



ISSN: 3060-4613



MAKTABGACHA
VA MAKTAB
TA'LIMI VAZIRLIGI



O'zbekiston
Milliy Pedagogika
Universiteti



№2(2)
2026

- 13.00.00 Pedagogika fanlari
- 13.00.01 Pedagogika nazariyasi. Pedagogik ta'limotlar tarixi
- 13.00.02 Ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi (sohalar bo'yicha)
- 13.00.03 Maxsus pedagogika
- 13.00.04 Jismoniy tarbiya va sport mashg'ulotlari nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.05 Kasb-hunar ta'limi nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.06 Elektron ta'lim nazariyasi va metodikasi (ta'lim sohaları va bosqichlari bo'yicha)
- 13.00.07 Ta'limda menejment
- 13.00.08 Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.09 Ijtimoiy pedagogika
- 07.00.00 Tarix fanlari
- 19.00.00 Psixologiya fanlari
- 01.00.00 Fizika-matematika fanlari
- 02.00.00 Kimyo fanlari
- 03.00.00 Biologiya fanlari
- 09.00.00 Falsafa fanlari
- 10.00.00 Filologiya fanlari
- 11.00.00 Geografiya fanlari

M

AKTABGACHA VA AKTAB TA'LIMI

Pedagogika, psixologiya fanlariga ixtisoslashgan ilmiy jurnal



MAKTABGACHA VA MAKTAB TA'LIMI



Elektron nashr. 784 sahifa,
2-fevral, 2026-yil.

BOSH MUHARRIR:

Karimova E'zoza Gapijanovna – O'zbekiston Respublikasi Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi vaziri

BOSH MUHARRIR O'RINBOSARI:

Ibragimova Gulsanam Ne'matovna – Pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor

TAHRIRIYAT KENGASHI A'ZOLARI

Ibragimov X.I. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, akademik
Shoumarov G'.B. – psixologiya fanlari doktori, akademik
Qirg'izboyev A.K. – Tarix fanlari doktori, professor
Jamoldinova O.R. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Sharipov Sh.S. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Shermuhhammadov B.Sh. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Ma'murov B.B. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Madraximova F.R. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Kalonov M.B. – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor
Nabiyev D.X. – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor
Qo'ldoshev Q. M. – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor
Ikramxanova F.I. – filologiya fanlari doktori, professor
Ismagilova F.S. – psixologiya fanlari doktori, professor (Rossiya)
Stoyuxina N.Yu. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent (Rossiya)
Magauova A.S. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor (Qozog'iston)
Rejep O'zyurek – psixologiya fanlari doktori, professor (Turkiya)
Wookyuu Cha – Koreya milliy ta'lim universiteti rektori (Koreya)
Polonnikov A.A. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent (Belarus)
Mizayeva F. O. – Pedagogika fanlari doktori, dotsent
Baybayeva M.X. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Muxsiyeva A.T. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Aliyev B. – falsafa fanlari doktori, professor
Abdullayeva N. Sh. – Pedagogika fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
G'afurov D. O. – falsafa fanlari doktori (Phd)
Shomurodov R.T. – iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi (PhD), dotsent
Mirzayeva F. O. – pedagogika fanlari doktori (DSc), dotsent
Jalilova S.X. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi (PhD), dotsent
Bafayev M.M. – psixologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent
Usmonova D.I. – Samarqand iqtisodiyot va servis institute dotsenti
Saifnazarov I. – falsafa fanlari doktori, professor
Nematov Sh.E. – pedagogika fanlari nomzodi (PhD)
Tillashayxova X.A. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi (PhD), dotsent
Yuldasheva F.I. – pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent
Doniyorov S. M. – "Yangi O'zbekiston" va "Pravda Vostoka" gazetalar tahririyati DM bosh muharriri, O'zbekiston Respublikasida xizmat ko'rsatgan jurnalist, filologiya fanlari nomzodi (PhD)
Yuldasheva D.B. – filologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa (PhD) doktori, dotsent
Tangriyev A. T. – Toshkent davlat iqtisodiyot universiteti kafedra professori
Ashurov R. R. – psixologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent
Panjiyev M. A. – Qashqadaryo viloyati Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi boshqarmasi boshlig'ining birinchi o'rinbosari
Xudayberganov N. A. – Xorazm Ma'mun akademiyasi Tabiiy fanlar bo'limining katta ilmiy xodimi, biologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD)
Vaxobov Anvar Abdusattor o'g'li – Pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori, dotsent

Muassis: "Tadbirkor va ishbilarmon" MChJ

Hamkorlarimiz: O'zbekiston Respublikasi Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi vazirligi, O'zbekiston milliy pedagogika universiteti

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF:

Karimova E'zoza Gapirzhanovna – Minister of Perschool and School Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan

DEPUTY EDITOR-IN-CHIEF:

Ibragimova Gulsanam Ne'matovna – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

EDITORIAL BOARD MEMBERS:

Ibragimov X.I. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Academician

Shoumarov G. B. – Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Academician

Qirg'izboyev A. K. – Doctor of Historical Sciences, Professor

Jamoldinova O.R. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Sharipov Sh.S. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Shermuhhammadov B.Sh. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Ma'murov B.B. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Madraximova F.R. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Kalonov M.B. – Doctor of Economic Sciences, Professor

Nabiyev D.X. – Doctor of Economic Sciences, Professor

Koldoshev K. M. – Doctor of Economic Sciences, Professor

Ikramxanova F.I. – Doctor of Philological Sciences, Professor

Ismagilova F.S. – Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Professor (Russia)

Stoyuxina N.Yu. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor (Russia)

Magauova A.S. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor (Kazakhstan)

Rejep O'zyurek – Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Professor (Turkey)

Wookyu Cha – President of the National University of Education, Korea (South Korea)

Polonnikov A.A. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor (Belarus)

Mizayeva F. O. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Baybayeva M.X. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Muxsiyeva A.T. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Aliyev B. – Doctor of philosophy, professor

Abdullayeva N. Sh. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences (DSc), Professor

Gafurov D. O. – Doctor of Philosophy (PhD)

Shomurodov R.T. – Candidate of Economic Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Mirzayeva F. O. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences (DSc), Associate Professor

Jalilova S.X. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Bafayev M.M. – Doctor of Philosophy in Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Usmonova D.I. – Associate Professor, Samarkand Institute of Economics and Service

Saifnazarov I. – Doctor of philosophy, professor

Nematov Sh.E. – Candidate of Pedagogical Sciences (PhD)

Tillashayxova X.A. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Yuldasheva F.I. – Doctor of Philosophy in Pedagogical Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Doniyorov S. M. – Editor-in-Chief of the Editorial Board of the newspapers "Yangi Uzbekiston" and "Pravda Vostoka", Honored Journalist of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Candidate of Philological Sciences (PhD)

Yuldasheva D.B. – Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Philological Sciences, Associate Professor

Tangriyev A.T. – is a professor of Tashkent State University of Economics

Ashurov R. R. – Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Psychology, Associate Professor

Panjiyev M. A. – First Deputy Head of the Department of Preschool and School Education of the Kashkadarya Region

Khudaiberganov N. A. – Senior Researcher of the Department of Natural Sciences of the Khorezm Mamun

