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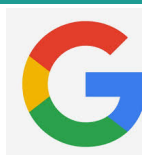


№11
2025

- 13.00.00 Pedagogika fanlari
- 13.00.01 Pedagogika nazariyasi. Pedagogik ta'limotlar tarixi
- 13.00.02 Ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi (sohalar bo'yicha)
- 13.00.03 Maxsus pedagogika
- 13.00.04 Jismoniy tarbiya va sport mashg'ulotlari nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.05 Kasb-hunar ta'limi nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.06 Elektron ta'lim nazariyasi va metodikasi (ta'lim sohaları va bosqichlari bo'yicha)
- 13.00.07 Ta'limda menejment
- 13.00.08 Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.09 Ijtimoiy pedagogika
- 07.00.00 Tarix fanlari
- 19.00.00 Psixologiya fanlari
- 01.00.00 Fizika-matematika fanlari
- 02.00.00 Kimyo fanlari
- 03.00.00 Biologiya fanlari
- 09.00.00 Falsafa fanlari
- 10.00.00 Filologiya fanlari
- 11.00.00 Geografiya fanlari

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Pedagogika, psixologiya fanlariga ixtisoslashgan ilmiy jurnal



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4-noyabr, 2025-yil.

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26.09.2023-yildan

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MUNDARIJA

Oilaning maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalar estetik tarbiyasidagi o'rni	24
<i>Abdullayeva Ma'sudaxon Abdubannayevna</i>	
Bo'lajak informatika o'qituvchilarini pedagogik faoliyatga metodik tayyorlash texnologiyalari	27
<i>Abdubannoyeva Muxlisaxon Iqboljon qizi, Abdullayev Alibek Qodiraliyevich</i>	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida bulutli xizmatlardan foydalanish zaruriyati	30
<i>Abdullayev Alibek Qodiraliyevich, Turdaliyeva Muslimaxon Jahongir qizi</i>	
Raqamli texnologiyalar yordamida fortepiano chalishni o'rgatish metodikasi	34
<i>Abduvaxobova Nilufar Abdumannon qizi</i>	
Maktabda fizika fanini o'qitishda innovatsion yondashuv	38
<i>Alinazarova Mahfuza</i>	
Tasavvufdagi "komil inson" konsepsiyasining hozirgi ta'lim tizimida shaxsga yo'naltirilgan yondashuv sifatida talqini	43
<i>Aqilxonov Saidolimxon Abdurashid o'g'li</i>	
Tabiiy-ilmiy savodxonlikni shakllantirish omillari va pedagogik shart-sharoitlar	48
<i>Choriyeva Gulbaxor Shotemirovna</i>	
Robototexnika fanini o'qitishda axborot texnologiyalaridan foydalanib mustaqil ta'limni tashkil etish	53
<i>Elmonov Sirojiddin Mamadiyarovich</i>	
Xalqaro baholash dasturlarida boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining o'qish savodxonligini baholash bo'yicha jahon tajribasi	58
<i>Ergasheva S. T.</i>	
Boshlang'ich ta'limda tabiiy fanlar orqali o'quvchilarning kognitiv salohiyatini rivojlantirish	61
<i>Eshmamatova Dilnoza Jovli qizi</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarning aqliy salohiyatini oshirishda tarbiyachi mahorati	64
<i>Karimova Gulzodaxon Marufjon qizi</i>	
Bo'lajak texnologik ta'lim o'qituvchilarining kasbiy kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirishni takomillashtirish	68
<i>Hojikarimova Gulasal Tadjaliyevna</i>	
Xorijiy talabalarga o'zbek tilini o'rgatishda elektron platformalar yaratish	71
<i>Jo'rayeva Matluba</i>	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilar uchun raqamli ta'lim muhitini modellashtirish va uning samaradorlik omillari	74
<i>Komilova Z. X.</i>	
O'qituvchi kasbiy faoliyatida muloqot madaniyati	80
<i>M. Yu. Mahkamova</i>	
Psixologiya fanini o'qitishda zamonaviy pedagogik texnologiyalar va talabalarda tahliliy fikrlashni shakllantirish masalalari	86
<i>Madazizova Difuza Raxmatullayevna</i>	
Integrating Listening and Speaking Skills in ESP (English for Specific Purposes) Classes	90
<i>Madina Tilavova</i>	
Bolalarni maktabga tayyorlash jarayonida neyropedagogik yondashuvlar	94
<i>N. O. Saidova</i>	
Tibbiyot oliy ta'lim muassasalarida radiologiya fanini o'qitishda raqamli texnologiyalarning metodologik roli	99
<i>Nazarova Gulchexra Shuxratdjonovna</i>	
Ijodkorlik tushunchasining mohiyati va uning ta'limdagi roli	103
<i>Ochilova Dilbar Isroilovna</i>	
Alaliyani boshqa nutqiy nuqsonlar bilan farqli xarakteristikasi	108
<i>Oripova Zilola</i>	
Ingliz tilini o'qitishda suggestopediya metodini joriy etishning samaradorligi	113
<i>Pulatova Sitora Abdurazzoq qizi</i>	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalari menejerlarining kasbiy-boshqaruv kompetentligi tushunchasi va uning tarkibiy qismlari	118
<i>Qarshiboyev Sharof Egamnazarovich</i>	
Koordinatsion qobiliyatlarni rivojlantirishning yosh badmintonchilar texnik-taktik tayyorgarligiga ta'siri	122
<i>Qurbanova Ilmira Alisher qizi</i>	



