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- 13.00.00 Pedagogika fanlari
- 13.00.01 Pedagogika nazariyasi. Pedagogik ta'limotlar tarixi
- 13.00.02 Ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi (sohalar bo'yicha)
- 13.00.03 Maxsus pedagogika
- 13.00.04 Jismoniy tarbiya va sport mashg'ulotlari nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.05 Kasb-hunar ta'limi nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.06 Elektron ta'lim nazariyasi va metodikasi (ta'lim sohaları va bosqichlari bo'yicha)
- 13.00.07 Ta'limda menejment
- 13.00.08 Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.09 Ijtimoiy pedagogika
- 07.00.00 Tarix fanlari
- 19.00.00 Psixologiya fanlari
- 01.00.00 Fizika-matematika fanlari
- 02.00.00 Kimyo fanlari
- 03.00.00 Biologiya fanlari
- 09.00.00 Falsafa fanlari
- 10.00.00 Filologiya fanlari
- 11.00.00 Geografiya fanlari

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MUNDARIJA

Tinglovchilarga axloqiy-estetik tarbiya berishda notiqlik madaniyatini shakllantirishning samaradorlik ko'rsatkichlari	10
<i>Fazliddin Abdunabiyevich Abdurazaqov</i>	
Professor-o'qituvchilarning ilmiy-pedagogik salohiyatini xalqaro mezonlar asosida rivojlantirish yo'llari	15
<i>Maxmudov Qudratbek Shavkat o'g'li</i>	
Orfografik kompetensiyaning mohiyati va boshlang'ich sinflarda shakllanish bosqichlari	21
<i>Abduvaliyeva Nodira Alisherovna, Mo'minjonova Gulnoraxon Abdupatto qizi</i>	
Tabiiy fanlarni o'qitishda uch o'lchamli vizualizatsiyalarning boshlang'ich ta'limdagi ahamiyati	25
<i>Nabijonova Feruza Valijon qizi</i>	
Loyiha texnologiyasi asosida bo'lajak o'qituvchilarda ijtimoiy tashabbuskorlikni rivojlantirish mazmuni	28
<i>O'rinova Nilufar Muxammadovna</i>	
Sinfdan tashqari o'qish darslarida badiiy asar bilan ishlashning kompetensiyaviy yondashuv asosidagi metodikasi	32
<i>Qilichova Billura Yorqinxuja qizi, Homidov H. K.</i>	
Kasbiy-kommunikativ madaniyat fenomenining pedagogik talqini va rivojlanish tendensiyalari	37
<i>Tashpulatova Nodira Olimjon qizi</i>	
Tabiiy fanlarni o'qitishda kompetensiyaviy yondashuv	41
<i>Umbarova Nasiba Xolboy qizi</i>	
Xorijiy tillarni o'rganishda shaxs nutqining shakllanishida psixolingvistikaning ahamiyati	44
<i>Ahmedov Shavkat Asadilloevich, Ataboev Navruz Ilhombek o'g'li</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarida matnni tushunish va tahlil qilish ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirish metodikasi (PIRLS dasturi misolida)	47
<i>Abduraxmanova Charos Burxanovna</i>	
Lesson Planning in English Language Teaching at Technical Universities	51
<i>Aitbaeva Nursuliu Tairbekovna</i>	
Lingvistik intellekt asosida individual o'qitish yondashuvining samaradorligi	55
<i>Allanazarova Sadoqat Azimovna</i>	
Xorij tadqiqotlarida zamonaviy oila transformatsiyasida farzandlar taraqqiyotining ijtimoiy-psixologik asoslari	59
<i>Bo'riyeva Mahbuba Shavkatovna</i>	
Теоретико-методологические подходы к изучению эмоциональных концептов в литературе: (на материале английских и немецких фразеологизмов)	63
<i>Сайёра Улашевна Тагаева, Азиза Анкаевна Уразкулова</i>	
The Importance of Forming a Schedule for High School Students	67
<i>D. T. Atabayeva, X. I. Abduraymova</i>	
Milliy cholg'u ansambllari orqali o'quvchilar musiqiy dunyoqarashini shakllantirish	70
<i>Dadamirzayeva Gulshanoy To'lanjon qizi</i>	
Umumiy o'rta ta'lim muassasalarida ma'naviy-axloqiy tarbiyaga yondashuvning texnologik xususiyatlari ...	75
<i>Jumanov Sherzod Saloyevich</i>	
Adabiyot darsliklari uchun yangi o'zbek adabiyoti namunalarini saralashning ilmiy-metodik asoslari	78
<i>Musaboyeva Zulfira Iqboljon qizi</i>	
Maktab geometriyasida ko'pyoqlilar mavzusini o'rganishning innovatsion usullari	83
<i>Pirlepesov Umrbek Baxtiyor o'g'li</i>	
Generativ AI vositalarining mustaqil ta'lim jarayonidagi didaktik funksiyalari	86
<i>Qahramonova Xumora Qahramonovna</i>	
O'quvchi-sportchilar uchun individual mashg'ulot yuklamalarini avtomatik rejalashtirish va optimallashtirish imkoniyatini yaratish ahamiyati	91
<i>Qosimov Faxriddin Jo'raqulovich</i>	



