



ISSN: 3060-4613



MAKTABGACHA
VA MAKTAB
TA'LIMI VAZIRLIGI



O'zbekiston
Milliy Pedagogika
Universiteti



№3(2)
2026

- 13.00.00 Pedagogika fanlari
- 13.00.01 Pedagogika nazariyasi. Pedagogik ta'limotlar tarixi
- 13.00.02 Ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi (sohalar bo'yicha)
- 13.00.03 Maxsus pedagogika
- 13.00.04 Jismoniy tarbiya va sport mashg'ulotlari nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.05 Kasb-hunar ta'limi nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.06 Elektron ta'lim nazariyasi va metodikasi (ta'lim sohaları va bosqichlari bo'yicha)
- 13.00.07 Ta'limda menejment
- 13.00.08 Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.09 Ijtimoiy pedagogika
- 07.00.00 Tarix fanlari
- 19.00.00 Psixologiya fanlari
- 01.00.00 Fizika-matematika fanlari
- 02.00.00 Kimyo fanlari
- 03.00.00 Biologiya fanlari
- 09.00.00 Falsafa fanlari
- 10.00.00 Filologiya fanlari
- 11.00.00 Geografiya fanlari

M

AKTABGACHA VA AKTAB TA'LIMI

Pedagogika, psixologiya fanlariga ixtisoslashgan ilmiy jurnal



MAKTABGACHA VA MAKTAB TA'LIMI



Elektron nashr. 704 sahifa,
16-mart, 2026-yil.

BOSH MUHARRIR:

Karimova E'zoza Gapijanovna – O'zbekiston Respublikasi Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi vaziri

BOSH MUHARRIR O'RINBOSARI:

Ibragimova Gulsanam Ne'matovna – Pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor

TAHRIRIYAT KENGASHI A'ZOLARI

Ibragimov X.I. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, akademik
Shoumarov G'.B. – psixologiya fanlari doktori, akademik
Qirg'izboyev A.K. – Tarix fanlari doktori, professor
Jamoldinova O.R. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Sharipov Sh.S. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Shermuhhammadov B.Sh. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Ma'murov B.B. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Madraximova F.R. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Kalonov M.B. – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor
Nabiyev D.X. – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor
Qo'ldoshev Q. M. – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor
Ikramxanova F.I. – filologiya fanlari doktori, professor
Ismagilova F.S. – psixologiya fanlari doktori, professor (Rossiya)
Stoyuxina N.Yu. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent (Rossiya)
Magauova A.S. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor (Qozog'iston)
Rejep O'zyurek – psixologiya fanlari doktori, professor (Turkiya)
Wookyuu Cha – Koreya milliy ta'lim universiteti rektori (Koreya)
Polonnikov A.A. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent (Belarus)
Mizayeva F. O. – Pedagogika fanlari doktori, dotsent
Baybayeva M.X. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Muxsiyeva A.T. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Aliyev B. – falsafa fanlari doktori, professor
Abdullayeva N. Sh. – Pedagogika fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
G'afurov D. O. – falsafa fanlari doktori (Phd)
Shomurodov R.T. – iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi (PhD), dotsent
Mirzayeva F. O. – pedagogika fanlari doktori (DSc), dotsent
Jalilova S.X. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi (PhD), dotsent
Bafayev M.M. – psixologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent
Usmonova D.I. – Samarqand iqtisodiyot va servis institute dotsenti
Saifnazarov I. – falsafa fanlari doktori, professor
Nematov Sh.E. – pedagogika fanlari nomzodi (PhD)
Tillashayxova X.A. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi (PhD), dotsent
Yuldasheva F.I. – pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent
Doniyorov S. M. – "Yangi O'zbekiston" va "Pravda Vostoka" gazetalarini tahririyati DM bosh muharriri, O'zbekiston Respublikasida xizmat ko'rsatgan jurnalist, filologiya fanlari nomzodi (PhD)
Yuldasheva D.B. – filologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa (PhD) doktori, dotsent
Tangriyev A. T. – Toshkent davlat iqtisodiyot universiteti kafedra professori
Ashurov R. R. – psixologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent
Panjiyev M. A. – Qashqadaryo viloyati Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi boshqarmasi boshlig'ining birinchi o'rinbosari
Xudayberganov N. A. – Xorazm Ma'mun akademiyasi Tabiiy fanlar bo'limining katta ilmiy xodimi, biologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD)
Vaxobov Anvar Abdusattor o'g'li – Pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori, dotsent

Muassis: "Tadbirkor va ishbilarmon" MChJ

Hamkorlarimiz: O'zbekiston Respublikasi Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi vazirligi, O'zbekiston milliy pedagogika universiteti

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF:

Karimova E'zoza Gapirzhanovna – Minister of Perschool and School Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan

DEPUTY EDITOR-IN-CHIEF:

Ibragimova Gulsanam Ne'matovna – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

EDITORIAL BOARD MEMBERS:

Ibragimov X.I. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Academician

Shoumarov G. B. – Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Academician

Qirg'izboyev A. K. – Doctor of Historical Sciences, Professor

Jamoldinova O.R. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Sharipov Sh.S. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Shermuhhammadov B.Sh. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Ma'murov B.B. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Madraximova F.R. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Kalonov M.B. – Doctor of Economic Sciences, Professor

Nabiyev D.X. – Doctor of Economic Sciences, Professor

Koldoshev K. M. – Doctor of Economic Sciences, Professor

Ikramxanova F.I. – Doctor of Philological Sciences, Professor

Ismagilova F.S. – Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Professor (Russia)

Stoyuxina N.Yu. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor (Russia)

Magauova A.S. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor (Kazakhstan)

Rejep O'zyurek – Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Professor (Turkey)

Wookyu Cha – President of the National University of Education, Korea (South Korea)

Polonnikov A.A. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor (Belarus)

Mizayeva F. O. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Baybayeva M.X. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Muxsiyeva A.T. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Aliyev B. – Doctor of philosophy, professor

Abdullayeva N. Sh. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences (DSc), Professor

Gafurov D. O. – Doctor of Philosophy (PhD)

Shomurodov R.T. – Candidate of Economic Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Mirzayeva F. O. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences (DSc), Associate Professor

Jalilova S.X. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Bafayev M.M. – Doctor of Philosophy in Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Usmonova D.I. – Associate Professor, Samarkand Institute of Economics and Service

Saifnazarov I. – Doctor of philosophy, professor

Nematov Sh.E. – Candidate of Pedagogical Sciences (PhD)

Tillashayxova X.A. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Yuldasheva F.I. – Doctor of Philosophy in Pedagogical Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Doniyorov S. M. – Editor-in-Chief of the Editorial Board of the newspapers "Yangi Uzbekiston" and "Pravda Vostoka", Honored Journalist of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Candidate of Philological Sciences (PhD)

Yuldasheva D.B. – Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Philological Sciences, Associate Professor

Tangriyev A.T. – is a professor of Tashkent State University of Economics

Ashurov R. R. – Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Psychology, Associate Professor

Panjiyev M. A. – First Deputy Head of the Department of Preschool and School Education of the Kashkadarya Region

Khudaiberganov N. A. – Senior Researcher of the Department of Natural Sciences of the Khorezm Mamun

Academy, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Biological Sciences

Vakhobov Anvar Abdusattor oglu – Doctor of Philosophy in Pedagogical Sciences, Associate Professor

“Maktabgacha va maktab ta’limi” jurnali O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Oliy attestatsiya komissiyasining quyidagi qarorlariga asosan pedagogika va psixologiya fanlari bo‘yicha falsafa doktori (PhD) hamda fan doktori (DSc) ilmiy darajasiga talabgorlarning dissertatsiyalaridagi asosiy ilmiy natijalarni chop etish uchun milliy ilmiy nashrlar ro‘yxatiga kiritilgan:

Pedagogika fanlari bo‘yicha: OAK Kengashi tavsiyasi (26.08.2024-y., №11-05-4381/01) asosida:

- Ekspert kengashi (29.10.2024-y., №10)
- Rayosat qarori (31.10.2024-y., №363/5)

Psixologiya fanlari bo‘yicha: Toshkent davlat pedagogika universiteti murojaatiga asosan OAK tavsiyasi (24.04.2025-y., №11-05-2566/01):

- Ekspert kengashi (25.05.2025-y., №10)
- Rayosat qarori (08.05.2025-y., №370/5)

“Maktabgacha va maktab ta’limi”
jurnali

26.09.2023-yildan

O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti
Administratsiyasi huzuridagi Axborot
va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar
agentligi tomonidan **№C-5669363**
reyestr raqami tartibi bo‘yicha
ro‘yxatdan o‘tkazilgan.