Academy, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Biological Sciences

Vakhobov Anvar Abdusattor oglu – Doctor of Philosophy in Pedagogical Sciences, Associate Professor

“Maktabgacha va maktab ta’limi” jurnali O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Oliy attestatsiya komissiyasining quyidagi qarorlariga asosan pedagogika va psixologiya fanlari bo‘yicha falsafa doktori (PhD) hamda fan doktori (DSc) ilmiy darajasiga talabgorlarning dissertatsiyalaridagi asosiy ilmiy natijalarni chop etish uchun milliy ilmiy nashrlar ro‘yxatiga kiritilgan:

Pedagogika fanlari bo‘yicha: OAK Kengashi tavsiyasi (26.08.2024-y., №11-05-4381/01) asosida:

- Ekspert kengashi (29.10.2024-y., №10)
- Rayosat qarori (31.10.2024-y., №363/5)

Psixologiya fanlari bo‘yicha: Toshkent davlat pedagogika universiteti murojaatiga asosan OAK tavsiyasi (24.04.2025-y., №11-05-2566/01):

- Ekspert kengashi (25.05.2025-y., №10)
- Rayosat qarori (08.05.2025-y., №370/5)

“Maktabgacha va maktab ta’limi”
jurnali

26.09.2023-yildan

O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti
Administratsiyasi huzuridagi Axborot
va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar
agentligi tomonidan **№C-5669363**
reyestr raqami tartibi bo‘yicha
ro‘yxatdan o‘tkazilgan.

Litsenziya raqami: **№136361**

MUNDARIJA

Kasbiy mahorat va tajribalarni rivojlantirishning mazmuni, shakl va usullari	22
<i>Yo'ldasheva Feruzaxon Shavkatbekovna</i>	
O'zbek tili darslarida 5E modelini qo'llash orqali ta'lim sifatini oshirish: Chimboy tumani 36-sonli ixtisoslashtirilgan maktab misolida	26
<i>Kojamuratova Ulbosin Punkitbaevna</i>	
Shaxs ijtimoiy faolligi: tushuncha va tahlil.....	29
<i>Baxriyeva Nargiza Axmadovna</i>	
Fiziognomika va psixologik yondashuvlar asosida portret qalamtasviri ta'limini takomillashtirish.....	33
<i>Babadjanov Axmadjan Xudayberdiyevich</i>	
Bo'lajak tasviriy san'at o'qituvchilarining kasbiy kompetensiyalarini pedagogik texnologiyalar asosida rivojlantirish	37
<i>Nusharov Bobir Bolbekovich</i>	
Личностные характеристики как ассимиляция системы отношений младших школьников и предмет воспитательного воздействия учителя	41
<i>Олимова Азиза Кахрамоновна</i>	
"Vitagen ta'lim texnologiyalari" asosida bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarini o'quvchilarda perseptiv qobiliyatni rivojlantirishga o'rgatishning didaktik imkoniyatlari	47
<i>Tursunboyeva Kamola Iloxomjon qizi</i>	
Ekologik ta'lim va tarbiya asosida talabalarda ekoturistik madaniyatni rivojlantirishning pedagogik-metodik asoslari.....	50
<i>Kamolov Baxtiyor Xasanboyevich</i>	
Individual ta'lim trayektoriyasi: maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda ekspressiv nutq buzilishlarining o'ziga xos xususiyatlari	54
<i>Fayziyeva Nozima Oybek qizi</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf matematika darslarida mantiqiy masalalardan foydalanish samaradorligi	59
<i>Ibragimova Nozima Ulug'bekovna, Pardayeva Hosila Qudratulla qizi</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarning ijodiy qobiliyatlarini rivojlantirishda tarbiyachining kreativ roli	64
<i>Botirova Lobar Kamolovna</i>	
O'quvchilarda mantiqiy fikrlashni rivojlantirish.....	69
<i>Kaipova Tazagul, Kaipova Elmira</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarini zamonaviy kasb-hunarlariga qiziqtirishda integrativ usullardan foydalanish	73
<i>Ergasheva Nigora Erkinovna</i>	
Proposals for the Development of Education in Teaching Musical-Historical and Theoretical Subjects	76
<i>Sobirova Gulkhayo Aktamjonovna</i>	
Raqamli ta'lim sharoitida talabalarda mediakompetentlikni rivojlantirishning nazariy asoslari.....	81
<i>Rustemov Abseit Trijan o'g'li</i>	
Hamkorlik ko'nikmalarini takomillashtirishga oid tajriba-sinov ishlarini tashkil etish mazmuni	85
<i>Baxramova O'ramol Uralovna</i>	
Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarining matn ustida ishlash orqali o'quvchilarning nutqiy kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirishda nazariy asoslanish mohiyati.....	88
<i>Boxodirova Muxlisa Xoljigitovna</i>	
Zoologiya fanini o'qitish jarayonida talabalarining ilmiy-tadqiqot faolligini rivojlantirish mexanizmlari	92
<i>Dushekeeva Nasiba Rustembaevna, Arepbaev Islambek Muratbaevich</i>	
Ingliz tilini o'rganishda zamonaviy texnologiyalarning roli	96
<i>Ergasheva Mehriyona</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlari tarbiyalanuvchilarining tasviriy ko'nikmalarini shakllantirishning nazariy asoslari.....	100
<i>Jummayeva Sayyora Shokir qizi</i>	