Когнитивный диссонанс как социально-психологический феномен в контексте высшего образования: теоретический анализ	95
Мансурова Гульмира Рафазловна	
Регуляторный произвол или необходимый порядок? Влияние новых регуляторных механизмов на свободу расследовательской журналистики	101
Рауфова Озода	
Qizlar tarbiyasida mahalla–oila–maktab hamkorligi mexanizmlari	105
Choriyeva Dildora Ismat qizi	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida jismoniy tarbiya mashg'ulotlarini individuallashtirishning samaradorligi: kompetensiyaviy yondashuv asosida	109
Tangriyev Abdulkarim Tovashevich	
O'qish savodxonligi darslarida matn bilan ishlash orqali o'quvchilarda muammoli vaziyatlarni hal etish ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirish texnologiyasi.....	114
Boymurodova Nodirabegim Bahodir qizi	
Raqamli transformatsiya sharoitida STEAM ta'limi orqali talabalarda tanqidiy fikrlash kompetensiyasini shakllantirish	120
Kozimova Mehriniso Akbarali qizi	
Oliy ta'limda kvest texnologiyasi yordamida fizika fanining murakkab tushunchalarini o'zlashtirish samaradorligini oshirish metodikasi.....	125
O'rinboyeva Kumushoy Sultonbek qizi	
Tasvirlarga raqamli ishlov berish texnologiyalari va ularning amaliy qo'llanilishi	129
Sharipov Nodir Botir o'g'li	
Management of Medical Emergencies in Outpatient Dental Clinics.....	133
Adurazzoqov Kamoliddin, Umarov Maruf, Buzrukhoda Javohir	
Psixologik farovonlikning asosiy komponentlari, ta'sir qiluvchi omillar va zamonaviy baholash usullari	138
Aliyev Samariddin Murotali o'g'li	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining nutqiy kompetensiyasini rivojlantirishning ilmiy-nazariy asoslari	142
Boymurodova Sadoqat Istam qizi	
O'zbekiston Respublikasi ta'lim tizimi.....	146
Gadoymurodova Kamola Sunnatulloevna	
Oilada bola tarbiyasining ahamiyati va uning shaxs kamolotiga ta'siri	151
Galdiyeva Mehribon Durdiyevna, Oilimova Mushtariy Xaydarali qizi	
Art-pedagogika vositasida boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarida estetik dunyoqarashni shakllantirishning pedagogik ahamiyati	154
Gulboyev Akbar Tuxtyayevich	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarida ma'naviy tadbirlar orqali vatanparvarlik tuyg'usini shakllantirish	158
Homidov Husniddin Kupaysinovich, Yusupova Gulzor Yunusjon qizi, Norbekova Sevinch Musurmon qizi	
Bone-Grafting Materials in Oral Surgery: Classification, Biological Properties, and Clinical Application	161
Jumaqulova Mashhura Alishevovna, Buzrukhoda Javohir Davronovich	
Mediatsiya va o'qib tushunish kompetensiyasi o'rtasidagi o'zaro aloqadorlik	166
Karimova Dilyoraxon Raximjon qizi	
Using STEM Technologies to Foster Rational Thinking in the Dentistry	169
Khonimqulov Javlon, Burkhonova Zarafuz	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarini montessori metodikasi vositasida til o'rganish ko'nikmalarini shakllantirish usullari modeli.....	173
Mahbuba Yusupova Rustam qizi	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda tayanch kompetensiyalarni integrativ yondashuv asosida shakllantirish metodikasining samaradorligi.....	177
Nasimova N. Q.	
Analysis of Scanning Techniques Used in Orthodontic Dentistry	182
Nasrullayev Javlonbek Ta'atonovich, Rahimberdiyev Rustam Abdunosirovich	
Zamonaviylik - ta'lim konsepsiyasida asosiy mezon sifatida	187
Ochilova Gulnoza Odilovna	