Litsenziya raqami: **№136361**



MUNDARIJA

Katta guruh tarbiyalanuvchilarida kasb haqidagi dastlabki tasavvurlarni shakllantirish metodikasini innovatsion ekotizim sharoitida takomillashtirish	18
Uralova Fotima Baxtiyor qizi	
Malakali sportchilarning kommunikativ qobiliyatlarini takomillashtirishda sotsiologik yondashuv (gandbolchilar misolida).....	23
G. A. Valiyeva	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlarida motor alaiyal bolalarni ruhiy va nutqiy rivojlantirish usullari	27
Suyunova Surayyo Ulash qizi	
Sog'lom bola ekotizimining asoslari: ovqatlanish, immunitet va rivojlanish	31
Israilova Xusnida Adilovna	
Mobil ilovalar yordamida mustaqil o'qishni rivojlantirish	37
Raximova Feruza Najmiddinovna	
Biologiya darslarida muammoli ta'lim texnologiyasini qo'llash orqali mantiqiy fikrlashni rivojlantirish	42
Dauekeeva Gulistan Orinbaevna	
Talabalarga ingliz tilidagi matnlarni kommunikativ metod yordamida o'qish texnikasini takomillashtirish usullari	46
Mo'minova Mahliyo Axrorjonovna	
Velosiped haydashning afzalliklari.....	49
Raxmonova Go'zal Bobir qizi	
Компетентностный подход как стратегическая основа модернизации образования и его реализация в преподавании русского языка как иностранного в Узбекистане	54
Мирзакбарова Севда Вахиддиновна	
Umumta'lim maktablarida texnologiya fani mashg'ulotlarini tashkil etishning zamonaviy yondashuvlari va metodlari.....	58
Ziyamova Gulbaxor Tulabayevna	
Типы аббревиации в русском и узбекском языках: сравнительно-типологический анализ.....	62
Рахмонова Бахтигул Пайзилловна	
Maktabgacha ta'limda nutqni rivojlantirish jarayonida didaktik o'yinlardan foydalanish metodikasi	65
Abidjonova Mushtariybonu Qobiljon qizi	
Tarbiyaviy tadbirlarni samarali tashkil etishda maktabgacha ta'lim tashkiloti va ota-onalarning o'zaro hamkorlik masalalari.....	71
Sanayeva Surayyo Bobonazarovna, Jabborova Shaxina G'affor qizi	
Qadriyatli yondashuv asosida talabalarni ma'naviy-axloqiy tarbiyalash mexanizmlarini takomillashtirish ..	76
G'aybullayev Quvonchbek G'olibovich	
Maktab o'quvchilarida stressga barqarorlik namoyon bo'lishining psixologik tahlili	83
Ismoilova N. Z.	
Yoshlar ma'naviyatini shakllantirishda milliy qadriyatlarning o'rni.....	87
Karshiyev Jaxongir Abdirayimovich	
Funksional savodxonlikni rivojlantirishda o'qish savodxonligining o'rni va ahamiyati	91
Xatamova Munisa Mamadulla qizi	
Transformatsiyalash tizimi asosida o'quvchilarning loyihalash kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirish samaradorligi.....	95
Jurayeva Zulayxo Islomovna	
Zamonaviy boshqaruv nazariyalarida rahbar muloqoti (transformatsion, kommunikativ va ishtirokchi boshqaruv yondashuvlari asosida).....	102
Islamova Dिल्фуза Dilshodovna	



Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarida pedagogik kompetentlikni tabaqalashgan yondashuv asosida rivojlantirish mazmuni	107
Begmatova Nasiba Mengnarovna	
Bo'lajak maxsus pedagoglarni inklyuziv ta'limda subyektlar faoliyatini o'rgatish metodikasi	112
Dilshodov Abrorjon Dilshodjon o'g'li	
Pre-Reading Activities to Enhance Foreign Language Reading Comprehension: Reading "The Adventures of Tom Sawyer" in 10–11 Grades	118
Djumaniyazova Zulfiya Kaliyevna	
Nutq aktlarini o'rgatishda autentik materiallardan foydalanishning metodik imkoniyatlari (filologik yo'nalish talabalari misolida)	122
Fayzulloeva Chevar G'ayrat qizi	
Yangi O'zbekistonda talaba-yoshlarni milliy yuksaltirishda jadid-marifatparvarlari ilgari surgan g'oyalarning o'rni va roli	125
Mamadaliyev Abduvoxid Maxsitaliyevich	
Gimnastikaning O'zbekistonga kirib kelish va rivojlanish tarixi	128
N. Q. Mamasidova	
Uglevodorodlar tarkibini aniqlashda massa ulushiga asoslangan reflektiv yondashuv (7-9-sinflar misolida)	131
Maxamadiyev Sharofiddin Jumaboyevich, Smanova Zulayxo Asanalievna	
Screencasting materiallarini yaratish va ularni o'quv jarayonida qo'llash	134
Maxmudova Dilfuza Meliyevna, Ergashov Niyozxon Ilyozxon o'g'li	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda so'z shakllanishini psixolingvistik asoslari	137
Moxirabonu G'aniyeva Adxam qizi	
Maktabgacha ta'limdagi muammolar va yechimlar: o'zbekiston respublikasi tajribasi	140
N. Sh. Miryusupova	
Interaktiv kartografik resurslar va ularning ta'lim jarayonida qo'llanilishining didaktik, kognitiv hamda metodik asoslari	143
Olimova Aziza Abdullayevna	
Mentorlik tizimining tarixiy ildizlari va rivojlanish bosqichlari	147
Oxunova Dilnoza Qaxxorjonovna, Abdumannonova Durdonaxon Shuxratjon qizi	
Talabalarning psixologik holati va stress omillarining prokrastinatsiyaga ta'siri hamda mustaqil ta'lim faoliyatini qo'llab-quvvatlash usullari	150
Razakov Farxod Kuvondikovich, Rajabov Hikmat Toshevich	
Talabalarni stulda o'tirgan qiyofachi portreti ranglavhasini ishlashga o'rgatish metodikasi	154
Sadatov Chori Xolmuradovich	
Organik kimyo fanini o'qitishda teskari ta'lim va texnologiyalarning ahamiyati	158
Umrbekova Maftuna Ulug'bek qizi, Babanazarova Ayzada Omirbaevna, Abdulkakimova Gulziyba Ziyatdinovna	
Duduqlanishni bartaraf etishda kompleks metodlarini qo'llashning samaradorligi	162
Xasanova Barnoxon Abdusattor qizi	
Shaxsga yo'naltirilgan yondashuv asosida bo'lajak o'qituvchilarning pedagogik kompetentligini takomillashtirish	165
Xolbozorova Nasiba Xolbozar qizi	
Проектирование персонализированных образовательных сценариев в дошкольном образовании средствами генеративного искусственного интеллекта	168
Пак Диана Александровна	
Bo'lajak pedagoglarni tayyorlashda STEAM yondashuvining roli	170
Atenov Jandarbek Dayrabay o'g'li	
Innovatsion ta'lim muhitida talabalarning kasbiy muloqot kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirishning pedagogik asoslari	173
Bo'ltakov Sanjarbek Xazratqul o'g'li	
Alohida ta'lim ehtiyojlari mavjud bo'lgan bolalar uchun inklyuziv ta'lim tizimining ahamiyati	176
Mehmonova Nodiraxon Yusufxon qizi	