Blended Learning	125
Quvandikova Xadicha	
Fizika darslarida zamonaviy axborot texnologiyalaridan foydalanish	129
Raxmanov Valijon Turdaliyevich, O'razaliyev Alijon Xasan o'g'li	
"Qurilish jarayonlari texnologiyasi" fanida loyihalash kompetentligining tarkibiy tuzilmasi va uni raqamli ta'limga moslashtirish	135
Raxmonova Nazokat Umaraliyevna	
Vitagen texnologiyalar asosida talabalar mediamentalitetini rivojlantirishda sun'iy intellekt (AI) dasturlaridan foydalanishning tahliliy modeli	140
Rustamova Nodira Rustamovna	
Talabalarda kooperativ ta'lim asosida motivatsiyani rivojlantirish usullari	145
Sitora Toshmatova	
STEAM yondashuvi asosida boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarida kreativ kompetensiyani shakllantirishning zaruriyati	149
Tashibekova Munajat Xoshimovna	
Musiqqa ta'limining pedagogik asoslari va metodik tizimi	153
Toshpulatova Said Kuzibaevna	
Texnologiya fanini o'qitishda eng samarali metodlardan foydalanish	158
Turdiyeva Shahzoda Eshdavlat qizi	
Enhancing University Students' Self-Directed Learning Through Edtech Tools	161
Ulasheva Lobar	
Fanlararo loyiha ishlarini tashkil etish orqali o'quvchilarning dizayn fikrlash salohiyatini oshirish	164
Valiyeva Nargiza Athamboyevna	
Alohida ta'lim ehtiyojiga ega o'quvchilarning kasbiy faoliyatga tayyorlashning pedagogik-psixologik asoslari	169
Xakimova Sarvinov Sharifjon qizi	
Sun'iy intellekt asosida yaratilgan ta'lim platformalari: samaradorlik tahlili va pedagogik yondashuvlar	173
Xanbabayev Xakimjon Ikramovich, Erkinov Jasurbek Hasanjon o'g'li	
Tasavvufdagi "muhosaba" va "tafakkur" amallarining o'z-o'zini refleksiya metodlari sifatida qo'llanilishi	176
Xoshimov Nuriddin Mamadaliyevich	
Milliy sport va ommaviy o'yinlarning badiiy-estetik ahamiyati	182
Yaxyayeva Sojida Abdurahimovna	
Ota-ona mehrining bola psixologiyasiga ta'siri	185
Yulchiyeva Shohsanam Dilshod qizi	
Nutq rivojlanishi orqada qolgan bolalarda qo'llaniladigan innovatsion usullari samaradorligi	189
Ahmedova Nargiza Muzaffarovna	
Факторы, сдерживающие развитие науки в контексте требований к диссертационным работам	193
Зайналов Жахонгир Расулович, Нурмухамедов Аббос Мамадалиевич, Шадманов Камолиддин Кажакджанович, Самигова Нодира Хамидуллаевна	
Структура и стратегии развития предметных компетенций	197
Наимова Мафтунабону Файзулложоновна	
Психологическая консультация: современная практика, задачи и перспективы развития	203
Раупова Шохида Ахроровна	
Подготовка будущих педагогов к инклюзивному обучению детей с ограниченными возможностями здоровья: задачи и перспективы	207
Сайфутдинова Насиба Нурматовна	
Формирование иноязычной грамотности у курсантов военных вузов: социально-психологические факторы	211
Сулейманова Нилуфар Камиловна	
O'qituvchi shaxsiy kompetensiyasining mohiyati va pedagogik faoliyatdagi o'rni	214
Abdiraxmonova Guliston Muzaffar qizi	
Bolalarda axloqiy qadriyatlarni shakllantirish jarayonining milliy va umuminsoniy tamoyillari	218
Abdumutalipova Gulshodaxon Nurbek qizi	
Fuqarolik jamiyatida huquqiy madaniyat va uni rivojlantirish jarayonlari	221
Abdusalimova Shaxnoza Quduratullayevna	
Ta'lim menejmenti tizimida o'qituvchining nutq madaniyatini rivojlantirish strategiyalari	224
Abduxalilova Iroda Nozimxonovna	