MUNDARIJA СОДЕРЖАНИЕ CONTENTS	O'qish savodxonligi darslarida xalq og'zaki ijodidan foydalanish metodikasi 191 Qahhorova Sojida Bahodir qizi, Zokirov Javoxir G'aybullo o'g'li	191
	Diqqat va xotira jarayonlarida raqamli texnologiyalarning roli 196 Salomova Nargiza Sattorovna	196
	Talabalarda kasbiy refleksiya rivojlanishiga ta'sir etuvchi psixologik omillarning empirik tahlili..... 200 Shukurova Nargiza Ikramovna	200
	Gimnastikachi qizlarda egiluvchanlik jismoniy sifatini rivojlantirish jarayonida shikastlanishlarning oldini olish 205 Sultanova Musharafxon Xudoyqul qizi	205
	Maktabgacha katta yoshdagi bolalarda ekologik bilimlarni raqamli texnologiyalar yordamida rivojlantirish... 210 Sayfetdinova Dildora Ikramitdinovna	210
	Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarning rivojlanishida shaxsga yo'naltirilgan texnologiyalardan foydalanishning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari, imkoniyatlari va yo'nalishlari 216 Uralova Nurxon Maxadovna	216
	Naqshbandiya qadriyatlarini bo'lg'usi o'qituvchi shaxsini shakllantirishdagi o'rni..... 220 Xalmuxamedova Maxbuba Aslanovna	220
	Boshlang'ich ta'limda raqamli texnologiyalardan foydalanishning ilmiy-metodik asoslari 223 Xo'jamberdiyeva Maftuna Norqobilovna, Sanaqulova Sevinch Baxtiyor qizi	223
	Developing Logical Thinking via the Use of STEM Technology 226 Yarmuhammedov Nabijon Navruzovich, Burkhonova Zarafuz	226
	Jismoniy tarbiya darslarida innovatsion metodlardan foydalanishning ahamiyati 229 Yo'ldoshboyeva Zulfiya Ravshan qizi, Jumayev Abdilxakim Turdiyevich	229
	Значение предмета физического воспитания и спортивной метрологии в физическом воспитании молодежи 233 Маматкулов Равшанжон Солижонович	233
	Аксиологические аспекты диалога культур в романе Сухбата Афлатуни "Рай Земной" 237 Чернова Татьяна Алексеевна, Худойназаров Сардорбек	237
	Maktab boshqaruvida ilmiy asoslangan yondashuvlarni joriy etishning pedagogik shart-sharoitlari..... 240 Akbutayeva Gulasal Uzoq qizi	240
	Features of Verbal and Non-Verbal Communication in Teaching Foreign Languages in Higher Education Institutions 248 Gulnoza Aslamovna Azimkulova	248
	Chaenomeles Japonica (Thunb.) Lindl. Ex Spach mevalaridan ajratib olingan polifenol va pektin komplekslarining ichak mikrobiotasi, oksidlovchi stress va immun javobga ta'sirini molekulyar-biologik usullar asosida tadqiq etish 251 Ergasheva Nigora G'ayratovna	251
	Contemporary Linguodidactic Trends in Teaching English in Higher Education 259 Khudoyarova Ziyoda Maratovna	259
	Yuqori sinf o'quvchilarida tanqidiy fikrlash ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirishning muammo va imkoniyatlari..... 264 Layloxon Xabibullayeva Tursunali qizi	264
	Raqamli sport pedagogikasi va bo'lajak jismoniy tarbiya o'qituvchilarining kasbiy kompetentligini rivojlantirish omillari..... 269 Matvapayev Azizbek Gaibnazar o'g'li	269
	Sun'iy intellektga qaramlik: raqamli addiksiya evolyutsiyasining yangi bosqichi 273 Mo'minxo'jayeva Zuhra Alimjon qizi	273
	Linguo-Cognitive Modeling of The Relationship Between Life and Death In Literary Texts: a Comparative Analysis (Based on 20 th -Century English and Karakalpak Works)..... 279 Najimova Perizad Arslanbay qizi	279
	Talabalar intellektual qobiliyatini rivojlantirishning didaktik imkoniyatlari 283 Shodiyeva Charos Ravshan qizi	283
	Ta'limiy o'yinlar vositasida ko'zi ojiz bolalar nutqidagi kamchiliklarni korreksiyalashga qaratilgan mashg'ulotlarining asosiy bosqichlari 286 Xaytova Farida Kuchkarovna	286