Duduqlanish nutq kamchiligini korreksiyalashning maxsus va integratsiyalashgan texnologiyalarini rivojlantirish.....	180
Boxodirova Gulasaxon Ibrohimovna	
Эссе как инструмент формирования и диагностики компетенций в системе высшего образования .	184
Шейхмамбетов Сервер Рефикович	
Matallar va folklor hikoyalari: maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlarida interaktiv dars texnologiyalari.....	188
Azimova Nodira Hikmatovna	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda jismoniy sifatlarni rivojlantirish va ularni sportga yo'naltirishning pedagogik asoslari.....	191
Norboyev Komiljon Jurakulovich, Rustamova Kamola Xayrulla qizi	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida ijtimoiy-gumanitar fanlarning o'qitilishining ahamiyati.....	194
Burkhanova Sabo Tulanovna	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida O'zbekistonning eng yangi tarixini o'qitishning metodologik asoslari va muammolari	197
Norbutayeva Guzal Abdig'ofurovna	
Ta'lim tashkilotlarida sifadni boshqarish jarayonlarini tizimli rejalashtirishning nazariy va amaliy asoslari.....	200
Abdurashit Karimovich Avliyakov	
Tarbiya darslari samaradorligini oshirishda abdulla avloniy pedagogik hikmatlaridan foydalanishni metodik tashkil etish.....	204
Daliyeva Eliza Zokir qizi	
Badiiy-tarixiy meros asosida bo'lajak pedagoglarning refleksiv tafakkuri va kasbiy identifikatsiyasini rivojlantirish	207
Qodirova Mavluda Maxodir qizi	
Adabiyot darslarida lirik asarlarni vizual yondashuvlar asosida o'qitish usullari.....	210
Sobitova Mahmudaxon Shuxratbek qizi	
ESG tamoyillarini ta'lim tizimiga joriy etish orqali talabalarda ekologik, ijtimoiy va boshqaruv ko'nikmalarini shakllantirish	216
Tursunova Shahzoda Baxromovna	
Социально-психологические факторы нарушения психологического здоровья в семье	219
Гулру Тургунова	
O'zini tarbiyalash (self-development) g'oyasining Ibn Sino ta'limotidagi o'rni	229
Usmanova E'zoza Zokirjonovna	
Оценка динамики физиологических показателей волейболистов 12–16 лет в предсоревновательный и соревновательный периоды	234
Умматалиева Шерзода Шерали угли	
Individual sport turlarida sportchilarning natijadorlik kompetensiyasini motivatsion omillar asosida shakllantirish.....	239
Baratov Nasriddin Karshibayevich	
O'smirlarda internetdan ortiqcha foydalanishning psixologik oqibatlarini	243
Fayziyeva Nodira Sobirovna	
Transakt analiz: shaxslararo muloqotni tahlil qilishning nazariy va amaliy asoslari	247
Nilufar Sayfidinovna Sangirova	
Inklyuziv ta'lim jarayonini boshqarish mexanizmlarini rivojlantirish (umumiy o'rta ta'lim maktablari misolida)	252
Abdug'aniyev Abdurauf Abdumannonovich	
O'zbek milliy kurashining tarixiy rivojlanish bosqichlari va uning yoshlar tarbiyasidagi pedagogik ahamiyati.....	257
Xomudjonova Feruza Komiljon qizi, Almardanov Xasan Asqarovich	
Belbog'li kurashning shakllanishi va rivojlanish tarixi: jismoniy tarbiya tizimidagi o'rni va metodik imkoniyatlari	261
Xomudjonova Feruza Komiljon qizi, Norqizilov Muxammadbek Sherali o'gli	



Dzyudo kurashining tarixiy evolyutsiyasi va uning ta'lim jarayonida kompetensiyaviy yondashuv asosida qo'llanishi	265
<i>Xomudjonova Feruza Komiljon qizi, Norqobilov Jamshid G'ulomovich</i>	
Dzyudo kurashining tarixiy evolyutsiyasi va uning ta'lim jarayonida kompetensiyaviy yondashuv asosida qo'llanishi	270
<i>Xomudjonova Feruza Komiljon qizi, Nurullayev Fazliddin Murodulla o'gli</i>	
Raqamli muhitda shaxs xulq-atvori dinamikasi (bolalik va o'smirlilik misolida).....	275
<i>Raimdjanov Mirkarim Tolibjon o'g'li</i>	
O'quvchilarning intellektual qobiliyatlarini oshirishning pedagogik va psixologik asoslari	278
<i>Suvanova Baxtigul Baxridinovna</i>	
Xalqaro tajriba asosida o'quvchilarda tadbirkorlik ko'nikmalarini shakllantirish mexanizmlari.....	283
<i>Azimov I. T., Mirzayeva N. I.</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinflarda ingliz tili o'qitishda didaktik vositalardan foydalanish	288
<i>Ziyaboyeva Sevara Saydullayevna</i>	
Yuqori malakali o'rta masofaga yuguruvchilarning jismoniy rivojlanish dinamikasi	292
<i>Nazarov Nuriddin Baxranovich</i>	
Maktab direktorining partisipativ boshqaruv faoliyatida qarorlar qabul qilish jarayonida ishtirokchilarning roli	297
<i>Jabborova Yulduzxon Hasan qizi</i>	
Tibbiyotda nizoli vaziyatlar va ularni bartaraf etish usullari.....	301
<i>Olimova Dono Shakirovna, Baxtiyorova Shahnoza Mansurbekovna</i>	
Ichki kasalliklarni tashxislashda klinik fikrlashning o'rni.....	304
<i>Tilavova Muqaddas, Hasanova Munisa, Mamatqulova Fayzo, Hakimova Xonbuvi Hakimovna</i>	
Транснациональные компании и проблема суверенитета национального государства.....	307
<i>Ф. Равшанов, Л. Сохибова</i>	
Bo'lajak tarbiyachilarda o'quv-biluv faoliyati motivatsiyasini rivojlantirishning pedagogik ahamiyati	311
<i>Muhammadiyeva Manzura Maratovna, Musulmonova Sabrina Akmal qizi</i>	
Texnologik ta'limda xorijiy tajriba	316
<i>Lochinbek Abdirasulov</i>	
Talabalarda ilmiy-tadqiqot ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirishning nazariy-metodologik asoslari.....	319
<i>Saffarova Mohidil Axmadovna, Mustafayeva Feruza Anvar qizi</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining ona tili darslaridagi asosiy resurslari: "ona tili" darsligi, mashq daftari, o'qituvchi kitobi ta'lim samaradorligini oshirishning muhim omili sifatida.....	324
<i>Soatova Hilola Shuhrat qizi</i>	
Harbiy vatanparvarlik tarbiyasi – zamonaviy jamiyat taraqqiyotining muhim omili sifatida.....	328
<i>R. D. Mustayev, H. F. Abduvositov</i>	
Русскоязычная литература Узбекистана современного периода: проблематика, поэтика и художественный анализ	332
<i>Чернова Татьяна Алексеевна</i>	
O'smirlar orasida tengdoshlar bosimi va uning psixologik ta'siri	335
<i>Toshpo'latova O'giloy Baxtiyor qizi</i>	
Bo'lajak tarbiyachilarning maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda iste'mol madaniyatini shakllantirish jarayonida targeting yondashuvining pedagogik nazariy asoslari	339
<i>D. G. Umnov</i>	
Ona tili darslarini ikkinchi til tamoyillari asosida tashkil etish masalalari.....	344
<i>Maxkamova Guluzroxon Abdumutalibovna</i>	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida mustaqil ishlarni pedagogik jihatlardan tashkil etishning nazariy va amaliy aspektlari	347
<i>Mahkamov Mahammadjon Dadajonovich</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinflarda interfaol metodlar asosida dars jarayonini takomillashtirish metodikasi	351
<i>Muhammadjonova Durdonaxon Bahromjon qizi</i>	
Tarix darslarini modellashtirishda pedagogik metodlar tasnifi va ularning samaradorligi	354
<i>Ikrom Qodirov</i>	