The Role of Digital Technologies and Virtual Reality in Modern English Teaching Methodologies	104
<i>Seilkhanova Rita Nurniyazovna, Kalbaeva Mexriban Elbrus qizi</i>	
Sog'lom separatsiya orqali yoshlar sog'lig'ini mustahkamlash: tibbiy-psixologik yondashuvning empirik tahlili	109
<i>Mavlyanova Surayo Sultanaliyevna</i>	
Badiiy-tarixiy meros asosida pedagog shaxsini tarbiyalash: nazariya va amaliyot uyg'unligi	112
<i>Qodirova Mavluda Maxodir qizi</i>	
Gamified Programming Platforms: Analysis and Recommendations	116
<i>Ra'nokhon Ne'matjon kizi Rakhimova</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlarida giperaktiv bolalar bilan ishlashning ilmiy-nazariy asoslari	123
<i>Raimqulova Sojida Abdusaid qizi</i>	
Qandli diabet bilan og'rikan bemorlarga pedagogik yordam ko'rsatish tizimi.....	126
<i>Shermatova Yakut Sabirovna</i>	
O'smirlar o'rtasida kiberbulling	129
<i>Tashbekova Aziza Mirsuxbatovna</i>	
Uzoq muddatli davolanishga muhtoj bolalar uchun tyutorlik yordamini tashkil etish	132
<i>Tolipova Pokiza Xasan qizi, Isamuxamedova Dildora Raxmatilayevna</i>	
Zamonaviy maktablarda xavfsizlik madaniyatining roli.....	135
<i>Turdiyeva Zilola Jalilovna</i>	
Global akademik reyting va raqobat muhitida xalqaro olimpiadalarning o'rni	138
<i>Xalikova Umida Mirovna</i>	
Tarbiyachining bolalarni tasviriy faoliyatga o'rgatish jarayonidagi o'rni	143
<i>Xasanova Shaxnoza To'xtasinovna, Rahimova Umida Abdurasul qizi</i>	
Biologiya darslarida TIMSS topshiriqlarini integratsiyalash.....	148
<i>Zayniyev Suxrobjon Islombek o'g'li, Komiljonova Muslima Shuxrat qizi</i>	
О трансверсальных компетенции воспитателя дошкольного образования.....	153
<i>Садыкова Шоиста Акбаровна, Назарматова Дилшода Умаралиевна</i>	
Talaba-yoshlarni mustaqil oilaviy hayotga tayyorlashning pedagogik-psixologik xususiyatlari	156
<i>Kushakova Gulnora Egamkulovna</i>	
Yosh oilalarda ajralishlarni bartaraf etishning pedagogik mexanizmlarini aksiologik yondashuv asosida takomillashtirish	160
<i>Normurodova Gulnora Ikromovna</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tarbiyachilarining innovatsion faoliyatini rivojlantirish mexanizmlari	164
<i>Mamadaliyeva Dildora Alisher qizi</i>	
Psixologik zo'ravonlikning o'smirlarda destruktiv xulq shakllanishiga ta'siri	168
<i>Jurakulova Dildora Ziyadullayevna</i>	
Maktab maslahatchilarining boshqaruv kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirish texnologiyalari	172
<i>Kazakova Saxiba Abdurayimovna</i>	
Kichik maktab yoshi o'quvchilarida ongli intizomni tarbiyalashning samarali usullari.....	178
<i>Ziyayev Adxamjon</i>	
Lingvokulturologiyada konsept tushunchasining nazariy talqini	182
<i>Jo'rayeva Nozima Nozim qizi</i>	
Sport takomillashuvi bosqichida voleybolchilarning sakrash qobiliyatini rivojlantirish texnologiyasi	185
<i>Shaimardanov Sherbek Abdurashid o'g'li</i>	
Eshitishida nuqsoni bo'lgan bolalarda nutq rivojlanishining pedagogik-psixologik xususiyatlari	189
<i>Teshaboyeva Feruza Raximovna</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalar psixologiyasiga oilaning katta avlodi va ularning ta'siri.....	192
<i>Ashirova Sojida Baxromovna</i>	
Bo'lajak tasviriy san'at o'qituvchilarining kasbiy-metodik tayyorgarligini differensial yondashuv asosida o'qitishning tarixiy pedagogik ildizlari	196
<i>Bekmuratova Shoxida Ne'matjonovna</i>	

MUNDARIJA СОДЕРЖАНИЕ CONTENTS

Talabalarda yozuv kompetensiyasini rivojlantirish metodikasini takomillashtirish	200
<i>Jabborova Salomat Abdijalilovna</i>	
Integrativ o'qitish asosida bo'lajak logopedlarning kasbiy kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirish mazmuni.....	204
<i>Maxmudova Madinaxon Sobirxonovna</i>	
6-7 yoshli bolalarda mehnatsevarlik xislatlarini shakllantirishda xalq og'zaki ijodidan foydalanish	208
<i>Kasimova Dilrabo Baxadirovna, Omonxonova Muzayamxon Sarvar qizi</i>	
Bo'lajak surdopedagoglarni koxlear implantli bolalar bilan ishlashga tayyorlashda amaliy mashg'ulotlarni tashkil etish texnologiyasi	213
<i>Raximova Xurshidaxon Sadikovna</i>	
Yevropa muhandislik ta'limi tajribasi asosida texnika yo'nalishlari talabalarida texnik kompetentlikni rivojlantirishning pedagogik mexanizmlari	217
<i>Xalikova Nargiza Abduvaliyevna</i>	
Tilning obrazli kuchi: perifrazalar turlari va xususiyatlari	221
<i>Yuldasheva Dilnoza Bekmurodovna</i>	
Inklyuziv ta'lim sharoitida boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilari bilan ishlashning pedagogik va psixologik xususiyatlari.....	224
<i>Zayirkulova Nozima Ilyas qizi</i>	
Mentorlik faoliyatida bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarining kasbiy kompetensiyasini rivojlantirish	229
<i>Zikriyayev Zokir Mamirovich</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarida mustaqil fikrlashni rivojlantirish.....	232
<i>Xadicha Muxammadiyeva Karomatovna, Sunnatullayeva Amina</i>	
Professional kompetentlik va uning shaxs psixologik xususiyatlari bilan o'zaro bog'liqligi	235
<i>Artikova Nodira Shavkat qizi</i>	
Talaba qizlarni jismoniy faolligini rivojlantirish tasnifi va ularni orgatish metodikasi.....	240
<i>Otasheva Oysanamxon Hamidulla qizi</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda shaxslararo munosabatlar o'rtasidagi bog'liqlik	245
<i>Bekchanova Kuvanch Roximovna</i>	
Voleybolchilarni tayyorlashda differensial vositalaridan foydalanishning zarurligini, ularning o'yin amplusini hisobga olgan holda aniqlash usullari	249
<i>Kambarov Kozimjon Ibragimovich</i>	
2-toifa diabet bilan bog'liq stressga qarshi kurashish strategiyalari va psixologik holatlar	254
<i>Sadikova Umida Botirovna</i>	
Boshlang'ich ta'limda vizual va multimediyaviy texnologiyalarning pedagogik-psixologik ahamiyati	258
<i>Raximova Faridabonu Alisher qizi</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf ona tili darslarida VARK modeli asosida multimodal o'qitishni tashkil etish (OAK talablariga mos maqola).....	261
<i>Raximova Mushtariy Alisher qizi</i>	
Raqamli ta'lim muhitida veb-texnologiyalar asosidagi platformalarning dasturiy ta'minotini ishlab chiqish va optimallashtirish	264
<i>Zoxidov Jahongir Botirxonovich</i>	
Eshitishida nuqsoni bo'lgan koxlear implantli bolalar og'zaki nutqini umumta'lim jarayonida ona tili darslarida rivojlantirish metodikasi.....	272
<i>Isoqjonova Dilfuzaxon Muxtorjon qizi</i>	
Bo'lajak surdopedagoglarni mustaqil ta'lim jarayonida kasbiy malakani shakllantirishning samarali metodlari	276
<i>Teshabayeva Oygul Fazliddinovna</i>	
Yetuklik yoshidagi ayollarda hayotdan qoniqish darajasiga o'ziga ishonch va o'z-o'zini qadrlashning ta'siri	280
<i>M. R. Sultonova</i>	
Shifoxonalarda tashkil etilgan maktablarda bemor o'quvchilar bilan faoliyat olib boruvchi pedagoglarga qo'yiladigan talablar	284
<i>Umarova Saboxon Minavvarovna, Abdusattorova Gulxumor</i>	