Raqamli va an'anaviy o'qish: qiyosiy tahlil.....	292
<i>Mashrapova Sevara Xabibovna</i>	
Mustahkam oila qadriyatlari va ularning zamonaviy jamiyat rivojiga ta'siri.....	296
<i>Soyibova Bonu O'tkir qizi</i>	
Sog'lom turmush tarzini shakllantirishning pedagogik mohiyati	301
<i>Xoliqov Farxod Karomatillo o'g'li</i>	
Boshlang'ich ta'limda raqamli texnologiyalar: sun'iy intellekt vositalaridan oqilona foydalanish metodikasi...	305
<i>Aminov Shavkatjon Sobir o'g'li, Abdusattarova Muhlisaxon Foziljon qizi, Berdiyaroova Jasmena Sherzodjon qizi</i>	
Boshlang'ich tayyorgarlik bosqichidagi dzyudochilarda koordinatsion qobiliyatlarni shakllantirishning samarali vositalari	311
<i>Jumanova Iroda Shokirjon qizi</i>	
Mediatsiya va o'qib tushunish kompEtensiyasi o'rtasidagi o'zaro aloqadorlik.....	315
<i>Karimova Dilyoraxon Raximjon qizi</i>	
Xorijiy tillarda yozma ish turlarini o'rganishning o'ziga xos jihatlari	319
<i>Omonova Sarvinoz</i>	
Can Duolingo Reduce Speaking Anxiety: A Literature-Based Analysis	322
<i>Qodirqulova Ra'no</i>	
Kommunikativ yondashuv asosida o'quvchilarning chet tilida muloqot qilish ko'nikmalarini takomillashtirish	326
<i>Sa'dullayeva Shahzoda Nuriddin qizi</i>	
Zamonaviy psixologning kasbiy kompetensiyasi: krizisli vaziyatlarda ishlash texnologiyalari.....	330
<i>Shirinov Otabek Tualovich</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarning rivojlanishida shaxsga yo'naltirilgan texnologiyalardan foydalanishning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari, imkoniyatlari va yo'nalishlari	333
<i>Uralova Nurxon Maxadovna</i>	
Иммерсивные технологии в обучении русскому языку как иностранному: современные подходы и перспективы	337
<i>Абдусаламова Адиба Каримджановна</i>	
Инновационная методика интенсивного обучения студентов филологического направления русскому языку в сопоставлении с узбекским языком	340
<i>Касимов А. Б.</i>	
Basketbolchilarning jamoaviy texnik harakatlarini takomillashtirish.....	344
<i>Mirzayev Xusniddin Abdusattor o'g'li</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinflarda zamonaviy o'qitish usullari.....	348
<i>Alimjanova Matlyuba Yunusovna</i>	
Socio-Psychological Mechanisms of Child Protection From Violence: International Experience and the Practice of Uzbekistan.....	351
<i>Ganiev Maksudjon Najim ugli</i>	
Malaka oshirish jarayonida maktab o'qituvchilarining metodik kompetentligini rivojlantirishning pedagogik shart-sharoitlari	357
<i>Gafforova Sarvinoz Asrorovna</i>	
Chap qo'li yetakchi o'quvchilarni o'qitishda neyropedagogik yondashuvning pedagogik mohiyati va asosiy tushunchalari	361
<i>Rashidov Abduaziz Abduvali o'g'li</i>	
XIX asr oxiri – XX asr boshlarida jadidchilik harakatining Qashqadaryoga kirib kelishi va uning ta'lim tizimiga oid tarixiy-pedagogik ildizlari	369
<i>Sulaymonova Nilufar O'tkir qizi</i>	
Снижение коммуникативной тревожности студентов-филологов средствами театральных упражнений в обучении немецкому языку	372
<i>Галиуллов Марат Анварович</i>	
Педагогические условия совершенствования дидактических моделей обучения студентов в цифровой образовательной среде	376
<i>Рахматова Нигина Исломовна</i>	