MUNDARIJA	CONTENTS	Hadassah hospital maktabi modelining o'ziga xos xususiyatlari, pedagogik samaradorligi va uni O'zbekiston hospital maktablariga tatbiq etishning ahamiyati 357 <i>Abdullayev Aziz Habibullayevich, Ochilov Orazbek Qosim o'g'li, Alimova Dono Abbosxonovna</i>
		Davlat boshqaruvi tizimida korrupsiyaviy xavf-xatarlarni baholash va prognozlash metodologiyasi..... 361 <i>Amirxo'jayev Shukurjon Qurbonovich, Sotvoldiyev Akbarjon Umidjon o'g'li</i>
		Neyropedagogik yondashuv asosida o'quvchilarda pozitiv fikrlashni rivojlantirishning ilmiy-nazariy va amaliy asoslari 364 <i>Babakulova Dilnoza Ramazonovna</i>
		Boshlang'ich sinflarda nutqiy nuqsonlarning oldini olish va o'quvchilarning talaffuz madaniyatini shakllantirish metodikasi 367 <i>Baxtiyorova Nastarin Baxriddinovna, Daminova Dilbar Melimurodovna</i>
		Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining bilim olishga qiziqishini oshirishda gamifikatsiya elementlaridan foydalanishning nazariy-metodik asoslari 370 <i>G'aniyeva Gulxayyo Islom qizi, Raxmatova Shaxlo Mansurovna</i>
		Ingliz tili darslarida kitobxonlik ko'nikmalarining o'ziga xosligi 373 <i>Jo'raboyeva Turg'unoy Ikromjon qizi</i>
		Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarida lingvokognitiv kompetentlikni rivojlantirishning didaktik tizimi..... 377 <i>Kozimova Sadoqat</i>
		Umumta'lim maktablarida tabiiy fanlar (science)ni o'qitish orqali ekologik savodxonlikni shakllantirishning pedagogik asoslari 380 <i>Majitov Turg'unali Anvar o'g'li</i>
		Oilaviy munosabatlarda manipulyativ muloqot indikatsiyasi: psixologik tahlil va eksperimental natijalar 383 <i>Nishanova Zulfizar Yashin qizi</i>
		Bo'lajak mutaxassislarining kasbiy tayyorgarligini takomillashtirishda raqamli ta'lim texnologiyalarining o'rni 386 <i>Nurulloyev Firuz No'monjonovich</i>
		Talabalarning kasbiy kompetensiyalarini shakllantirishning tarixiy-pedagogik asoslari (ma'rifatparvar mutafakkirlar merosi misolida)..... 390 <i>Sabirov Kaxramon Bektursun o'g'li</i>
		Maktabgacha ta'lim yoshidagi 5-6 yoshli bolalarda muammoli vaziyatlarni mustaqil yechish qobiliyatini shakllantirish metodikasini takomillashtirish 393 <i>Tillayeva Vasila O'ktam qizi</i>
		Kritik fikrlash kompetensiyasining pedagogik va didaktik mazmuni 398 <i>Tursunaliyev Shaxzod Sherali o'g'li</i>
		Kurashchi qizlarning texnik harakatlarini kinematik va kinetik modellashtirish 402 <i>Xomudjonova Feruza Komiljon qizi</i>
		Oliy ta'limda ishga doir muloqot asoslari fanini o'qitish orqali talabalarning og'zaki fikrlash va nutq faoliyatini rivojlantirish 406 <i>Yuldasheva Dilnoza Bekmurodovna</i>
		Роль онлайн-платформ и образовательных сервисов в формировании ответственности студентов. 409 <i>Гуламов Жасур Баходирович</i>
		Изучение изменений полярного переключения негативных и позитивных эмоций среднего воздействия в процессе развития/реабилитации механизмов эмпатии 413 <i>Ягудин Дмитрий Рустамович</i>
		Produktiv nutq ko'nikmalari orqali nutq aktlarini o'qitish samaradorligi..... 421 <i>Sadikov Erkin Tursunovich</i>
		Проблемы формирования письменной коммуникативной компетенции у студентов выпускных курсов высших учебных заведений 424 <i>Раджабова Зебинисо Анваровна</i>
		Pedagogika sohasida yangi ilmiy yo'nalish – pedagogik innovatsiya 427 <i>M.U. Raxmanova</i>



Muammoli o'qitish asosida kichik maktab yoshidagi o'quvchilarning ijodiy kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirish.....	431
<i>Giyasova Shaxnoza Abdurafikovna</i>	
9–10 yoshli o'quvchilar orasidagi nizolarni korreksion yondashuv bilan boshqarish	435
<i>Qulmatov Sindorqul Ibragimovich, Yarbekova Yulduz Bahromjon qizi</i>	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarda raqamli mediakompetentlikni rivojlantirish	439
<i>Mo'minova Madina, Mamasodiqova Saida</i>	
Разработка приложения для визуализации и анализа решения задач линейного программирования.....	442
<i>Маматов Ислонбек Ильесович, Буронова Муниса Баходировна</i>	
Mustaqil ta'lim topshiriqlarini integrativ modellashtirish tashkiliy-metodik muammo sifatida	448
<i>Ibroximova O'g'iloy Inomjon qizi</i>	
Boshlang'ich ta'limda axloqiy tarbiyani baholash va "tarbiya kundaligi"ni joriy etish metodikasi.....	451
<i>Norimboyeva Sarvinoz Abror qizi, Norimboyeva Sarvinoz Abror qizi</i>	
Talabalarda vatanparvarlik fazilatlarini rivojlantirishning nazariy-pedagogik va didaktik asoslari.....	456
<i>Xaydaraliyev Xurshid Xamidullayevich</i>	
Zamonaviy yosh oilalarda gender munosabatining o'rganilganlik holati	462
<i>Abduqayumova Gulnoza Karimjon qizi</i>	
Arifmetik progressiyani o'qitishda "progressiya konstruktori" amaliy-tadqiqot metodining samaradorligi....	466
<i>Abdurahmonova Zamira Raxmatullayevna</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim yo'nalishi talabalarining kasbiy kompetentligini shakllantirishning mazmuni.....	471
<i>Ashurova To'lg'anoy Ergashevna</i>	
Onlayn shaxmat platformalarining boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilari tafakkuriga ta'siri	475
<i>Boboqulov Chori Urolovich</i>	
Ta'lim tizimida boshqaruv samaradorligini oshirish.....	480
<i>Kadirkulov Dilmurod Alimahamedovich</i>	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarda muloqot madaniyatini shakllantirish mezonlari.....	485
<i>Mirsagatova Nargiza Sayfullayevna</i>	
Communicative Language Teaching in Modern Classrooms: Strengths, Limitations, and Pedagogical Implications	490
<i>Mirzaliyeva Sarvinoz</i>	
Pedagogika oliy ta'lim muassasasi talabalarining fizikadan metodik faoliyatga tayyorgarligini rivojlantirish	493
<i>Murtazayev Zohid Murtazayevich</i>	
Zo'ravonlikning inson ruhiyatiga salbiy ta'siri va oqibatlari	497
<i>Mutabarxon Maxsudova</i>	
STEM ta'limi sharoitida o'quvchilarning texnik tafakkurini rivojlantirishning transdisiplinar metodik modeli	501
<i>Normuxamedov Zarif</i>	
Jadidchilar asarlarida boshlang'ich ta'limga oid pedagogik qarashlarning nazariy asoslari	507
<i>Sariboyeva Aziza G'apur qizi</i>	
Pedagogika tarixida dars samaradorligini oshirish bo'yicha qarashlar va amaliyotdagi innovatsion loyihalar tahlili.....	510
<i>To'raqulova Feruza Jobir qizi</i>	
Yosh qizlarda shaxsiy mustaqillik va oilaviy mas'uliyat muvozanati	514
<i>To'xtamatova Nargiza, Boltaboyeva Marg'uba</i>	
Individual dars mashg'ulotlari orqali boksning faolligini aniqlash xususiyatlari	517
<i>Usmonov Mansur Qurbonmurotovich</i>	
Преимущества и недостатки использования виртуальных лабораторных работ по физике	522
<i>Тилова Турдихол Баратовна</i>	
Neyrolingvistik dasturlashning (NLD) nazariy va amaliy jihatlari	529
<i>Xolikova Dilobarxon Maxsitovna</i>	