Chet til ta'limida mustaqil ishni tashkil etish masalalariga doir	287
Erkayev Elmira Temirovich	
10–11 yoshli futbolchilarda tezkorlik sifatini rivojlantirish metodikasi.....	294
Ishmuratov Hasanboy Karimjonovich	
Jismoniy tarbiya darslarida boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining samaradorligini oshirish usullari	298
Yaqubov Arslon Maxmudovich	
Mahmudxo'ja Behbudiy faoliyati va uning o'rganilishi	301
Dinora Eshboyeva Alisher qizi	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarda axloqiy kompetensiyalarni kasbiy faoliyatida qo'llay olish. Axloqning kelib chiqishi va asoslanish masalasini nazariy tahlil qilish	306
Shaxayev Baurjan Seytgaliyevich	
Maktabgacha ta'limda STEAM ta'lim texnologiyalarini qo'llashda raqamli ta'lim texnologiyalaridan foydalanish	310
Ahmedova Zuhraxon Mamurovna	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlarida bolalarda elementar matematik tasavvurlarni shakllantirishning dolzarbligi va zaruriyati	314
Mirzabayeva Zebo Umarovna	
Elektrolitlarda elektr toki mavzusini o'qitishda noto'g'ri tasavvurlar va ularni bartaraf etish metodikasi	317
Xoliqov Qurbonboy To'ychiyevich	
Mediata'lim asosida bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarining milliy tarbiya faoliyatini takomillashtirish .	323
Ibodullaeva Dildora Shukrulla qizi	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlarida inklyuziv ta'limga jalb etilgan imkoniyati cheklangan bolalar bilan ishlashda montessori metodikasining uyg'unligi	327
Ismatova Shodiya Ne'matilla qizi, Xaydarova Shaxlo Narzullayevna	
XIV asr oxiri va XV asr boshlari turkiy tillar taraqqiyotini o'rganishda "Kitob ul-Bulg'at" asarining lingvistik tadqiqi	332
Tursunaliyeva Muslimabonu Abduvosit qizi	
Informatika ta'limida interfaol o'quv majmualari asosida o'yinli texnologiyalarni qo'llash orqali o'quvchilarning bilim va kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirish.....	336
Nabiyev Feruz Abdumannonovich	
STEAM loyihalari asosida maktab o'quvchilarida tadbirkorlik ko'nikmalarini shakllantirish.....	341
Choriyor Maxmatraimov Eshmamatovich	
Psixolog talabalarda tolerantlik va madaniyatlararo kompetensiyalarni shakllantirish	345
Akbaraliyeva Asilaxon Tojiddinovna	
Raqamli ta'lim muhitining pedagogik salohiyati asosida o'quvchilarning kreativ qobiliyatlarini rivojlantirish (texnologiya fanini o'qitish misolida).....	348
Kulboyeva Dilnoza Abdug'ofurovna	
O'zbek tili – faxrim, g'ururim	351
H. Shukurova, M.Jumanazarova	
Zamonaviy dars – pedagogik ijodkorlikning asosiy maydoni.....	355
M. Kuzibayeva	
Talabalarni ta'lim jarayonida sun'iy intellekt elementlaridan foydalanishga tayyorlash metodikasini takomillashtirish.....	358
Mastonov Jahongir Mamatqul o'g'li	
Raqamli maktabda yashil o'quv dasturi: kengaytirilgan va virtual reallik texnologiyalari bilan integratsiyaning pedagogik modeli.....	362
Maxmudov AbdIQodir Yusupovich	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlarida kasbiy faoliyat jarayonida pedagogik empatiyani shakllantirish pedagogik muammo sifatida.....	367
Orinbaeva Jarqinay Djuginis qizi	
Gamified Programming Platforms: Analysis and Recommendations	371
Ra'nokhon Ne'matjon kizi Rakhimova	



MUNDARIJA СОДЕРЖАНИЕ CONTENTS

Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarning raqamli kompetentligini rivojlantirishda nazariya va amaliyot integratsiyasi muammolari	377
Sh. A. Xujakulov, T. B. Kadirov	
Uzoq muddat davolanayotgan bolalarning matematik savodxonligini oshirishda fanlararo bog'lanishning roli.....	383
Tursunova Dildora Ziyadullayevna, Ochilov Orazbek Qosim o'g'li	
Sayyid Burhoniddin Muhaqqiq Termiziyning "Maorif" asarida bilish etikasi va ma'naviy-axloqiy tarbiya	387
Tursunova Nilufar Samiyevna	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining og'zaki nutqini rivojlantirishning psixologik xususiyatlari	393
Tursunova Saida Isakovna	
Yosh avlodni tarbiyalashda hamkorlik tarbiya texnologiyasining o'rni	396
Pirliyeva Gulmira Botir qizi	
Integrativ raqamli-didaktik yondashuv asosida interfaol o'quv majmuallardan foydalanish muammolari va rivojlanish istiqbollari.....	400
Nabiyev Feruz Abdumannonovich, Mamanazarov Baxrom Jumonovich	
Eshitishda nuqsoni bo'lgan bolalarni tasviriy faoliyatda bilish jarayonlarini rivojlantirish	405
Sadirova Kamola Giyozovna	
Kurash sport turining yoshlar jismoniy va ma'naviy rivojlanishidagi ahamiyati.....	409
O'razboyeva Adiba Abdug'ani qizi	
Bo'lajak oilaviy shifokorlarning kasbiy motivatsion rivojlanishini ta'minlashning pedagogik yondashuvlari.	413
Xalmuxamedov Bobir Taxirovich	
О развитии учебно-познавательной деятельности студентов	418
М. Халикова	
Психологические механизмы искажения истины в процессе социализации: нормативно-когнитивная модель и смешанное эмпирическое исследование	421
С. Ю. Нишанов	
Методы повышения речевой активности студентов в процессе обучения иностранному языку.....	425
Утешова Зернегул Хурметуллаевна	
Prenatal va erta chaqaloqlik rivojlanishi va rivojlanishning biologik asoslari	429
N. Mirbabayeva	
O'smir shaxsining rivojlanishi	433
Matyakubova Shohista Odamboy qizi	
O'zbekistonning ma'naviy va madaniy hayotida jadidlarning tutgan o'rni	435
N. M. Qodirova	
Development of Physical Qualities Through the Use of Special Physical Exercises With Student Participation.....	439
Rikhsiev Dilshod Shavkatovich	
Tabiiy fan darslarida STEAM ta'lim texnologiyasidan foydalanishning ahamiyati	442
Umaraliyeva Baxtilaxon Raxmonali qizi	
Special Physical Exercises in Coxarthrosis During the Preoperative and Postoperative Periods of Rehabilitation.....	446
Valiev Farrukh Nigmatjonovich	
Роль цифровых технологий и дидактических принципов в учебных практик.....	449
Байметов М. М.	
Uzoq muddat davolanishga muhtoj bo'lgan o'quvchilarning ijtimoiy moslashuvchanlik ko'nikmalarini shakllantirish – didaktik zaruriyat sifatida	453
Xoliqulova Dilnoza Sheraliyevna	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'qish savodxonligi darslarida amaliy metodlar asosida kollaborativ va kommunikativ ko'nikmalarini shakllantirish	457
Farsaxonova Mastura Jalol qizi	
Maktabgacha ta'limni rivojlantirishning yangi tamoyillari	464
O'tayev Akram Yo'ldoshevich	