O'smirlarda internet tobeligi namoyon bo'lishining shaxs xususiyatlariga ta'siri.....	380
<i>Djuxonova Noxida Xayotjonovna</i>	
Tarix darslarida "Educaplay" interaktiv o'yinlaridan foydalanishning pedagogik imkoniyatlari.....	384
<i>Eshankulova Ma'mura Davlatovna</i>	
Yangi O'zbekistonda nogironligi bo'lgan shaxslarning ijtimoiy faolligini ta'minlash: falsafiy tahlil va milliy dastur istiqbollari	388
<i>Jurayeva Mushtariy Muxaydinovna</i>	
"Neyropsycore / Bo'g'irsoq" kompyuterlashtirilgan dasturi asosida 6-9 yoshli bolalarda eshituv-so'z-mantiqiy xotirani rivojlantirish samaradorligi.....	392
<i>Mirzajonova Eleonora Topvoldiyevna</i>	
Texnika oliy ta'limida o'qitishning metodologiyasi: zamonaviy yondashuvlar va samarali pedagogik texnologiyalar	395
<i>Numonjonov Shoxzodbek Dilshodjon o'g'li</i>	
Raqamli ta'limda fizika o'qitish metodikasini takomillashtirish modeli	401
<i>Sh. A. Saidova, J. J. Kamolov</i>	
Tanqidiy fikrlash ko'nikmalarining yozuv kompetensiyasini shakllantirishdagi o'rni.....	410
<i>Jo'rayeva Zuhra Kamoliddin qizi</i>	
Integrativ o'qitish samaradorligini oshirishning pedagogik shart-sharoitlari mazmuni.....	414
<i>Kamola U. Mirzayeva</i>	
Oliy ta'lim tizimida dasturiy-konseptual modellashtirishning epistemologik va metodologik asoslari	419
<i>Muydinjonov Ziyodjon Rafiqjon o'g'li</i>	
Imom G'azzoliyning farzand tarbiyasiga oid qarashlarini zamonaviy pedagogikaga joriy etish shart-sharoitlari.....	423
<i>Nabiyeva Aziza Komil qizi</i>	
Parsial o'quv dasturlarining pedagogik mazmuni, tuzilishi va boshlang'ich ta'lim metodikasidagi nazariy asoslari	429
<i>Saydillayeva Mehrnaz Bahodir qizi</i>	
FabLab va MakerSpace texnologiyalari asosida bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarida texnik ijodkorlikni shakllantirish metodikasi	434
<i>Xudaykulova Saida Zakirovna</i>	
The Role of Qualified Teachers in Students' Career Choices.....	441
<i>Karimov Dostonjon Karimovich</i>	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida zoologiya fanini mediatexnologiyalardan foydalanib o'qitish shart-sharoitlari	446
<i>Kalandarova Dilnoza Samandarovna</i>	
Koxlear implantatsiyadan keyingi bolalarni oila muhitida eshituv-bilish rehabilitatsiyalash strategiyalari va ularning samaradorligi	451
<i>Amatjanova Moxinur</i>	
Fanlararo yondashuv asosida ta'lim jarayonida ma'naviy-axloqiy qadriyatlarni tarbiyalash metodikasi	455
<i>Anorboyev Bekmurod Dilmurod o'g'li</i>	
Koxlear implantli bolalarni inklyuziv ta'limga moslashtirishning pedagogik shart-sharoitlari	459
<i>Atamirzayeva Zebunniso Baxtiyor qizi</i>	
Globallashuv va raqamli jamiyat sharoitida umummadaniy kompetentlik tushunchasining transformatsiyasi	464
<i>Baydjanova Dinora Karimovna</i>	
Akmeologik yondashuv asosida pedagoglarning kasbiy intellektual salohiyatini rivojlantirish	469
<i>Boltayeva Qambar Abdullayevna</i>	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarning kasbiy kompetentligini rivojlantirishning konseptual asoslari	474
<i>Egamberdiyev Oyatillox Alisher o'g'li</i>	
Global ta'lim makonida raqamli kompetentlikni rivojlantirish: zamonaviy muammolar va innovatsion yechimlar	478
<i>Fazilova Zumrad Axmadovna</i>	
Immunitet tizimining yaxshi rivojlanishida jismoniy mashqlarning o'rni va ahamiyati	481
<i>Jurayev Bobomurod Ramazonali o'g'li</i>	