MUNDARIJA СОДЕРЖАНИЕ CONTENTS	Tabiiy fanlar darslarini o'qitishda muammoli texnologiyalardan foydalanish usullari 533 <i>Ochilova O'g'iloy Mardon qizi</i>
	Communicative-Pragmatic Analysis of Binary-Based Parems in English, Uzbek, and Russian Languages 537 <i>Jumanova Sabrina Vaydullo kizi</i>
	Kurash mashg'ulotlarida raqamli texnologiyalar qo'llanilishi 542 <i>Melikuziyev Azizjon Adaxamjon o'g'li</i>
	O'spirinlarda kasbiy tanlov noaniqligi sharoitida mustaqil qarorlarni rivojlantirishning psixologik xususiyatlari 546 <i>Karimova Gulxumor Shodi qizi</i>
	ChatGPT kabi til modellarining ta'lim va fan sohasiga ta'siri 550 <i>Djabbarova Xabiba Kuvandikovna</i>
	Biologiya ta'limida qo'llaniladigan masala va mashqlarning turlari, mazmuni va kreativlikni rivojlantirishdagi o'rni 554 <i>Yusupova Lobar Nizomjon qizi, Raxmatov Uchkun Ergashevich</i>
	Сравнительный анализ русской и узбекской концептосфер в контексте преподавания РКИ 560 <i>Рустамова Феруза Махмуджановна</i>
	Professional ta'lim muassasalari o'quvchilarining kasbiy madaniyatini kompetensiyaviy yondashuv asosida rivojlantirish texnologiyalari 565 <i>Imomov Musurmon Pirnazarovich</i>
	Boshlang'ich ta'limda aksiologik qadriyatlar va raqamli kompetensiyalarni uyg'un rivojlantirish metodikasi 572 <i>Shabbazova Dilfuza Ruzikulovna</i>
	Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarning kasbiy ijodkorligini rivojlantirishda klaster integratsiyasi va refleksiv yondashuvning o'rni 576 <i>Shabbazova Nodira Xamzayevna</i>
	Umumta'lim maktablarida immersiv texnologiyalar imkoniyatlaridan foydalanish 579 <i>Axmedova Dilnoza Baxtiyor qizi</i>
	Tasviriy san'at ta'limida kompozitsiya o'qitishning takomillashtirilgan metodik tizimi 581 <i>Karshiboyeva Dilafuz Boxodirovna</i>
	Bo'lajak ona tili o'qituvchilarining og'zaki va yozma nutqini rivojlantirishda refleksiv topshiriqlarning o'rni . 584 <i>Altibayeva Malika Kuvandikovna</i>
	STEAM yondashuvi asosida rivojlantiruvchi markazlarning samaradorligini oshirish yo'nalishlari 587 <i>O'rinova Feruza O'ljayevna, To'xtaboyeva Maftunaxon G'aniyevna</i>
	Aholi o'rtasida ommaviy sportni rivojlantirishning ilmiy-uslubiy asoslari 591 <i>Davulov Ozodbek Qalandarovich</i>
	Tasavvufda ma'naviy tarbiya tushunchasi va uning nazariy-metodologik asoslari 595 <i>Satimova Sevinch Sardorbekovna</i>
	Teaching Literary and Non-Literary Forms of Speech to Young Learners 600 <i>Nargiza Tulyaganova</i>
	Pedagog kadrlarni innovatsion faoliyatga tayyorlashni boshqarish tizimini takomillashtirishning metod va mexanizmlari 604 <i>Aziboyev Shuhrat Olimovich</i>
	Cerebral falajli bolalarda sensor, diqqat va motor funksiyalar integratsiyasining faktorli tahlili 608 <i>Karimberdiyev Azamat Axmadjon o'g'li</i>
	O'smirlik davrida emotsional intellektni namoyon bo'lishining psixologik xususiyatlari 614 <i>Djumabaeva Manzura Bagibekovna, Zoirova Laylo Alisher qizi, Umirboyeva Zaxro Dilmurod qizi</i>
	Zamonaviy ta'lim modellari mohiyati va ularning pedagogik tizimdagi o'rni (4K, 5E, 5I modellari misolida) 617 <i>Raxmatov Uchkun Ergashevich, Qodirova Marjona Azamat qizi</i>
	Ayollarni iqtisodiy faollikka tayyorlashda o'quv dasturlarini loyihalash tamoyillari 624 <i>Diyarova Shaxloxon Rovshan qizi</i>



Interfaol ta'lim metodlari asosida o'qituvchilarning kreativlik qobiliyatlarini rivojlantirish metodikasi: tajriba-sinov natijalari tahlili	628
<i>Abdiyeva Shodiyona Yodgor qizi</i>	
Raqamli muhitda maktabgacha ta'lim tarbiyalanuvchilarining qo'shimcha ta'limini tashkil etish: tadqiqotlar sharhi	633
<i>Amanova Dilorom Faxritdin qizi</i>	
Kognitiv tilshunoslikda skript atamasi va uning voqelanish mexanizmlari	637
<i>Fayzullayev Shohrux</i>	
The Concept of Blended Learning and its Role in the Modern Educational Paradigm	641
<i>Fozilova Maxina Adashevna</i>	
Finlyandiya boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarida matematika fanini o'qitish metodikasi	645
<i>G'aybulloyeva Yulduz Mexriddinovna</i>	
Xalq hunarmandchiligi bo'yicha o'quvchilarning kreativ qobiliyatini rivojlantirish	651
<i>Isoqov Shohruh Turabek o'g'li</i>	
Communicative-Pragmatic Analysis of Binary-Based Paremias in English, Uzbek, and Russian Languages	654
<i>Jumanova Sabrina Vaydullo kizi</i>	
Internet-risk profilaktikasining bo'lajak o'qituvchilarni tayyorlashdagi o'rni	659
<i>Mamatxanova Nargiza Toxirovna</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlarida inklyuziv ta'limni samarali tashkil etishning psixologik-pedagogik shart-sharoitlari	663
<i>N. Sh. Abdullayeva, F. R.Valiyeva, S. S. Raximova</i>	
Musiqiy-ritmik harakatlarning asosiy komponentlari va ularni rivojlantirishda SI imkoniyatlari	667
<i>O. A. Shodiyeva</i>	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida kredit-modul tizimi asosida ta'limni tashkil etishning pedagogik xususiyatlari ..	672
<i>Y. R. Azzamov</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlarida integratsion yondashuv asosida bolalarni ma'naviy-axloqiy tarbiyalashning pedagogik asoslari	676
<i>Yakubova Zilola Zikirovna</i>	
Aksiologik yondashuv asosida talabalarda mas'uliyatni rivojlantirish pedagogik muammo sifatida	679
<i>Teshayeva Dilnoza Chori qizi</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlarida bolalarni tasviriy faoliyat turlari asosida estetik tarbiyalash masalalari.	684
<i>Yuldasheva Dilshoda To'lqinovna</i>	
Профессиональная рефлексия как фактор развития научного интеллекта будущего педагога в системе педагогического образования	688
<i>Анварова Хуснора, Isoxoнова Азиза</i>	
Толерантность в мультикультурном обществе	692
<i>Бекбосынова З. К.</i>	
Методика работы над ошибками как средство повышения грамотности	696
<i>Исмаилова Мадинабону</i>	
Методы и подходы к развитию профессиональной лексической компетенции студентов военных направлений	701
<i>Хамидова Нигора Тулкуновна</i>	

COMMUNICATIVE-PRAGMATIC ANALYSIS OF BINARY-BASED PAREMIAS IN ENGLISH, UZBEK, AND RUSSIAN LANGUAGES

Jumanova Sabrina Vaydullo kizi

Teacher of Uzbekistan state world languages university

Abstract: This article presents a communicative-pragmatic analysis of binary-based proverbs in English, Uzbek, and Russian. Proverbs, as essential elements of each nation's cultural and linguistic heritage, embody collective wisdom, values, and social norms, with binary opposition serving as a common structural feature. The study examines how binary proverbs function as communicative tools, expressing contrastive meanings, advice, warnings, and judgments in various situations. A comparative approach reveals similarities and differences in their pragmatic use, semantic structures, and culture-specific elements. The research highlights the role of binary proverbs in cross-cultural communication, demonstrating that understanding their pragmatics is crucial for effective interaction and language learning. By exploring examples and their contexts, the article underlines how such proverbs reinforce cultural identity while also facilitating intercultural dialogue. The findings contribute to paremiology and pragmatics, enhancing our understanding of how languages shape thought and communication through proverbs with a binary foundation.