Chet tilda tinglab tushunishdagi muammolar va ularni bartaraf etish usullari	467
<i>Jumayeva Gulxan Amrullayevna</i>	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarning verbal-kasbiy kompetensiyalarini takomillashtirishning ijtimoiy ahamiyati	471
<i>Nematova Gulsanam Abdullayevna</i>	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida "Tibbiy biologiya. Umumiy genetika" fanini o'qitishning psixologik jihatlarining amaliy ahamiyati.....	476
<i>Sharipova Farida Salimjanovna</i>	
Fransuz tili ta'limida madaniyatlararo muloqot kompetensiyasini rivojlantirishning pedagogik tizimi	483
<i>Muzaffarova Nodira Mardonovna</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlarida takomillashtirilgan sifat menejmentini amaliyotga tatbiq etish bo'yicha tajriba-sinov ishlari.....	488
<i>Mirzayeva Shaxida Abdinabiyevna, Mamanazarova Nargiza Komildjanovna</i>	
Maktab ta'lim jarayonida interaktiv simulyatoralarni VISC-5E pedagogik modeli asosida integratsiya samaradorligini tahlil qilish (Ixtisoslashtirilgan maktablar misolida).....	492
<i>Qo'chqorov Shaxzod Begali o'g'li, Turabjanov Sadritdin Maxamatdinovich</i>	
Rinolaliyada tovushlar talaffuzining rivojlanish xususiyatlari	500
<i>Baltabayeva Durdona Erkin qizi</i>	
Intellectual mulk egalari muvaffaqiyatga erishishning psixologik omillari	504
<i>Shamshetov Jiyenbay Karamaddinovich</i>	
O'zbek xalq ertaklarida bola shaxsi ijtimoiy shakllanishiga doir pedagogik qarashlarning ifodalanishi.....	507
<i>Askarova Zuhra Shavkat qizi</i>	
Turkiy yozma yodgorliklarda soletsizm fenomeni: genezisi va funksional xususiyatlari	511
<i>D. A. Raxmatova</i>	
Bo'lajak pedagoglarni bolalar ijtimoiylashuvini boshqarishga tayyorlash metodikasi	517
<i>Toxtasunova Gulbaxor Abdurazzakovna</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlarida "Raqamli direktor" axborot-boshqaruv tizimini joriy etish va undan foydalanish mexanizmlari	521
<i>Berdalievna Gulasal Abdukunduzovna</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda refleksiv kompetensiyalarni rivojlantirishda o'yinning ahamiyati.....	526
<i>Xomidova Dilorom Abduraxmonovna, Xoshimova Zuxra Sulton qizi</i>	
Current Problems of Teaching Instrumental Performance in the Field of Music Pedagogy	531
<i>Mirsadullaev Mirlaziz Mirmuslimovich</i>	
Methods of Forming the Readiness of Students With Disabilities for Lessons Using an Individual Approach.....	535
<i>Kuzieva Gulnoza Makhamadaliyevna</i>	
Pedagogical Factors in Enhancing Performance Skills in a Choral Ensemble	540
<i>Akhmedov Bakhodirkhon Sayfiddinovich</i>	
Yassaviy hikmatlarini adabiy sharhlash usuli orqali o'qitish.....	545
<i>Kenjayeva Rayhona Muzaffar qizi</i>	
Yosh suzuvchilarning jismoniy tayyorgarligini takomillashtirish usullari: kinematik zanjir va integrativ yondashuv	550
<i>Yuldashova Madina Murodjon qizi</i>	
10–13 yosh suzuvchilarning tezkorlik jismoniy sifatlarini rivojlantirish usullari: sezgir davr va sportga xos yondashuv	556
<i>Ortiqova Ma'muraxon G'ulom qizi</i>	
Yosh taekvondochilarda qat'iy tartiblashtirilgan mashqlar (pumse)da tezkorlik jismoniy sifatlarini rivojlantirish usullari	563
<i>Vahobov Asadbek Akramjon o'g'li</i>	
O'zbek jang san'ati bilan shug'ullanuvchi sportchilarning tezkorlik jismoniy sifatlarini rivojlantirishda integrativ-milliy yondashuv usuli.....	570
<i>Jo'raboyeva Odinaxon Umid qizi</i>	
Maktab o'quvchilarini stol tennisi sport turiga qiziqtirish va ularning umumiy jismoniy tayyorgarligini oshirish metodikasi	576
<i>Azimova Dilnoza Raximjon qizi</i>	

MUNDARIJA СОДЕРЖАНИЕ CONTENTS	Tibbiy madaniyatning psixologik xususiyatlari 579 <i>Asraxonova E'tibor Abdurahob qizi</i>
	Shaxsda agressiv xulq-atvorni shakllanishi borasida xorij psixologlarining yondashuvlari 582 <i>Xojakbarova Dildora Abdug'afforovna</i>
	Maktabgacha katta yoshdagi bolalarni ma'naviy-axloqiy tarbiyalashda milliy qadriyatlardan foydalanish texnologiyalari..... 586 <i>Sodiqova Shoista Akbarovna, Lutfullayeva Iroda Abdurahob qizi</i>
	Til ta'limining hozirgi holati..... 590 <i>Kushkarbekova Marjan Usenovna</i>
	Talabalarning ijodiy rivojlanishida kreativlikning asosiy yo'nalishlari 593 <i>Alimova Gulchehra Qobilovna</i>
	Xorijiy tillarni o'rganishda yozma nutqning ahamiyati 596 <i>Safarova M. A.</i>
	Qoraqalpoq sinflarda o'zbek tili fanini o'qitishning lingvodidaktik asoslari..... 600 <i>Venera Allashova Tanirberdievna</i>
	Интеграция искусственного интеллекта в образование: польза или вред..... 602 <i>Karimbayev Atabek Merdanovich</i>
	Tibbiy kimyo darslarida talabalarning klinik tafakkurini rivojlantirish usullari 606 <i>Xolmurodova D. K., Safarova N. S.</i>
	Intellektual avlod – sog'lom jamiyat poydevori: tibbiyot talabalarining o'quv jarayonida kommunikativ kompetentligiga ta'sir etuvchi psixologik omillar 610 <i>Tursunbekova Nozima</i>
	Sportning voleybol turi bo'yicha talabalar o'rtasida musobaqalar tashkil etish va o'tkazishda raqamli texnologiyalardan foydalanish 613 <i>Roziqov Normurod Elmonovich</i>
	Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlari direktorlarining axborot kompetensiyasini rivojlantirishning pedagogik shart-sharoitlari 618 <i>Xalilayev Batirjon Taxirovich</i>
	Inklyuziv ta'lim sharoitida alohida yordamga muhtoj bolalar integratsiyasi va korreksiyasi..... 622 <i>Olimova Nodirabegim Ibroximjon qizi, Sulaymonova Shahnoza Alisher qizi</i>
	Sportning gandbol turi bo'yicha talabalar o'rtasida musobaqalar tashkil etish va o'tkazish texnologiyalarini takomillashtirish 626 <i>Berdiyev Jamshid Baxriddinovich</i>
	18–21 yoshdagi talaba futbolchilarning musobaqa faoliyati jarayonida hujum harakatlarining miqdoriy va sifat ko'rsatkichlari 631 <i>Djemilov Temur Rasimovich</i>
	Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining jismoniy tarbiya darslarida harakatli o'yin vositalari orqali sog'lomlashtiruvchi mashg'ulotlar samaradorligining ahamiyati..... 636 <i>Eshpo'latova Dilnoza Mamaniyoz qizi</i>
	Ota-ona bilan munosabatlarning maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarning rivojlanishiga ta'siri..... 641 <i>Izaitullayeva Lazokat Eshimboyevna</i>
	Yosh futbolchilarning jismoniy tayyorligini oshirishda kompleks mashg'ulot tizimining samaradorligi..... 646 <i>Zaripova Farida Abdullayevna, Kamoliddinov Sharif Kamoliddin o'g'li</i>
	Boshlang'ich tayyorgarlik bosqichida sport gimnastikasi mashg'ulotlarini rejalashtirishning ilmiy-uslubiy asoslari..... 650 <i>Mirzayev Dilshod Xamidovich</i>
	Mahalla – “jonli muzey”: 6–7 yoshli bolalarda milliy g'ururni lokal identifikatsiya orqali kuzatish modeli..... 654 <i>Omondavlatova Diyora Otabekovna</i>
	Yengil dizatriyali bolalarda nutqning bo'g'in tuzilishi va uning shakllanish xususiyatlari..... 658 <i>Pardayeva Muxlisa Furqat qizi</i>
	Ochilmagan bo'z qalblar hazor... 662 <i>Eshpulatova Saodat Maxmatovna</i>