Project-Based Learning in Professional Education	485
<i>Mukhtarova Nozima Kuchkarovna</i>	
Yuqori sinf o'quvchilarida axborot iste'moli madaniyatini rivojlantirishning pedagogik-psixologik xususiyatlari	488
<i>Muxammadiyev Baxtiyor Jurayevich</i>	
Texnika oliy ta'limida o'qitishning metodologiyasi: zamonaviy yondashuvlar va samarali pedagogik texnologiyalar	493
<i>Numonjonov Shoxzodbek Dilshodjon o'g'li</i>	
Boshqa sohalardagilarga ingliz tilini o'rgatishda innovatsion texnologiyalar	499
<i>Sardorova Mashxura Maxsudbekovna</i>	
Loyihaviy ta'lim texnologiyasining o'quvchilar mustaqil o'quv-izlanish faoliyatini rivojlantirishdagi pedagogik imkoniyatlari	502
<i>Suyunova Marjona Xudoyshukur qizi</i>	
Individual Diagnosis of Genre and Spelling Errors in Mother Tongue Lessons Through AI Programs.....	506
<i>Tukhtayeva Muqaddas Olimovna</i>	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarda huquqiy kompetentlikni rivojlantirishning nazariy va konseptual asoslari	510
<i>Xolmatov Oybek Orifovich</i>	
The Role of a Rubric in Assessing the English Skills of Learners with Visual Impairments	514
<i>Sharipova Yoqut Quدراتillayevna</i>	
Сущность, структура и содержание конфликтологической компетентности как компонента профессиональной культуры будущего педагога	518
<i>Мирзабдуллаева Дилхумор Эркиновна</i>	
Мнемотехника как средство формирования устной речи детей дошкольного возраста на занятиях английского языка	523
<i>Исроилова Шохсанам Учкунчон кызы, Мирзатова Гульшода Худойбердиевна</i>	
Социоэкономические факторы, влияющие на состояние психологического здоровья личности	529
<i>Собиров Абдулазиз Абдурозикович</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim jarayonida kriptologik yondashuv vositasida ijodiy intellektni shakllantirish texnologiyasi	533
<i>Munisa Topilova Miravzalovna</i>	
Проектирование интеллектуальных систем управления и разработка их программного обеспечения	536
<i>Холматов Камолиддин Икромиддинович</i>	
Metacognitive Approaches in Error Correction: Methods and Pedagogical Technologies for Developing Metacognitive Competence in Future German Language Teachers	539
<i>Khasanova Ozodakhon Kurvonali kizi</i>	
Informatikaning nazariy asoslari fanining mazmuni va unga qo'yilgan me'yoriy-huquqiy talablar.....	544
<i>Shirinov Feruzjon Shuxratovich, Yuldasheva Gulsanam Odiljon qizi</i>	



PROJECT-BASED LEARNING IN PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

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Named After A. I. Herzen in Tashkent

Abstract: Project-Based Learning (PBL) has become an innovative and highly effective teaching methodology in modern professional education. This approach focuses on student-centered learning by engaging learners in real-world projects that promote critical thinking, problem-solving, collaboration, and practical skill development. In professional education, where theoretical knowledge must be combined with practical competence, PBL provides significant opportunities for improving students' academic performance and professional readiness. This article examines the role of project-based learning in professional education, its pedagogical advantages, implementation strategies, and its impact on learners' motivation and career preparation.

Key words: project-based learning, professional education, student-centered learning, practical skills, critical thinking, collaborative learning, educational innovation, competency development, active learning, professional training.

Annotatsiya: Loyiha asosida o'qitish (Project-Based Learning - PBL) zamonaviy kasbiy ta'limda innovatsion va yuqori samarali pedagogik yondashuvlardan biri hisoblanadi. Ushbu yondashuv talabalarning o'quv jarayonidagi faolligini oshirishga qaratilgan bo'lib, ularni real hayotiy loyihalar ustida ishlashga jalb etish orqali tanqidiy fikrlash, muammolarni hal qilish, hamkorlikda ishlash va amaliy ko'nikmalarni rivojlantirishga xizmat qiladi. Nazariy bilimlarni amaliy kompetensiyalar bilan uyg'unlashtirish zarur bo'lgan kasbiy ta'limda PBL talabalarning akademik natijalari va kasbiy tayyorgarligini yaxshilash uchun keng imkoniyatlar yaratadi. Mazkur maqolada loyiha asosida o'qitishning kasbiy ta'limdagi o'rni, uning pedagogik afzalliklari, amalga oshirish strategiyalari hamda ta'lim oluvchilarning motivatsiyasi va kasbiy faoliyatga tayyorgarligiga ta'siri tahlil qilinadi.