O'zbekistonda yoshlarni ijtimoiy-pedagogik hamkorlikda tarbiyalashda "Uzluksiz ma'naviy tarbiya konsepsiyasi"ning ustuvor vazifalari	229
Abirova Umida Nazarovna	
Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarini inklyuziv ta'lim sharoitida differensiyalashtirilgan dars mashg'ulotlarini tashkil etishga o'rgatish (kompetentligini shakllantirish/rivojlantirish) usullari.....	232
Adhamova Diyora Sanjar qizi	
Musobaqa faoliyati samaradorligini oshirishda sambochilarning energiya sarfi va tiklanish mexanizmlari tahliliy	239
Tangriyev Abdukarim Tovashevich	
Aksiologik yondashuv asosida bo'lajak jismoniy tarbiya o'qituvchilarining harakat faolligini takomillashtirishning ijtimoiy-pedagogik zaruriyati	244
Hafizov Shahriyor Shavkatovich	
Bo'lajak tarbiyachilarning transversal: tanqidiy va innovatsion fikrlash kompetensiyalari	248
Jaloliddinova Maftunaxon Mahmudjon qizi	
Axborotning gnoseologik mohiyati	256
Kamolova Munajatxon Jaloldinovna	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalar nutqini rivojlantirish yo'llari	259
Mamatova Aziza Bo'riboyevna	
Akademik litseylarda kimyo fanini o'qitishda raqamli ta'lim texnologiyalaridan foydalanish imkoniyatlari	262
Maxamadiyev Sharofiddin Jumaboyevich	
Pedagogik oliy ta'limda talabalarning kasbiy ijtimoiylashuvini korporativ madaniyat asosida rivojlantirish metodikasi.....	267
Maxkamova Dilafruz Aliyevna	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilar uchun xorijiy tillarni o'qitishda lingvomadaniy yondashuv	271
Normamatova Kamola Gulmamat qizi	
O'zbek tili izohli lug'atida iboralarning grammatik tavsifi (bosh komponentli iboralar misolida).....	274
S. Sh. Azamatova	
Oila instituti va gender tenglikni ta'minlashning ijtimoiy-huquqiy muammolari	277
Salayeva Aziza Muhammadmurot qizi	
Gender yondashuv asosida talaba-qizlarda tanqidiy fikrlashni rivojlantirishning namunaviy mezonlari	282
Xolova Mohigul Shavkatovna	
Pedagogika yo'nalishi talabalari huquqiy savodxonligini rivojlantirish metodlarini takomillashtirish	287
Xudoyberganov Atham	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarida leksik komponentlikni TRIZ texnologiyasi yordamida rivojlantirish	291
Zokirova Sohila Muxtoraliyevna, Fayzullayeva Nazokat Uchqun qizi	
Цифровизация и трансформация образования как социально-педагогическое явление	295
Кадилова Наргиза Азаматовна	
Методика формирования креативного мышления у студентов-филологов на основе проблемно-ориентированных заданий (на материале английского языка)	298
Мамырбаева Дина	
Структура и стратегии развития предметных компетенций	304
Наимова Мафтунабону Файзулложоновна	
Kichik maktab yoshidagi o'quvchilarda morfologik kompetentlikni shakllantirish	308
Ganiyeva Shodiya Azizovna	
Модель "4+1+1" как ключевой механизм в системе практической подготовки учителей музыки.....	313
Мухитдинова Малохатхон Саиджабборовна	
Tarbiya fanini o'qish samaradorligini oshirishda raqamli texnologiyalardan foydalanish	317
Nazarova Nasiba Abdullayevna	
Tarbiyachining kasbiy psixologik xususiyatlari.....	320
Shamshetova Anjim Karamaddinovna	
Boshlang'ich ta'limda tarbiya nazariyasi va metodologiyasi	323
Bo'ronova Iroda Bo'ronovna	
Yosh dzyudochi qizlarning mashg'ulotlar jarayonida jismoniy tayyorgarligini oshirish texnologiyalari	327
Matmurotova Iroda Baxtiyor qizi	
"Odob us-solihin" asarida yoritilgan axloqiy-didaktik g'oyalar va uning pedagogik mazmuni	332
A. N. Nusratov	
Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarini kasbiy kompetentligini takomillashtirishning metodik asoslari	336
Xolmatov Pardaboy Qoraboevich, Abdurasulova Dilnoza	



Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilari faoliyatida loyihalashtirishning o'rni	342
Abdusattorova Go'zalxon Abdulxabib qizi	
Tibbiyot va frazeologiya inson omilida	346
Achilov Muzaffar Norquliyevich	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarida fazoviy tasavvurlarni rivojlantirishda matematikaning ahamiyati	349
Mamasaidova Muhabbat Abdulalom qizi, Akbaraliyeva Marjona Xurshid qizi	
Ekoestetik kompetensiyani shakllantirishning xorijiy va milliy tajribalar tahlili	354
Alijonova Maftuna Maxamadjon qizi	
Pedagogik jarayonda talabalarda qadriyatli munosabatlarni shakllantirish mexanizmlari	359
Alikulova Muxayyo Sherovna	
Ingliz ritsarlik romanlarining lingvopoetik tahlili	362
Durdona Boychayeva, Aliyeva Elmira	
Maktabgacha ta'limda estetik tarbiya berishning pedagogik asoslari	365
Altibayeva Gulbaxor Majitovna	
Kasbiy kompetensiya tushunchasining mazmuni mohiyati va tarkibiy tuzilmasi	369
Axmadjonova Jasmina Jamshid qizi	
Developing Writing Competence Among CEFR B1 and Ielts Learners Experiencing Difficulties in English Language Acquisition	374
Ayturaev Majid Mavlankhanovich	
Ta'lim jarayonida ijtimoiy intellektni rivojlantirishning milliy qadriyatlarga asoslangan modeli	378
Azamov Umarxon Xayxonovich	
Complications in Teaching Argumentative Speech to Students in Grades 8–9	383
Buriyeva Aziza Ismatillaevna	
Interfaol o'yinlar orqali maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda ijtimoiy-emotsional ko'nikmalarni shakllantirishning pedagogik asoslari	386
Buriyeva Aziza Nematovna	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlarida maktabgacha katta yoshdagi bolalarning ijodiy faolligini shakllantirish	390
Davronova Sevinch	
O'quvchilarda milliy va umummadaniy kompetensiyani rivojlantirishda maqollardan foydalanish bo'yicha manbaalar tahlili	394
Boltayeva Barno, Eliboyeva Surayyo Abdukarim qizi	
Social Roots and Psychological Consequences of Domestic Violence	399
Dumarova Gulmira Kozimbekovna, Mamadaliyeva Gulmira, Sultonova Zulhayo	
The Transversal-Methodical Competence of a Preschool Educator is the Foundation of Effective And Quality Education	402
Ergasheva Barno Ziyaviddin kizi	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarga ta'lim-tarbiya berishning innovatsion yo'llari	406
Erkinova Mehriniso Ro'ziboyevna	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining o'qish savodxonligini oshirish strategiyalari	411
Eshonkulova Hilola Rajab qizi	
Ta'lim jarayonida o'qituvchi va o'quvchi o'rtasidagi muloqotning bilish faoliyatiga ta'siri	415
Habibova Shyira Baxtiyorovna	
Ruhiy rivojlanishi sustlashgan boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarida o'qish buzilishlarini aniqlash va bartaraf etish	419
Ikromova Sarvinov Siroj qizi	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarda riskologik kompetentlikni shakllantirishning pedagogik-psixologik xususiyatlari	424
Jabborova Dilafuz Furqatovna	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda chet tili o'rganish jarayonida kommunikativ kompetensiyani rivojlantirishning psixologik asoslari	428
Jurayeva Sug'diyona Shamsiddin qizi	
Transforming Education: The Impact of Emerging Technologies on Modern Pedagogical Practices	431
Kadirova Ferangiz Himmatillo qizi	
Salomatlik etikasi konsepsiyasi va pedagogik madaniyat – talabalar ma'naviyati va dunyoqarashini shakllantirishdagi roli	435
Kamalova Yoqutxon Bahodirovna	