Key words: binary proverbs, paremiology, communicative pragmatics, English, Uzbek, Russian.

Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada ingliz, o'zbek va rus tillaridagi binar asosli maqollarning kommunikativ-pragmatik tahlili taqdim etilgan. Maqollar har bir xalqning madaniy va til merosining muhim unsurlari sifatida jamoaviy donishmandlik, qadriyatlar va ijtimoiy me'yorlarni o'zida aks ettiradi, bunda binar oppozitsiya ularning keng tarqalgan strukturaviy xususiyati sifatida namoyon bo'ladi. Tadqiqotda binar maqollarning turli vaziyatlarda qarama-qarshi ma'nolarni, nasihatlarni, ogohlantirishlarni va hukmlarni ifodalovchi kommunikativ vosita sifatida qanday funktsiya bajarishi ko'rib chiqiladi. Qiyosiy yondashuv ularning pragmatik qo'llanilishi, semantik tuzilishi va madaniy xos elementlaridagi o'xshashlik hamda farqlarni aniqlash imkonini beradi. Tadqiqot binar maqollarning madaniyatlararo muloqotdagi o'rnini yoritib, ularning pragmatikasini tushunish samarali muloqot va til o'rganish uchun muhim ekanini ko'rsatadi. Misollar va ularning qo'llanish kontekstlarini tahlil qilish shuni ko'rsatadiki, bunday maqollar madaniy identifikatsiya mustahkamlaydi va ayni paytda madaniyatlararo dialogni rivojlantiradi. Olingan natijalar paremiologiya va pragmatika sohasiga hissa qo'shib, tillarning binar asosli maqollar orqali tafakkur va muloqotni qanday shakllantirishini chuqurroq anglashga xizmat qiladi.

Kalit so'zlar: binar maqollar, paremiologiya, kommunikativ pragmatika, ingliz tili, o'zbek tili, rus tili.

Аннотация: В данной статье представлен коммуникативно-прагматический анализ пословиц с бинарной основой в английском, узбекском и русском языках. Пословицы, являясь важными элементами культурного и языкового наследия каждого народа, отражают коллективную мудрость, ценности и социальные нормы, при этом бинарная оппозиция выступает их распространённой структурной особенностью. В исследовании рассматривается, как бинарные пословицы функционируют в качестве коммуникативных средств, выражая контрастные значения, советы, предостережения и суждения в различных ситуациях. Сравнительный подход позволяет выявить сходства и различия в их прагматическом употреблении, семантической структуре и культурно-специфических элементах. Исследование подчёркивает роль бинарных пословиц в межкультурной коммуникации, демонстрируя, что понимание их прагматики имеет решающее значение для эффективного взаимодействия и изучения языка. Анализ примеров и контекстов их употребления показывает, что такие пословицы укрепляют культурную идентичность и одновременно способствуют межкультурному диалогу. Полученные результаты вносят вклад в паремиологию и прагматику, углубляя понимание того, как языки формируют мышление и коммуникацию посредством пословиц с бинарной основой.

Ключевые слова: бинарные пословицы, паремиология, коммуникативная прагматика, английский язык, узбекский язык, русский язык.



INTRODUCTION

Proverbs and sayings—often called *paremias* in linguistic literature—represent one of the oldest and most significant elements of any nation's culture, heritage, and language. As compact, memorable, and semantically rich units, they not only encapsulate generations' worth of wisdom but also reflect the cultural, social, and cognitive peculiarities of their native speakers.

Among the diverse *paremiological* constructions found in English, Uzbek, and Russian, binary-based *paremias* hold a special place. They typically consist of two related, oppositional, or complementary clauses that present moral, pragmatic, or philosophical messages, often structured in a parallel or contrastive pattern. Studying these binary forms across languages, especially from a communicative-pragmatic perspective, opens a broad field of inquiry into the universal and nationally specific ways of encoding experience, conveying attitudes, and shaping communication.

LITERATURE REVIEW

A binary-based *paremia* consists of two structurally and semantically balanced parts, often linked by conjunctions or juxtaposition. This construction enables the parallel or contrastive presentation of ideas, thereby strengthening the rhetorical and didactic power of proverbs. For instance, the English proverb “Easy come, easy go,” the Uzbek “Tez kelgan tez ketar,” and the Russian “Что легко даётся, то легко теряется” are all binary-based and reflect the idea of rapid gain and equally rapid loss through balanced structural parts. The central premise is that the content, structure, and pragmatic impact of such expressions of collective wisdom can be compared and analyzed beyond the peculiarities of individual languages.

In communication, the pragmatic function of binary *paremia* lies in providing concise, credible, and emotionally relevant advice or evaluation. The communicative act of citing a binary proverb often aims to guide, warn, comfort, or persuade the interlocutor. Owing to their memorable form and frequent use in everyday speech, proverbs influence communicative behavior, acting as social regulators and cognitive reference points within speech communities.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Investigating binary *paremias* in English, Uzbek, and Russian reveals noteworthy similarities and differences in usage, structure, and pragmatics. All three languages employ binarity both for stylistic elegance and for the amplification of meaning. However, the cultural emphasis, the frequency of specific themes, and the preferred constructions may vary. For example, in English, binary proverbs often employ parallelism and antithesis: “No pain, no gain,” “Actions speak louder than words,” and “Two wrongs don't make a right.” Here, the binary structure functions through contrast, balance, or reinforcement—a compact “if–then” or “either–or” logic that supports argumentation and adds rhetorical impact in conversation or discourse.

Pragmatically, these forms often appear as tools of justification, warning, or encouragement, frequently used as concluding remarks or persuasive devices. In Uzbek, binary-based *paremias* also display parallel structures as well as chiasmus (mirror symmetry). The Uzbek *paremiological* corpus contains such examples as “Xandak qazigan o'zi tushadi” (He who digs a pit falls into it himself), “Yaxshi gap odamni ovqatlanirar, yomon gap o'ldirar” (A good word feeds, a bad word kills), and “Tez kelgan tez ketar” (Quickly come, quickly go). Although the parallelism is clear, the context of usage is often dialogic, serving not only as social commentary but also as indirect feedback or correction.

In pragmatic terms, such proverbs are frequently used in teaching, mediation, or polite rebuke, which aligns with the Uzbek tendency toward indirect advice and face-saving strategies. Russian binary *paremias* similarly employ parallel and contrastive structures, sometimes with a more explicit moral or evaluative orientation: “Семь раз отмерь, один раз отрежь” (Measure seven times, cut once), “Семеро одного не ждут” (Seven do not wait for one), and “Без труда не вытащишь и рыбку из пруда” (Without effort, you cannot even pull a fish out of the pond). Here, the communicative function is often prescriptive, emphasizing communal norms, procedural discipline, and perseverance, thereby reflecting specific cultural values. Their pragmatic function often lies in reinforcing social or moral precepts, mentoring the younger generation, or succinctly resolving differences of opinion ^[1].

ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

A comparative pragmatic analysis of binary-based *paremias* thus reveals both universal and culture-specific patterns. Universally, these proverbs provide an economical and salient means of packaging collective wisdom and delivering it with authority. Culturally, their thematic orientation and preferred forms often reflect deep soci-

etal values. English-speaking communities tend toward individualism, action, and pragmatic reasoning; therefore, their binary proverbs often encourage action, self-reliance, or fair play, as in “Actions speak louder than words” and “You scratch my back, I’ll scratch yours.” Uzbek paremias, influenced by collectivist and indirect communicative norms, frequently focus on interpersonal relationships, moral instruction, group dynamics, and subtle warning, as in “Yaxshi bilan do‘st bo‘l, yomon bilan o‘tirma.” Russian binary proverbs often emphasize social roles, caution, and the inevitability of consequences, thereby reflecting a collective ethos and moral determinism, as in “Береги платье снову, а честь смолоду” (Take care of your dress while it is new, and your honor while you are young). Structurally, binary paremias in all three languages tend to rely on antithesis, parallelism, repetition, or rhyme to enhance mnemonic and persuasive effect. This iconic structure is highly functional: by presenting a dichotomy or paired relation, the proverb encourages mental comparison, thereby facilitating learning and retention. Pragmatically, the binary form enables speakers to present a situation and its outcome, a problem and its solution, or a warning and its remedy within one concise and memorable formula^[2].

Communicative acts involving binary proverbs are generally performative. Their citation is rarely purely ornamental; rather, they function as speech acts in themselves—whether as advice, warning, criticism, or encouragement. A speaker often invokes a proverb to support a point, reframe a discussion, conclude a debate, or mitigate face-threatening acts. From a communicative-pragmatic perspective, the binary structure is dynamic: it aligns with conversational goals and supports the speaker’s communicative intentions. Speakers select proverbs strategically, taking into account the context, the interlocutor, status, age, and the intended outcome. The authority conferred by proverbs allows speakers to soften imposition, reduce personal responsibility for difficult advice, and appeal to shared knowledge, much as described in face-negotiation or politeness theory. In everyday interactions, binary paremias appear in discourse as conversational closings, warnings, or persuasive pivots. For example, a disagreement in Russian may be concluded with “Спорить бесполезно – у каждого своя правда” (Arguing is useless—everyone has their own truth), a binary proverb that both closes the topic and signals acceptance of difference. In English, “Let bygones be bygones” serves as a concise formula urging reconciliation. Contextual flexibility is also a prominent feature. Binary proverbs are frequently adapted, abbreviated, or recombined to suit new situations. Their communicative and pragmatic impact is reinforced through intonation, gesture, and nonverbal cues, which further root them in everyday speech.

In oral storytelling, public speaking, classroom teaching, and political discourse, the citation of a well-chosen binary proverb can instantly clarify or strengthen a position, demonstrating the enduring rhetorical value of such forms in modern communication. Moreover, the pragmatic force of binary paremias lies in their moral and social authority. By invoking collective experience, they transcend the individual speaker and draw upon shared worldviews. In multigenerational communication, especially within families, binary proverbs serve as bridges between generations: elders use them to transmit values and life lessons, while children learn to interpret their meanings and implications. In this way, binary-based paremia functions as a pragmatic strategy for effective and culturally sensitive communication^[3]. Examining the contexts in which binary paremias are used reveals further pragmatic nuances.

In formal discourse, citing a proverb may substantiate a claim, soften criticism, or elevate the tone. In informal settings, proverbs may facilitate conversation, reduce tension, or strengthen interpersonal bonds. For instance, when friends discuss financial loss, the English “Easy come, easy go,” the Uzbek “Tez keldi, tez ketdi,” and the Russian “Что быстро пришло, то быстро ушло” all help speakers rationalize loss without assigning blame, thereby preserving positive rapport. It is also important to note that binary-based paremias help regulate communicative behavior. For example, the English “Don’t put all your eggs in one basket,” the Uzbek “Hammagini bir joyga qo‘yma,” and the Russian “Не клади все яйца в одну корзину” all promote prudence and risk management, functioning pragmatically as advice on behavior. Such proverbs are often used to resolve arguments, provide concise alternatives to lengthy explanations, or reinforce consensus.

Modern communication channels—social media, advertising, and journalism—have further expanded the presence and adaptability of binary-based proverbs. Catchphrases, slogans, and headlines often borrow their binary symmetry to ensure memorability and impact: “Think big, act small,” “Buy now, pay later,” and their Uzbek and Russian equivalents. This demonstrates that the binary logic of proverb structure is not merely a relic of the past but an active organizing principle in living language^[4]. The study of binary-based proverbs in English, Uzbek, and Russian from a communicative-pragmatic perspective reveals multiple layers of meaning related to language use, cultural mentality, and communicative strategy. By their very nature, binary proverbs rely on opposition, contrast, or comparison between two entities, ideas, or behaviors.

These structures make proverbs more memorable, impactful, and illustrative, thus playing a vital role in everyday communication, education, and the transmission of collective experience. Across the three languages, binary opposition as a structural feature is frequently used to highlight two contrasting paths, present dual perspectives, or intensify advice through antithesis. For example, proverbs such as “Actions speak louder than words” (English), “Ishi og‘irning o‘zi yengil” (Uzbek), and “Дело – время, потехе – час” (Russian: Business



before pleasure) all encapsulate a duality that resonates pragmatically. These proverbs are used not only to impart wisdom but also to position the speaker within a particular social or moral framework. For instance, by using “Actions speak louder than words,” a speaker emphasizes practicality over promises and thereby implicitly expresses a communicative stance [6].

In communicative terms, such proverbs perform numerous pragmatic functions: they reinforce the speaker’s point, warn, instruct, persuade, or even criticize in a less direct manner. Since proverbs are generally recognized as conventional truths within a speech community, their use often strengthens argumentative or advisory speech acts. In Russian communication, proverbs are widely used to illustrate logical conclusions or summarize an argument during discussion, reflecting a collective mindset that values shared experience over individual opinion. In Uzbek communication, binary proverbs frequently serve to guide younger generations, maintain social harmony, and avoid direct confrontation, whereas in English, such proverbs may serve both didactic and rhetorical purposes in debates and informal interaction alike. From a pragmatic perspective, the context of use is crucial. The ability of a single proverb to assume different pragmatic functions depending on intonation, timing, and social distance between interlocutors is particularly noteworthy. For example, when elders use a binary proverb in Uzbek, it may carry an implicit imperative owing to hierarchical norms. In contrast, when peers use similar proverbs in Russian, the same form may function as a subtle challenge or mild sarcasm, depending on the relationship and situation. In English, binary proverbs can be employed humorously, critically, or advisory in nature, which demonstrates the flexibility of proverbial discourse in that language.

Culturally, binary proverbs reflect and transmit dominant value systems and worldviews. Uzbek binary proverbs often emphasize respect for tradition, patience, compromise, and communal values. Russian binary proverbs tend to stress endurance, pragmatism, and skepticism toward extremes, frequently using contrast to warn against rashness or to balance optimism with caution. English binary proverbs are often oriented toward individualism, practicality, and moral clarity, using antithesis to convey lessons clearly or inspire action. Despite these cultural distinctions, all three languages share a tendency to use binary proverbs at critical communicative moments: to advise, reproach, conclude arguments, or encourage reflection. This commonality suggests a universal human preference for dichotomy in reasoning and communication, since dualities help simplify complexity and facilitate understanding. Nevertheless, the selection of themes and the frequency of use reflect different social priorities [6]. For example, Uzbek proverbs are more likely to center on community and family, Russian proverbs may focus on fate and personal effort, whereas English proverbs tend to emphasize self-reliance and initiative.

Pragmatic analysis shows that binary proverbs function as indirect yet powerful communicative strategies. Their indirectness gives speakers a means of commenting on behavior or events without overt confrontation, which fits particularly well within high-context cultures such as Uzbek and Russian. In English, where low-context communication is generally more common, proverbs may still soften criticism or instruction while lending authority to the speaker’s words. This cross-linguistic and cross-cultural examination reveals not only differences in proverb selection and usage, but also deep similarities in how binary proverbs connect personal and collective experience. They help create shared ground between speaker and listener, facilitating negotiation, reinforcing social bonds, and supporting consensus-building.

The study of these proverbs through a communicative-pragmatic lens therefore deepens our understanding of language as both a reflection and a shaping force of culture. Binary-based proverbs in English, Uzbek, and Russian are multifunctional units that encode cultural values, serve rhetorical goals, and mediate social interaction. Their continued use underscores the enduring relevance of proverbial wisdom in both traditional and modern contexts, offering speakers a versatile resource for effective and nuanced communication.