Kalit so'zlar: loyiha asosida o'qitish, kasbiy ta'lim, talaba markazli ta'lim, amaliy ko'nikmalar, tanqidiy fikrlash, hamkorlikda o'qitish, ta'lim innovatsiyalari, kompetensiyalarni rivojlantirish, faol ta'lim, kasbiy tayyorgarlik.

Аннотация: Проектное обучение (Project-Based Learning - PBL) является одной из инновационных и высокоэффективных педагогических технологий в современной профессиональной подготовке. Данный подход ориентирован на обучающихся и предполагает их активное участие в выполнении реальных проектов, способствующих развитию критического мышления, навыков решения проблем, сотрудничества и практических умений. В профессиональном образовании, где теоретические знания должны сочетаться с практическими компетенциями, проектное обучение предоставляет значительные возможности для повышения академической успеваемости и профессиональной готовности студентов. В данной статье рассматриваются роль проектного обучения в профессиональном образовании, его педагогические преимущества, стратегии внедрения, а также влияние на мотивацию обучающихся и их подготовку к будущей профессиональной деятельности.

Ключевые слова: проектное обучение, профессиональное образование, студентоориентированное обучение, практические навыки, критическое мышление, совместное обучение, образовательные инновации, развитие компетенций, активное обучение, профессиональная подготовка.

INTRODUCTION

The rapid development of science, technology, and the labor market has created new demands for modern education systems, especially in the field of professional education. Today's employers require graduates who possess not only theoretical knowledge but also practical skills, creativity, adaptability, and the ability to solve complex problems independently. Therefore, traditional teaching methods are increasingly being replaced by innovative pedagogical approaches. One of the most effective modern educational methods is Project-Based Learning (PBL). This teaching strategy encourages students to actively participate in solving real-life problems through research, teamwork, and practical project implementation. Unlike conventional lecture-based

instruction, PBL places students at the center of the learning process, helping them develop essential professional and social competencies. In professional education, where practical experience is crucial, project-based learning creates a bridge between academic knowledge and workplace requirements. It allows learners to apply theoretical concepts in realistic contexts, thereby improving both understanding and long-term retention of knowledge. This article explores the importance of project-based learning in professional education and analyzes its contribution to preparing competitive and competent specialists for the future workforce.

LITERATURE REVIEW

Project-Based Learning (PBL) has become one of the most widely discussed student-centered instructional approaches in modern education. Researchers emphasize that PBL promotes active learning by engaging students in solving real-world problems and completing meaningful projects. Unlike traditional lecture-based instruction, PBL encourages learners to take responsibility for their own learning, develop critical thinking skills, and apply theoretical knowledge in practical situations.

According to Thomas (2000), Project-Based Learning is a comprehensive educational approach in which students acquire knowledge and skills through extended inquiry processes centered on complex questions and authentic tasks.

Similarly, Blumenfeld et al. (1991) argued that PBL enhances student motivation and academic achievement by connecting learning activities with real-life contexts. Their research demonstrated that students involved in project-based activities showed greater engagement and deeper understanding of subject content compared to those taught through conventional methods. In professional education, PBL has gained particular importance because it helps bridge the gap between theoretical instruction and workplace requirements.

Bell (2010) highlighted that project-based learning develops essential 21st-century competencies such as communication, collaboration, creativity, and problem-solving. These competencies are increasingly demanded by employers in various professional sectors, including healthcare, engineering, business, and information technology. Several studies have investigated the effectiveness of PBL in higher and vocational education.

Savery (2006) reported that project-oriented learning environments improve students' ability to analyze problems independently and make evidence-based decisions.