Speaking Fluency Development Based on CEFR Linguistic.....	665
<i>Abdullayeva Charos Farkhodovna</i>	
Integrating Visual-Based Activities in English Lessons for Primary School Pupils.....	670
<i>Ataullayev Fazliddin</i>	
Axborot-kommunikatsiya texnologiyalaridan foydalanishning boshlang'ich ta'lim sifat va samaradorligiga ta'siri	674
<i>Bovanova Umida Abduvahobovna, Ashurova Dildora Baxtiyor qizi</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining o'quv faoliyatini rivojlantirishda axborot-kommunikatsiya texnologiyalarining roli	679
<i>Bovanova Umida Abduvahobovna, Radjabova Gulchexra Xalbayevna</i>	
Lotin tilini o'qitishda metodlarning qo'llanilishi va uning ahamiyati	683
<i>Eshmurodova Shirin Oybekovna</i>	
Nutqiy kompetensiyaning integratsion o'qitishda yangi metodlari va usullari.....	686
<i>Fayzullayev Sarvar Ibrohim o'g'li</i>	
Talabalarda affliativ motivatsiyani rivojlantirishning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari va komponentlari	689
<i>Omonova Nilufar Omon qizi</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarida ta'lim samaradorligini oshirishda gamifikatsiya elementlaridan foydalanishning o'rni	694
<i>Ovxunov Iqboljon Abdunabiyevich, Qodirova Sarvinoz Bahodir qizi</i>	
Tikuv texnologiyalari asosida o'quvchilarning amaliy topshiriqlar bajarish ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirish	698
<i>Qulmamatova Xurshida Abduxamidovna</i>	
Bo'lajak muhandislarning xorijiy til bilish ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirishda individual va differensial yondashuvlar uyg'unligi.....	702
<i>Qurbonova Nafisa Saidjonovna</i>	
Tarbiya panin oqituv arqali oqivshiflardin kreativ qabiletin rawajlandiruv.....	706
<i>Reymova Gulaim</i>	
Mirishkor toponimlarining leksik-semantik xususiyatlari	710
<i>Ro'ziyeva Hilola Fayzulla qizi</i>	
Taekvondochilarning jismoniy tayyorgarligini oshirish metodikasi.....	714
<i>Saydaxmadov A'zamxon Valixonovich, Qosimova Nargizaxon Rustamxon qizi</i>	
The Role of Music in Human Spiritual Development and Educational Significance.....	717
<i>Shokirkhonov Bakhtiyorxon Botirkhonovich</i>	
Boshlang'ich ta'limda tabiatga ongli munosabatni shakllantirishning nazariy metodologik asoslari.....	722
<i>Sayfetdinova Dildora Ikramitdinovna</i>	
Gematologik-onkologik kasalliklarga chalingan o'quvchilar uchun hospital maktablarida ta'lim jarayonini tashkil etish	726
<i>Isamuxamedova Dildora Raxmatillayevna, Qayumova Sabrina To'liqin qizi</i>	
Neologizmlar – badiiy matnda uslubiy vosita sifatida	730
<i>Ibragimova Shoira Normuminovna</i>	
Optimisation of Technical and Physical Potential in the Implementation of the Rotational Method of Pushing the Core.....	733
<i>Tajimbetov Anvar Tengelbayevich</i>	
Magistrlarning ijodiy salohiyatini rivojlantirish – kasbiy faoliyatda o'z-o'zini shakllantirish omili sifatida.....	736
<i>Turmatov Jaloliddin Raxmatullayevich</i>	
Raqamli ta'lim muhitida bo'lajak o'qituvchilarda informatsion-analitik kompetentlikni rivojlantirish modeli.....	743
<i>Usmonova Kamola Erkinovna</i>	
Bo'lajak chet tili o'qituvchilarining ijtimoiy lingvistik kompetensiyasini rivojlantirish mexanizmlari.....	749
<i>X. A. Suyunova</i>	
Tinglab tushunish kompetensiyasini rivojlantirishda autentik materiallarning o'rni.....	752
<i>Xudoyberdiyeva Zumrat Xudayberdiyevna</i>	
Motivatsiya – inson faoliyatini harakatga keltiruvchi psixologik omil sifatida	756
<i>Yo'ldoshev Javlon Ablanazar o'g'li</i>	



Цифровые технологии и искусственный интеллект в обучении иностранным языкам: теоретико-методологический анализ	760
Абидова М. И., Абидова Д. М.	
Сюжетно-ролевая игра как способ психоэмоционального развития детей дошкольного возраста, находящихся на длительном лечении.....	764
Амитова Майисия Рахмателлаевна	
Эффективные приемы презентации лексики на уроках иностранного языка	767
Гилязиева Насиба Михайловна	
Речевые действия в методике формирования коммуникативной компетенции при обучении РКИ...	770
Ислямова Сония Юнусовна	
Трансформация ценностей, связанных с физической активностью, у представителей разных поколений: результаты современных исследований	779
У. Ш. Салимов	



METHODS OF FORMING THE READINESS OF STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES FOR LESSONS USING AN INDIVIDUAL APPROACH

Kuzieva Gulnoza Makhamadaliyeva

Independent researcher at Namangan state university

Abstract: The article examines methods for forming lesson readiness in students with disabilities through an individual approach. This approach is aimed at enhancing students' knowledge, skills, and social development while taking their individual abilities into account. The study presents effective methods and practical examples, including a differentiated approach, gradual development, motivation and support, flexibility, as well as visual and interactive teaching methods. Based on the example of third-grade students, the findings demonstrate that applying an individual approach makes the lesson process more engaging, interactive, and effective.

Key words: students with disabilities, individual approach, lesson readiness, differentiated approach, gradual development, motivation and support, flexibility.

