinking. He argues that well-formulated questions engage students as active participants rather than passive listeners, thereby enhancing the effectiveness of the learning process.

Harmer (2007) indicates that the question-and-answer methodology not only deepens reading comprehension but also strengthens oral communication skills. Through this approach, students are encouraged to articulate their thoughts clearly and draw logical conclusions based on textual evidence.

Nation (2009), in his research, observes that the question-and-answer technique effectively improves students' ability to extract both explicit and implicit information from texts. He highlights the method's value in guiding learners toward independent inference-making. Nuttall (1996) classifies questions into factual, analytical, and evaluative categories, each playing a distinctive role in the staged development of reading skills.

Chastain (1988) points out that the question-and-answer method motivates learners to engage actively with the text, which significantly enhances their overall learning motivation. This motivational component is essential for sustaining learners' interest in the language acquisition process over time.

In the context of Uzbekistan, the integration of interactive pedagogical methods—particularly the question-and-answer technique—has received increasing attention in recent years. Islamova (2020), for instance, notes that this method raises students' interest in English and improves their ability to understand and express textual content accurately. Nevertheless, under current educational conditions, there remains a pressing need for more comprehensive and empirical studies on how this technique affects students' linguistic performance and academic achievement.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

In this study, both qualitative and quantitative methods were employed to examine the influence of the question-and-answer technique on the development of reading comprehension skills in English among high school students. To gather primary data, an in-class experimental teaching approach was implemented. Reading comprehension exercises were administered to two groups: the experimental group was instructed using the question-and-answer technique, while the control group received instruction through traditional methods.

Students' reading comprehension levels were evaluated through pre-test and post-test assessments. Additionally, semi-structured interviews were conducted with both teachers and students to gain deeper insights into the perceived strengths and weaknesses of the method. The collected data were analyzed using statistical analysis for quantitative results and content analysis for qualitative responses. Based on this dual-method approach, the educational effectiveness of the question-and-answer technique was systematically determined.

ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

The results of the tests and interviews conducted during the study confirmed that the question-and-answer technique had a clearly positive impact on the development of English reading comprehension skills among high school students. Students in the experimental group scored 20% higher than those in the control group in both pre-test and post-test assessments, demonstrating an increased effectiveness of learning activities when using the question-and-answer method.

Significant progress was particularly observed in students' ability to identify the main ideas in texts, distinguish between facts and details, and draw logical inferences. Interview findings revealed that the question-and-answer technique plays a crucial role in cultivating an active attitude toward reading tasks. Teachers noted that this method helped improve students' concentration and promoted more meaningful exchanges of ideas in the classroom. Moreover, students expressed that the technique made them feel like active participants in the lesson and increased their motivation to comprehend text content.

However, some students experienced difficulties in responding to complex, especially inferential, questions. This highlighted the necessity of tailoring questions to students' language proficiency levels. Scientific



analysis supports the conclusion that the question-and-answer technique enhances student engagement, fosters independent thinking, and strengthens textual analysis skills.

According to Brown (2001) and Harmer (2007), this approach not only deepens students' understanding of texts but also promotes practical language usage. The findings of this research affirm that both the level and type of questions—factual, analytical, and evaluative—are decisive in developing students' critical thinking and reading comprehension skills.

These outcomes also point to the need for a more systematic and methodological integration of the question-and-answer technique into the educational process. Adapting question types to students' language levels, sequencing questions by cognitive demand, and increasing the frequency of interactive sessions can all contribute to more effective teaching. Furthermore, developing specialized training modules and methodological manuals for teachers is essential for unlocking the full educational potential of this technique.

In summary, the introduction of the question-and-answer technique into English language instruction in high schools significantly improves students' reading comprehension and increases their motivation to learn. These findings justify the need for its regular and structured application within the curriculum.

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

The results of this study demonstrate that the question-and-answer technique plays a crucial role in the effective development of English reading comprehension skills among high school students. The significantly higher performance of students in the experimental group on reading tests, along with positive feedback from interviews, confirms the pedagogical value of integrating this method into the educational process.

The question-and-answer approach not only enhances students' active engagement with texts but also fosters critical thinking and the ability to draw independent conclusions. The study also highlighted the importance of aligning questions with students' language proficiency levels and employing a range of question types—factual, analytical, and evaluative—to ensure comprehensive development.

This methodological diversity enables the organization of more interactive and student-centered lessons, which in turn boosts learners' interest in English and promotes well-rounded language competence. As a result, the widespread implementation of the question-and-answer technique contributes to increased motivation and more effective acquisition of language skills.

Looking ahead, it is essential to strengthen teachers' methodological expertise to ensure the consistent and effective application of this technique. Ongoing professional development, including training in the design and sequencing of question types, will be critical to maximizing the educational impact of the question-and-answer method in English language instruction.

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- 13.00.00 Pedagogika fanlari
 - 13.00.01 Pedagogika nazariyasi. Pedagogik ta'limotlar tarixi
 - 13.00.02 Ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi (sohalar bo'yicha)
 - 13.00.03 Maxsus pedagogika
 - 13.00.04 Jismoniy tarbiya va sport mashg'ulotlari nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.05 Kasb-hunar ta'limi nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.06 Elektron ta'lim nazariyasi va metodikasi (ta'lim sohaları va bosqichlari bo'yicha)
 - 13.00.07 Ta'limda menejment
 - 13.00.08 Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.09 Ijtimoiy pedagogika
 - 07.00.00 Tarix fanlari
 - 19.00.00 Psixologiya fanlari
 - 01.00.00 Fizika-matematika fanlari
 - 02.00.00 Kimyo fanlari
 - 03.00.00 Biologiya fanlari
 - 09.00.00 Falsafa fanlari
 - 10.00.00 Filologiya fanlari
 - 11.00.00 Geografiya fanlari



MAKTABGACHA VA MAKTAB TA'LIMI

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