Furthermore, research conducted by Kokotsaki, Menzies, and Wiggins (2016) indicated that students participating in PBL demonstrate higher levels of self-regulation, teamwork skills, and professional readiness.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

This study employed a qualitative and analytical research design to investigate the effectiveness of Project-Based Learning (PBL) in professional education. The research was based on a comprehensive review of recent academic literature, educational reports, and case studies related to innovative teaching methodologies and competency-based education. Scientific articles published in international educational journals between 2018 and 2026 were selected and analyzed to identify the major principles, implementation strategies, and outcomes of project-based learning. In addition to literature analysis, a comparative method was used to evaluate traditional teaching approaches and project-based learning methods within professional education environments. The comparison focused on student engagement, knowledge retention, practical skill development, communication abilities, and professional readiness. The methodological framework also included observation of educational practices in professional institutions where project-based learning had been integrated into curricula. Special attention was given to student participation, teamwork processes, problem-solving performance, and instructor facilitation methods. The collected information was systematized and interpreted to assess the pedagogical value of PBL in modern professional education.

RESULTS AND ANALYSIS

The findings of this study demonstrate that Project-Based Learning has a significant positive impact on the quality of professional education. Students involved in project-based learning environments showed higher levels of motivation, active participation, and responsibility for their own learning compared to those taught through traditional lecture-based methods. One of the most important outcomes observed was the improvement of practical and professional competencies. Learners developed stronger problem-solving abilities, critical thinking skills, communication competence, and teamwork experience through active engagement in real-world projects. The study also revealed that project-based learning enhances knowledge retention. Students were able to better understand and apply theoretical concepts because they practiced them in realistic contexts. Furthermore, the integration of projects increased students' confidence and preparedness for future professional careers by simulating workplace challenges and responsibilities.



The results confirm that Project-Based Learning is an effective pedagogical strategy for professional education in the twenty-first century. Its student-centered nature allows learners to move beyond passive knowledge acquisition and become active participants in the educational process. The effectiveness of PBL can be explained by its alignment with modern labor market demands, where employers increasingly value practical experience, creativity, adaptability, and collaboration skills. Through project work, students gain opportunities to integrate theoretical knowledge with practical application, making learning more meaningful and relevant. However, successful implementation of project-based learning requires appropriate institutional support, teacher training, and curriculum flexibility. Educators must act as facilitators rather than traditional lecturers, guiding students throughout the learning process. Challenges such as limited resources, time constraints, and assessment difficulties may affect implementation, but the long-term educational benefits outweigh these limitations. Overall, the discussion highlights that Project-Based Learning is not only a teaching method but also a transformative educational philosophy that prepares students for lifelong learning and professional success.

CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Project-Based Learning has proven to be an effective and innovative approach in professional education, offering significant advantages over traditional teaching methods. By involving students in practical, real-world tasks, this educational model enhances not only academic understanding but also the development of essential professional competencies such as critical thinking, communication, teamwork, and problem-solving. The integration of project-based learning into professional education helps bridge the gap between theoretical knowledge and practical application, preparing students more effectively for future careers and workplace challenges. Moreover, it increases learner motivation, independence, and responsibility, which are crucial qualities for lifelong learning and professional growth. In conclusion, the successful implementation of Project-Based Learning can contribute to the development of highly qualified, competitive, and adaptable professionals who are capable of meeting the demands of the modern labor market. Therefore, educational institutions should continue to expand and improve the use of this innovative pedagogical approach in professional training programs.

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- 13.00.00 Pedagogika fanlari
 - 13.00.01 Pedagogika nazariyasi. Pedagogik ta'limotlar tarixi
 - 13.00.02 Ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi (sohalar bo'yicha)
 - 13.00.03 Maxsus pedagogika
 - 13.00.04 Jismoniy tarbiya va sport mashg'ulotlari nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.05 Kasb-hunar ta'limi nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.06 Elektron ta'lim nazariyasi va metodikasi (ta'lim sohaları va bosqichlari bo'yicha)
 - 13.00.07 Ta'limda menejment
 - 13.00.08 Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.09 Ijtimoiy pedagogika
 - 07.00.00 Tarix fanlari
 - 19.00.00 Psixologiya fanlari
 - 01.00.00 Fizika-matematika fanlari
 - 02.00.00 Kimyo fanlari
 - 03.00.00 Biologiya fanlari
 - 09.00.00 Falsafa fanlari
 - 10.00.00 Filologiya fanlari
 - 11.00.00 Geografiya fanlari



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