Annotatsiya: Maqolada imkoniyati cheklangan o'quvchilarning darsga tayyorgarligini individual yondashuv asosida shakllantirish usullari ilmiy jihatdan tahlil qilinadi. Ushbu yondashuv o'quvchilarning individual qobiliyatlarini hisobga olgan holda ularning bilim, ko'nikma va ijtimoiy rivojlanish darajasini oshirishga qaratilgan. Tadqiqotda differensial yondashuv, bosqichma-bosqich rivojlantirish, rag'batlantirish va qo'llab-quvvatlash, moslashuvchanlik, shuningdek, vizual va interaktiv metodlardan foydalanishning samaradorligi yoritilgan. 3-sinf o'quvchilari misolida individual yondashuvni qo'llash dars jarayonining qiziqarli, interaktiv va samarali bo'lishiga xizmat qilishi asoslab berilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: imkoniyati cheklangan o'quvchilar, individual yondashuv, darsga tayyorgarlik, differensial yondashuv, bosqichma-bosqich rivojlantirish, rag'batlantirish va qo'llab-quvvatlash, moslashuvchanlik.

Аннотация: В статье рассматриваются методы формирования готовности учащихся с ограниченными возможностями к уроку на основе индивидуального подхода. Данный подход направлен на повышение уровня знаний, умений и социального развития учащихся с учетом их индивидуальных способностей. В работе представлены эффективные методы и практические примеры, включая дифференцированный подход, поэтапное развитие, мотивацию и поддержку, гибкость, а также визуальные и интерактивные методы обучения. На примере учащихся 3-го класса показано, что применение индивидуального подхода способствует повышению интереса, интерактивности и эффективности учебного процесса.

Ключевые слова: учащиеся с ограниченными возможностями, индивидуальный подход, готовность к уроку, дифференцированный подход, поэтапное развитие, мотивация и поддержка, гибкость.

INTRODUCTION

Taking into account the individual characteristics of each student in the educational process and developing their abilities to the maximum is one of the main tasks of today. An individual approach is especially effective when working with students with disabilities. Through this approach, students not only prepare for lessons but also gain opportunities to work independently and develop social skills.

LITERATURE REVIEW

The literature cited in the article includes theoretical and practical sources on the individual approach and methods of developing students with disabilities.

Abdullaeva's work *Special Education Methodology* provides a detailed description of pedagogical approaches and methods used in the special education system, which serves as the theoretical basis for this article [1, p. 12].

Mirzaev's work *Fundamentals of an Individual Approach* offers important recommendations on the principles of considering students' individual characteristics and their practical application [2, p. 23].

Karimova's research focuses on methods for developing the knowledge and skills of students with disabilities, thereby reinforcing the practical recommendations presented in this article. The Special Education Standards issued by the Ministry of Higher Education, Science and Innovation serve as an official regulatory and legal framework for ensuring the quality of education and implementing an individual approach [3, p. 45].

Overall, the analyzed literature provides a solid scientific foundation for the methods presented in the article, such as the differentiated approach, gradual development, motivation, and flexibility. At the same time, it demonstrates theoretical and practical ways to effectively implement an individual approach, illustrated through the example of 3rd-grade students.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

The development of creativity serves to solve a number of pedagogical tasks, including increasing teachers' professional flexibility, enriching the content of music lessons, forming students' aesthetic taste, and enhancing the emotional impact of the educational process. Therefore, creativity should be considered an integral component of the professional competence of a future music teacher.

An educational environment that provides students with opportunities to freely express their opinions and take initiative plays a significant role in the formation of creative thinking. Under such conditions, students can openly express ideas and engage in practical experimentation. Innovative and interactive educational technologies are particularly effective in developing creativity in future music teachers. Specifically, problem-based learning, project-based learning, brainstorming and cluster methods, musical improvisation exercises, and integrative activities have proven to be effective [4, p. 44].

These methods activate students' independent and creative thinking. Internal motivation acts as the main driving force of creative activity, increasing students' interest in the creative process. Reflection enables students to analyze their own work, identify mistakes, and make necessary corrections. In music education, a creative approach is most effectively implemented through practical exercises. Such activities allow students to test creative ideas and gain practical experience. During performance, internal motivation encourages students to master new technical and expressive techniques, while reflection helps them evaluate their skills and identify areas for further development.

ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

The study and application of effective methods based on an individual approach in the case of 3rd-grade students are important for ensuring the quality and convenience of the educational process. The quality of education directly depends on the level of students' development and preparedness and is determined by teachers' qualifications and the extent to which innovative methods are applied.

The Essence of an Individual Approach to Students with Disabilities. An individual approach refers to an educational process adapted to the abilities, level of development, interests, and needs of each student. In working with students with disabilities, this approach is implemented through the following principles.

A differentiated approach is a method of adapting lesson content and tasks within the educational process while considering each student's individual characteristics, ability level, and educational needs. This approach makes it possible to achieve effective results even when students differ in their level of knowledge, learning speed, and attention span [5, p. 19].

Basic principles:

1. Personalization: providing each student with tasks appropriate to their abilities.
2. Adaptability: modifying lesson activities according to students' abilities.
3. Motivation: encouraging students through achievements.
4. Monitoring and evaluation: regularly monitoring each student's learning level and adjusting lessons based on the results.
5. Practical example: Instead of assigning identical tasks to all 3rd-grade students in a mathematics lesson, stronger students are given more complex problems, while weaker students receive simpler, step-by-step exercises. In this way, each student can achieve success at their own level and increase motivation during the lesson.

Step-by-Step Development. Step-by-step development is a method of strengthening students' knowledge and skills through gradual progression. For students with disabilities, presenting new material all at once may cause fatigue or misunderstanding. Therefore, each topic or skill is taught in small, manageable steps.



Basic principles:

1. Step-by-step explanation: each topic or task is presented from simple to complex.
2. Inter-stage reinforcement: at the end of each stage, students complete practical exercises to reinforce acquired knowledge.
3. Continuous control: students' understanding is checked at each stage, and additional explanations are provided if necessary.
4. Adaptation: the interval and complexity of stages are adjusted according to students' abilities [6, p. 10].
5. Practical example: When teaching the topic Addition and Subtraction in a mathematics lesson:
 - *Stage 1*: learning to add and subtract numbers from 1–5.
 - *Stage 2*: completing exercises with numbers from 6–10.
 - *Stage 3*: solving problems involving numbers greater than 10 and practical tasks.

Through this approach, students are gradually prepared to solve more complex problems and consolidate the topic.

Advantages:

1. Students are not overburdened and absorb knowledge more effectively.
2. A sense of success is formed during the learning process, which increases motivation.
3. Complex topics become easier and more understandable.

Motivation and Support. Motivation and support represent a pedagogical approach aimed at ensuring students' active participation in the learning process, increasing motivation, and developing self-development skills. For students with disabilities, motivation plays a crucial role in maintaining interest in learning and consolidating knowledge [7, p. 31].

Basic principles:

1. Positive reinforcement: praising, encouraging, or providing small rewards for success.
2. Continuous support: offering help and explanations when students experience difficulties.
3. Personalized approach: selecting reinforcement methods appropriate to each student's characteristics and ability level.
4. Creating a positive environment: allowing students to make mistakes without fear and express their opinions freely [8, p. 5].

Practical examples:

1. Giving a small sticker or point to a student who answers correctly in mathematics.
2. Praising a student in front of the group for correct pronunciation in English.
3. Rewarding a student who successfully completes a project in social studies within a group.

Advantages:

1. Develops students' self-assessment and independent work skills.
2. Increases interest and engagement during lessons.
3. Creates a positive atmosphere and a sense of trust, which improves students' emotional well-being.