Tarbiyachilarning kasbiy mahoratini takomillashtirish va pedagogik faoliyat samaradorligini oshirish omillari	439
<i>Kenjayeva Dildora Terkashevna</i>	
Maktab ta'lim tizimida innovatsiyalarning o'rni va ahamiyati	443
<i>Kistabayeva Gulchexra Djurakulovna</i>	
Kichik maktab yoshi davrida o'quv faoliyati va o'quv motivlarining shakllanishi	448
<i>Latifa Zarifovna Korayeva</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tizimining raqamlashtirilishi: xalqaro tajriba va istiqbollar	451
<i>Mahmudova Zulfiya Homidovna, Hoshimova Dilnoza Boymirzoevna</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarini dizayn tafakkurga o'rgatishda STEAM yondashuvining didaktik imkoniyatlari	454
<i>Mamadaminova Munisa Maxmudjon qizi, Boboxonova Shodiyona Rustam qizi</i>	
Tabiatni asrash – kelajakni asrash: Buxoro misolida	459
<i>Mardonova Saodat Muzaffarovna</i>	
Bo'lajak pedagoglarda o'z-o'zini baholash kompetentligini shakllantirish va rivojlantirish	463
<i>Meyliyeva Nafosat Gulomovna</i>	
Sun'iy intellektning ta'limda kognitiv va metakognitiv jarayonlarga ta'siri	466
<i>Murodov Ulug'bek O'tkir o'g'li</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'limda inklyuziv ta'limning tashkil etilishi	470
<i>Mustofoyeva Muhabbat Husniddin qizi</i>	
The Effectiveness of Art Therapy in Working With Children Experiencing Emotional Stress	473
<i>Nargiza Khayrullayevna Ortikova, Laziz Azizovich Normuratov</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tarbiyalanuvchilarining musiqiy qobiliyatlarini rivojlantirish mexanizmlari	477
<i>Ortiqov Akmaljon Abdusalom o'g'li</i>	
CLIL metodining O'zbekiston ta'lim tizimida qo'llanilishi	481
<i>Qarshiyeva Sarvinoz Ural qizi</i>	
The Use of Mobile Apps to Build Vocabulary Proficiency	486
<i>Kosimov Sunnat Ravshan ugli</i>	
Yoshlar tafakkurini rivojlantirish va ma'naviyatini oshirishda tasviriy san'atning o'rni	490
<i>Quvonchbek Abduxamidov</i>	
Axborot texnologiyalari ta'sirida san'at tushunchasining o'zgarishi	494
<i>Rajabova Laylo O'tkir qizi</i>	
Bo'lajak tarbiyachilarning kasbiy kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirish texnologiyalari	498
<i>Ramozonova Bahoroy Sadriddinovna</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining nutqiy kompetensiyalarini shakllantirishda innovatsion yondashuvlarning pedagogik asoslari	501
<i>Yusufzoda Shabnam Yunus, Rashidova Saida Ravshonbek qizi</i>	
Axborot texnologiyalarini fizika darslarida qo'llash	506
<i>Raxmanov Valijon Turdaliyevich, O'razaliyev Alijon Xasan o'g'li</i>	
Axborot xavfsizligini o'qitishda sun'iy intellektdan foydalanish afzalliklari	510
<i>Raxmetova Lazzat</i>	
Eshitishda nuqsoni bo'lgan bolalarning psixologik xususiyatlarining o'ziga xosligi	513
<i>S. A. Mamatisayeva</i>	
Androgogik yondashuvning integrativ metodikasi	517
<i>Sattorova Shaxlo Axadovna</i>	
Gendered Language in Uzbek and English Media Discourse	520
<i>Sultonova Charos Iskandar kizi</i>	
Maktabga tayyorlov yoshdagi bolalarda ijtimoiy ekologik dunyoqarashni shakllantirishga ta'sir qiluvchi omillar	527
<i>Suyunova Matluba Abdusaidovna</i>	
Empatiya shifokor–pasiyent munosabatida: tibbiyot talabalarining psixologik tayyorgarligi	531
<i>Tajiboyeva Odinaxon Rustamjon qizi, Qurbonova Fotima Farhodjon qizi</i>	
Modern Approaches to Teaching Grammar	534
<i>Tuychiyev Azamat Farkhod ugli</i>	
The Importance of Psychological Preparation of Preschool Children for School Education	538
<i>Turamov Muhammadzohid Rustamjon o'g'li</i>	