CONCLUSION

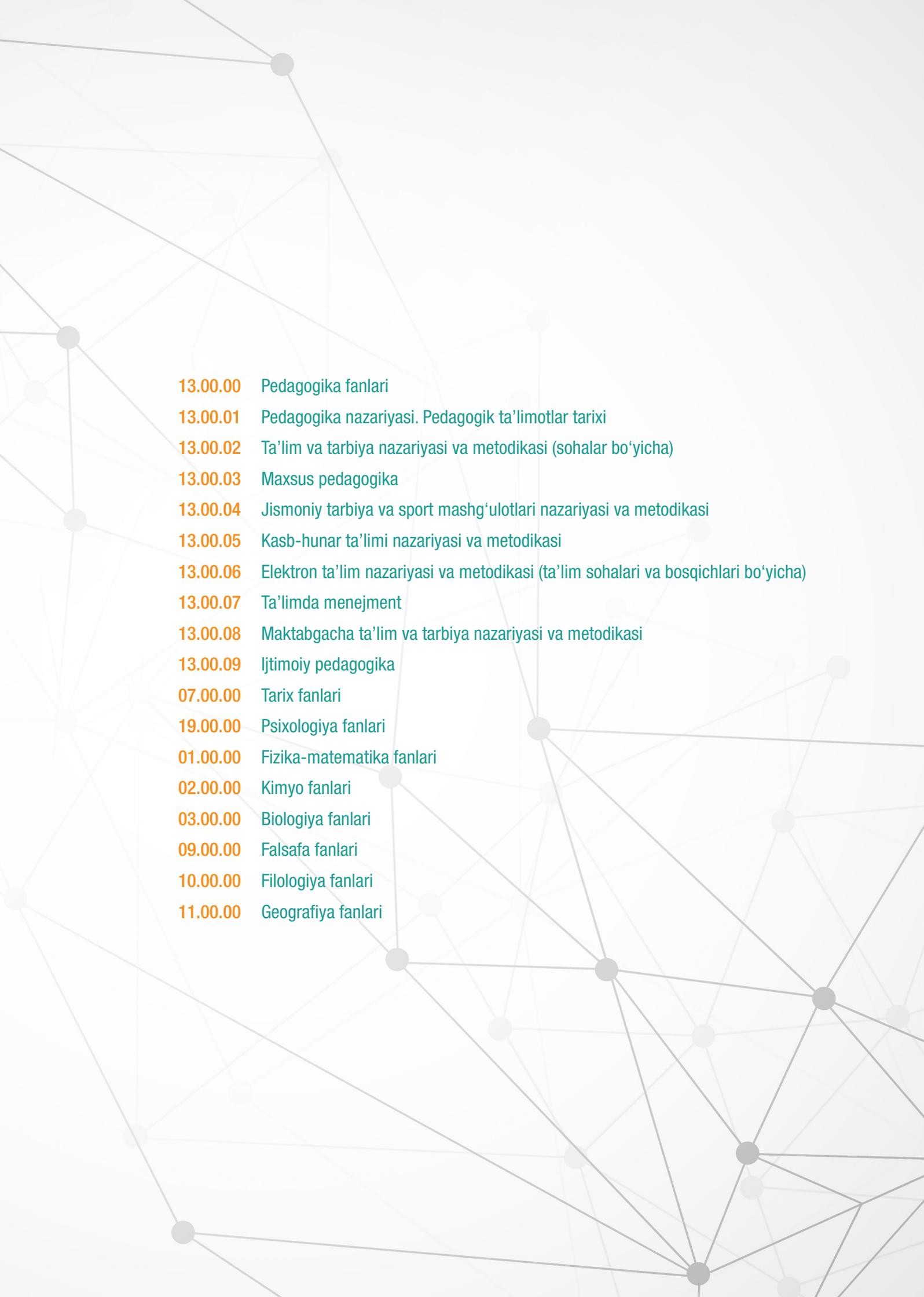
In conclusion, the communicative-pragmatic analysis of binary-based paremias in English, Uzbek, and Russian demonstrates their cross-cultural value as concise, flexible, and authoritative tools of communication. Universally, they serve to encode and transmit experience, socialize individuals into communal values, and regulate interaction by offering advice, warnings, and evaluations in a succinct and memorable form. Culturally, their content and preferred themes reflect deep-rooted worldviews and social priorities. Pragmatically, their binary form enhances clarity, emphasis, and impact, providing speakers with versatile linguistic resources for effective communication.

Further research into the dynamic use, adaptation, and reception of binary proverbs across these languages may reveal even richer layers of meaning and deeper insight into the interplay of language, culture, and communication. The study of binary-based paremia therefore stands at the intersection of linguistics, sociology, and communication studies, testifying to the enduring power of language as both a mirror and a shaper of collective human experience.



References:

1. Алефиренко И. Ф. Этноэдемический концепт и внутренняя форма языкового знака // Вопросы когнитивной лингвистики. 2004. № 1. С. 70 - 81.
2. Арутюнова П. Д. Дискурс // Лингвистическая энциклопедия. Москва, 1990.
3. Болдырев Н. Н. Концептуальное пространство когнитивной лингвистики // Вопросы когнитивной лингвистики. Москва, 2004. № 1. С. 18 - 35.
4. Бралина С. Ж. Речевые стереотипы фольклорного текста // Русский язык: исторические судьбы и современность: II Международный конгресс исследователей русского языка. МГУ им. М. В. Ломоносова. Москва, 2004.
5. Бунеева Н. Л. Прагматические аспекты пословиц английского языка: диссертация ... кандидата филологических наук. Москва, 2001.
6. Ван Дейк Т. А. Язык. Познание. Коммуникация. Москва, 1989.
7. Володина М. И. Язык СМИ - особый язык социального взаимодействия // Язык средств массовой информации: учебное пособие по специализации. Москва, 2004. Ч. 2.
8. Гудков Д. Б. Теория и практика межкультурной коммуникации. Москва, 2003.
9. Добрыднева Е. А. Коммуникативно-прагматическая парадигма русской фразеологии: диссертация ... доктора филологических наук. Волгоград, 2000.

- 
- 13.00.00 Pedagogika fanlari
 - 13.00.01 Pedagogika nazariyasi. Pedagogik ta'limotlar tarixi
 - 13.00.02 Ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi (sohalar bo'yicha)
 - 13.00.03 Maxsus pedagogika
 - 13.00.04 Jismoniy tarbiya va sport mashg'ulotlari nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.05 Kasb-hunar ta'limi nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.06 Elektron ta'lim nazariyasi va metodikasi (ta'lim sohaları va bosqichlari bo'yicha)
 - 13.00.07 Ta'limda menejment
 - 13.00.08 Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.09 Ijtimoiy pedagogika
 - 07.00.00 Tarix fanlari
 - 19.00.00 Psixologiya fanlari
 - 01.00.00 Fizika-matematika fanlari
 - 02.00.00 Kimyo fanlari
 - 03.00.00 Biologiya fanlari
 - 09.00.00 Falsafa fanlari
 - 10.00.00 Filologiya fanlari
 - 11.00.00 Geografiya fanlari



MAKTABGACHA VA MAKTAB TA'LIMI

Mas'ul muharrir: Ramzidin Ashurov

Ingliz tili muharriri: Murod Xoliyorov

Musahhih: Alibek Zokirov

Sahifalovchi va dizayner: Iskandar Islomov

2026. №3(2)

© Materiallar ko'chirib bosilganda "Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi" jurnali manba sifatida ko'rsatilishi shart. Jurnalda bosilgan material va reklamalardagi dalillarning aniqligiga mualliflar ma'sul. Tahririyat fikri har vaqt ham mualliflar fikriga mos kelamasligi mumkin. Tahririyatga yuborilgan materiallar qaytarilmaydi.

"Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi" jurnali 26.09.2023-yildan O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti Adminstratsiyasi huzuridagi Axborot va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar agentligi tomonidan №C-5669363 reyestr raqami tartibi bo'yicha ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.
Litsenziya raqami: № 136361.

Manzirimiz: Toshkent shahar, Yunusobod tumani
19-mavze, 17-uy.