Tip: Encouragement should always correspond to the student's effort and performance. A balanced combination of constructive criticism and praise enhances lesson effectiveness [9, p. 54].

Flexibility. Flexibility refers to the ability to adapt lesson content, methods, and pace in the pedagogical process according to students' individual characteristics, abilities, and needs. When working with students with disabilities, flexibility is essential for facilitating lesson comprehension and ensuring success.

Basic principles:

1. Adaptation to individual level: modifying tasks according to each student's abilities.
2. Adaptation to learning speed: considering that some students learn faster while others require more time.

3. Adaptation of methods and techniques: identifying the methods through which each student learns most effectively.
4. Adaptation of the environment: creating comfortable learning conditions (sound, lighting, seating, etc.).

Practical examples:

1. Presenting complex mathematical problems in stages according to difficulty level.
2. Using pictures or flashcards in language lessons for students who learn better visually.
3. Assigning specific roles to active and less-active students during group work.

Advantages:

1. Lessons adapted to students' abilities increase effectiveness.
2. Students' self-confidence is enhanced.
3. Stress and fatigue are reduced, making the learning process more comfortable.

Tip: To ensure flexibility, teachers should regularly monitor students' abilities and consider individual needs in each lesson.

Methods for Developing Lesson Preparation. Use of visual materials. Visual aids help students better understand lesson content. Colorful diagrams, pictures, tables, and graphs make lessons engaging and memorable. For example, using colored blocks in mathematics allows students to grasp abstract concepts practically.

Audio and interactive methods. The use of audiovisual materials (audio-books, songs, interactive programs) helps maintain students' attention. At the same time, games and interactive activities encourage active participation. For instance, learning vocabulary through interactive cards in English lessons is effective [10, p. 12].

Practical exercises and games. Practical tasks and educational games enable students to master subjects more quickly and effectively. For example, in natural science lessons, students classify plants and animals through game-based activities, which increases interest and liveliness.

Individual lessons. Identifying each student's strengths and weaknesses and assigning individualized tasks is essential. Additional mathematics exercises or specialized reading assignments foster self-development skills [11, p. 32].

Formation of social skills. Creating opportunities for cooperation and communication during group activities is crucial for social development. Through group projects and collaborative games, students learn to communicate effectively with peers.

Examples and Practical Recommendations. The following recommendations can be applied to 3rd-grade students:

1. Develop an individual curriculum for each student.
2. Use visual and interactive materials extensively.
3. Integrate practical exercises into the main part of the lesson.
4. Organize group work to develop social skills.
5. Consistently encourage students' achievements.

Pedagogical Recommendations [12, p. 6]

Teachers are encouraged to apply differentiated assignments, use audiovisual resources, combine group and individual lessons, introduce incentive systems, and develop assessment methods tailored to each student's abilities.

CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Implementing an individual approach for students with disabilities significantly enhances the effectiveness of the educational process. Principles such as differentiation, gradual development, encouragement and support, and flexibility play a vital role in forming students' readiness for lessons and strengthening their knowledge and skills. Through this approach, students not only master subject content more effectively but also develop independent work skills, social competencies, and self-assessment abilities.

In the case of 3rd-grade students, applying individual approach methods makes lessons more engaging, interactive, and effective, while increasing motivation. For teachers, the systematic and accurate implemen-



tation of an individual approach is a key factor in improving educational quality, fully revealing each student's potential, and adapting lesson processes. Continuous updating of lesson plans, methodological materials, and assessment methods ensures the successful inclusion and achievement of students with disabilities. Overall, an individual approach represents an effective educational mechanism that enhances students' development, increases lesson engagement, and maximizes their potential.

References:

1. Abdullaeva, D. (2017). *Special Education Methodology*. Tashkent: National Pedagogical Press.
2. Mirzaev, A. (2018). *Fundamentals of an Individual Approach*. Namangan: University Press.
3. Karimova, L. (2019). *Developing Knowledge and Skills of Students with Disabilities*. Tashkent: Education Science.
4. Ministry of Higher Education, Science and Innovation of Uzbekistan. (2020). *Special Education Standards*. Tashkent: Government Publication.
5. Kuzieva, G. M. (2026). *Methods of Forming the Readiness of Students with Disabilities for the Lesson Using an Individual Approach*. Namangan State University.
6. Tomlinson, C. A. (2014). *The Differentiated Classroom: Responding to the Needs of All Learners*. Alexandria, VA: ASCD.
7. Florian, L., & Black-Hawkins, K. (2011). Exploring inclusive pedagogy. *British Educational Research Journal*, 37(5), 813–828.
8. Hattie, J. (2009). *Visible Learning: A Synthesis of Over 800 Meta-Analyses Relating to Achievement*. London: Routledge.
9. Hall, T., Meyer, A., & Rose, D. (2012). *Universal Design for Learning in the Classroom: Practical Applications*. New York: Guilford Press.
10. Westwood, P. (2013). *Inclusive and Adaptive Teaching: Meeting the Needs of All Students*. London: Routledge.
11. Kearney, A. (2010). *Motivation and Engagement in Learning for Students with Special Needs*. London: Continuum.
12. Friend, M., & Bursuck, W. D. (2015). *Including Students with Special Needs: A Practical Guide for Classroom Teachers*. Boston: Pearson.

- 
- 13.00.00 Pedagogika fanlari
 - 13.00.01 Pedagogika nazariyasi. Pedagogik ta'limotlar tarixi
 - 13.00.02 Ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi (sohalar bo'yicha)
 - 13.00.03 Maxsus pedagogika
 - 13.00.04 Jismoniy tarbiya va sport mashg'ulotlari nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.05 Kasb-hunar ta'limi nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.06 Elektron ta'lim nazariyasi va metodikasi (ta'lim sohaları va bosqichlari bo'yicha)
 - 13.00.07 Ta'limda menejment
 - 13.00.08 Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.09 Ijtimoiy pedagogika
 - 07.00.00 Tarix fanlari
 - 19.00.00 Psixologiya fanlari
 - 01.00.00 Fizika-matematika fanlari
 - 02.00.00 Kimyo fanlari
 - 03.00.00 Biologiya fanlari
 - 09.00.00 Falsafa fanlari
 - 10.00.00 Filologiya fanlari
 - 11.00.00 Geografiya fanlari



MAKTABGACHA VA MAKTAB TA'LIMI

Mas'ul muharrir: Ramzidin Ashurov

Ingliz tili muharriri: Murod Xoliyorov

Musahhih: Alibek Zokirov

Sahifalovchi va dizayner: Iskandar Islomov

2026. №2(2)

© Materiallar ko'chirib bosilganda "Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi" jurnali manba sifatida ko'rsatilishi shart. Jurnalda bosilgan material va reklamalardagi dalillarning aniqligiga mualliflar ma'sul. Tahririyat fikri har vaqt ham mualliflar fikriga mos kelamasligi mumkin. Tahririyatga yuborilgan materiallar qaytarilmaydi.

"Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi" jurnali 26.09.2023-yildan O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti Adminstratsiyasi huzuridagi Axborot va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar agentligi tomonidan №C-5669363 reyestr raqami tartibi bo'yicha ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.
Litsenziya raqami: № 136361.

Manzirimiz: Toshkent shahar, Yunusobod tumani
19-mavze, 17-uy.