Bo'lajak maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlari tarbiyachi-pedagoglarining kasbiy-axloqiy kompetentligini rivojlantirish	541
<i>Xabibullayeva Sayyoraxon Maxamadali qizi</i>	
Imkoniyati cheklangan va sog'lom bolalar faoliyatida universal ta'limning imkoniyati	544
<i>Xolmatova Sarvinoz Raxmatilla qizi</i>	
Kurashchilarning umumiy va maxsus sport tayyorgarliklari.....	548
<i>Xudoyberganov Javlonbek Soatboy o'g'li</i>	
Tayyorlov guruhi tarbiyalanuvchilarida ekologik kompetentlik tushunchalarini rivojlantirish bosqichlari.....	551
<i>Yarova Gulhayo Fazliddin qizi</i>	
Arxitektura va dizayn yo'nalishi bitiruvchilarini kasbga yo'naltirish vositasida axborot almashish jarayonlarini optimallashtirish metodikasini takomillashtirish.....	555
<i>Kuchimov M. K.</i>	
Yuqori sinf o'quvchilarining ma'naviy kompetentligini jadidlarning pedagogik qarashlari asosida shakllantirish metodikasi (Temurbeklar maktablari misolida)	559
<i>Quldashev Murodjon G'aniyevich</i>	
Лингвистическое исследование влияния социальных сетей на синтаксические изменения в языке современного поколения.....	562
<i>Шавилова Наталья Сергеевна</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchisining nutq madaniyati.....	566
<i>Islamova Dilfuza Dilshodovna, Gulimbayeva Barno</i>	
Особенности гражданского воспитания обучающихся в системе "школа–маҳалла" в Узбекистане ...	570
<i>Хайдаров Шавкат Шамсиддин угли</i>	
Mantiqiy masalalarni bajarishning metodik usullari	575
<i>Tosheva Yulduz</i>	
Bo'lajak ofitserlarni harbiy-vatanparvarlik ruhida tarbiyalashda pedagogik-psixologik omillar (jamoat xavfsizligini ta'minlash bo'linmalari misolida)	579
<i>Yarmatov Akbar Normurotovich</i>	
Yosh harbiy xizmatchi ofitserlarda muloqot madaniyatini samarali shakllantirish muammosining xorijiy tadqiqotlardagi talqini	582
<i>Matyakubov Elyor Rajapovich</i>	



SOCIAL ROOTS AND PSYCHOLOGICAL CONSEQUENCES OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

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Abstract: This article comprehensively examines the social roots of domestic violence, its multifaceted forms, psychological consequences, and preventive strategies. In the context of globalization, special attention is given to the family as a fundamental institution that ensures the psychological health of society, the upbringing of children, and social stability. Domestic violence manifests not only as physical aggression but also through psychological, emotional, economic, and sexual abuse. The resolutions of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan aimed at protecting the rights of women and children and improving the mechanisms for combating domestic violence are analyzed. According to international organizations such as the UN and UNICEF, one in three women worldwide has experienced domestic violence at least once in her lifetime.

Key words: domestic violence, psychological pressure, social roots, emotional abuse, depression, gender equality, family environment, stress, prevention.

Annotatsiya: Mazkur maqolada oilaviy zo'ravonlik hodisasining ijtimoiy ildizlari, uning turli shakllari, psixologik oqibat-lari hamda oldini olish yo'llari keng yoritilgan. Globallashuv sharoitida oila institutiga e'tibor qaratish, uning jamiyatning psixologik muvozanatini, farzandlar tarbiyasini va ijtimoiy barqarorlikni ta'minlashdagi o'rni alohida ahamiyat kasb etadi. Oilaviy zo'ravonlik nafaqat jismoniy tazyiq, balki psixologik, emotsional, iqtisodiy va jinsiy tazyiq shakllarida ham namoyon bo'ladi. O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidentining ayollar va bolalar huquqlarini himoya qilish, shuningdek, oilaviy zo'ravonlikka qarshi kurash tizimini takomillashtirishga qaratilgan qarorlari tahlil etilgan. BMT va UNICEF ma'lumotlariga ko'ra, dunyo bo'yicha har uch ayoldan biri hayoti davomida kamida bir marta oilaviy zo'ravonlikka duch kelgan.

Kalit so'zlar: oilaviy zo'ravonlik, psixologik bosim, ijtimoiy ildizlar, emotsional tazyiq, depressiya, gender tengligi, oila muhiti, stress, profilaktika.

Аннотация: В данной статье подробно рассматриваются социальные корни явления домашнего насилия, его различные формы, психологические последствия и пути их предотвращения. В эпоху глобализации особое внимание уделяется семье как важнейшему институту, обеспечивающему психологическое здоровье общества, воспитание детей и социальную стабильность. Домашнее насилие проявляется не только в форме физического, но и психологического, эмоционального, экономического и сексуального давления. Проанализированы постановления Президента Республики Узбекистан, направленные на защиту прав женщин и детей, а также на совершенствование системы борьбы с домашним насилием. Согласно данным международных организаций (ООН, ЮНИСЕФ), каждая третья женщина в мире хотя бы раз в жизни подвергалась домашнему насилию.

Ключевые слова: домашнее насилие, психологическое давление, социальные корни, эмоциональное насилие, депрессия, гендерное равенство, семейная среда, стресс, профилактика.

INTRODUCTION

In the modern world, the sustainable development of society, the protection of human rights, and the upbringing of a healthy generation are among the key priorities of state policy. The family, as the smallest social unit, plays a vital role in shaping the moral, emotional, and social development of children. Therefore, domestic violence is not only a social issue but also a deep psychological problem. As the President of the Republic

of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev emphasized: "We must establish a strong system to protect the rights of women and children and to shield them from any form of pressure or violence." This statement reflects the core principle of the national policy and institutional efforts aimed at combating domestic violence.

The roots of domestic violence often lie in economic hardship, unemployment, lack of moral values, psychological instability, alcohol or drug abuse, and other social vices. Furthermore, persistent patriarchal stereotypes – such as male dominance and the notion of female submission – continue to exacerbate the issue. According to UN reports, millions of women and children around the world suffer psychological trauma each year as a result of domestic abuse. Such experiences hinder personal social adaptation and foster aggressive or unstable behavior within communities. In Uzbekistan, significant attention has been devoted to addressing this issue. In 2019, the Law "On the Protection of Women from Oppression and Violence" was adopted, followed by the 2020 Strategy "On Supporting Women and Strengthening a Healthy Family Environment," which marked an important step in establishing legal and social safeguards for victims of domestic violence.

Psychological abuse in the family refers to repeated behaviors that harm a person's emotions and mental well-being. Although its effects are serious, it is often subtle and therefore can be hard to detect. Typical signs include verbal insults, threats toward a partner, unjustified criticism, and denigration. Experts agree that the underlying aim of such behavior is to restrict another person's freedom and to undermine their self-esteem.

Psychological abuse frequently co-occurs with physical or sexual violence, but it is more difficult to prove because it leaves no visible wounds on the victim's body. For this reason, many households normalize emotionally abusive conduct. To recognize psychological abuse, pay attention to patterns such as: a partner belittles their spouse and publicly mocks her weaknesses; the partner routinely dismisses or ignores her opinions and ideas; sarcasm and insults are used to create an emotionally hostile atmosphere; excessive control is exercised even over trivial matters; the victim is repeatedly told she is wrong or inadequate; the abuser constantly accuses the woman of disrespect; the abuser never apologizes; the partner ignores the woman's needs and avoids discussing family problems; the victim is blamed for virtually every difficulty; threats are often used; the wife must follow rules set by her husband without discussion; any attempt at leisure or personal time is labeled by the abuser as laziness; sexual relations are uncomfortable for the wife; the victim experiences ongoing depression and humiliation; the abuser shows unreasonable jealousy toward other men and strictly controls all financial decisions.

If you notice several of these indicators in your family, take them seriously and seek help without delay. Do not hesitate to consult friends, trusted people, or professionals.

Cases of psychological abuse against women in families can be less visible but no less harmful. Specialists commonly advise ending relationships that are emotionally abusive; however, not every woman is ready or able to take that step immediately. The first and most important action is to acknowledge that abuse is occurring and to assess the severity of the situation as soon as possible. Victims often endure abuse silently and fear telling friends or professionals. Under no circumstances attempt to justify the abuser's behavior, because leaving it unchallenged may lead to further psychological or physical harm. If you decide to break off contact with an emotional abuser, do not respond to attempts to reconcile and do not promise to change your personality to keep them. Prioritize your safety and seek professional support.

REVIEW OF LITERATURE

The issue of domestic violence has been widely studied by both local and international scholars. Prominent psychologists such as A. Maslow, C. Rogers, S. Freud, and E. Fromm have conducted in-depth analyses of the role of family relationships in the formation of human personality and emotional stability. They argued that emotional insecurity during childhood, parental conflicts, and experiences of physical or psychological abuse can cause long-term damage to an individual's character and mental health.

Among Uzbek researchers, M. Jo'rayev, N. Ergasheva, Z. G'ofurova, and D. Qodirova have examined the correlation between family environment, upbringing, and mental well-being. According to UNICEF (2022), more than 60 percent of children aged 5–17 in Central Asia have experienced some form of physical or psychological violence. This alarming figure reflects the widespread nature of domestic abuse in the region.

A joint report by the European Union and the United Nations (2021) emphasizes that domestic violence should not be viewed solely as a "women's issue," but rather as a sign of imbalance within the broader social structure. Psychological literature generally identifies five main forms of family violence: physical, psychological, emotional, economic, and sexual. Each of these types leaves a distinct and lasting psychological mark on the victim.



RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

An analysis of scientific literature shows that combating domestic violence requires not only legal measures, but also increased social awareness, cultural sensitivity, and psychological literacy. In this study, methods such as psychological observation, sociological surveys, and content analysis were employed. The main objective was to identify the socio-psychological factors contributing to domestic violence, analyze their effects, and propose preventive mechanisms.

ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

From a psychological perspective, domestic violence creates a persistent “fear mechanism” within the human mind. Victims often develop anxiety about expressing opinions or making independent decisions and tend to internalize guilt. Such individuals are more prone to depression, anxiety disorders, and social withdrawal.

Violence against children, in particular, has the most severe consequences. Emotional trauma experienced in childhood can negatively affect a person's entire life, leading to feelings of worthlessness, aggression or passivity, and difficulty adapting socially.

Research findings indicate that reducing family violence depends on several key factors:

- Enhancing parents' psychological literacy;
- Strengthening the role of family psychologists;
- Organizing psycho-preventive training programs for young couples;
- Promoting healthy family values through social media;
- Supporting state-level “Family Without Violence” initiatives.

If these measures are implemented in harmony, the number of domestic conflicts will decrease, children will grow up as mentally healthy individuals, and social stability will be strengthened.

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

The analysis above demonstrates that domestic violence is not merely a household problem, but a complex social and psychological phenomenon that requires a multidimensional approach. The roots of such violence lie mainly in social inequality, lack of psychological awareness, emotional instability, economic pressure, and the erosion of moral values.

From a psychological standpoint, individuals who have suffered from domestic abuse often experience depression, post-traumatic stress, low self-worth, social isolation, and suicidal thoughts. Particularly, those who encounter violence in childhood tend to struggle with trust and interpersonal relationships later in life.

The family is the foundation of society; therefore, maintaining peace, mutual respect, and a culture of dialogue within the household is essential. Promoting empathy, emotional intelligence, and open communication among family members serves as a key path toward preventing domestic violence and building a stable, healthy society.

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- 13.00.00 Pedagogika fanlari
 - 13.00.01 Pedagogika nazariyasi. Pedagogik ta'limotlar tarixi
 - 13.00.02 Ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi (sohalar bo'yicha)
 - 13.00.03 Maxsus pedagogika
 - 13.00.04 Jismoniy tarbiya va sport mashg'ulotlari nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.05 Kasb-hunar ta'limi nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.06 Elektron ta'lim nazariyasi va metodikasi (ta'lim sohaları va bosqichlari bo'yicha)
 - 13.00.07 Ta'limda menejment
 - 13.00.08 Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.09 Ijtimoiy pedagogika
 - 07.00.00 Tarix fanlari
 - 19.00.00 Psixologiya fanlari
 - 01.00.00 Fizika-matematika fanlari
 - 02.00.00 Kimyo fanlari
 - 03.00.00 Biologiya fanlari
 - 09.00.00 Falsafa fanlari
 - 10.00.00 Filologiya fanlari
 - 11.00.00 Geografiya fanlari



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