



ISSN: 3060-4613



MAKTABGACHA
VA MAKTAB
TA'LIMI VAZIRLIGI



O'zbekiston
Milliy Pedagogika
Universiteti



No6(6)
2026

- 13.00.00 Pedagogika fanlari
- 13.00.01 Pedagogika nazariyasi. Pedagogik ta'limotlar tarixi
- 13.00.02 Ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi (sohalar bo'yicha)
- 13.00.03 Maxsus pedagogika
- 13.00.04 Jismoniy tarbiya va sport mashg'ulotlari nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.05 Kasb-hunar ta'limi nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.06 Elektron ta'lim nazariyasi va metodikasi (ta'lim sohaları va bosqichlari bo'yicha)
- 13.00.07 Ta'limda menejment
- 13.00.08 Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.09 Ijtimoiy pedagogika
- 07.00.00 Tarix fanlari
- 19.00.00 Psixologiya fanlari
- 01.00.00 Fizika-matematika fanlari
- 02.00.00 Kimyo fanlari
- 03.00.00 Biologiya fanlari
- 09.00.00 Falsafa fanlari
- 10.00.00 Filologiya fanlari
- 11.00.00 Geografiya fanlari

M

AKTABGACHA VA AKTAB TA'LIMI

Pedagogika, psixologiya fanlariga ixtisoslashgan ilmiy jurnal



MAKTABGACHA VA MAKTAB TA'LIMI



Elektron nashr. 406 sahifa,
22-iyun, 2026-yil.

BOSH MUHARRIR:

Karimova E'zoza Gapijanovna – O'zbekiston Respublikasi Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi vaziri

BOSH MUHARRIR O'RINBOSARI:

Ibragimova Gulsanam Ne'matovna – Pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor

TAHRIRIYAT KENGASHI A'ZOLARI

Ibragimov X.I. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, akademik
Shoumarov G'.B. – psixologiya fanlari doktori, akademik
Qirg'izboyev A.K. – Tarix fanlari doktori, professor
Jamoldinova O.R. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Sharipov Sh.S. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Shermuhhammadov B.Sh. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Ma'murov B.B. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Madraximova F.R. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Kalonov M.B. – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor
Nabiyev D.X. – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor
Qo'ldoshev Q. M. – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor
Ikramxanova F.I. – filologiya fanlari doktori, professor
Ismagilova F.S. – psixologiya fanlari doktori, professor (Rossiya)
Stoyuxina N.Yu. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent (Rossiya)
Magauova A.S. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor (Qozog'iston)
Rejep O'zyurek – psixologiya fanlari doktori, professor (Turkiya)
Wookyu Cha – Koreya milliy ta'lim universiteti rektori (Koreya)
Polonnikov A.A. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent (Belarus)
Mizayeva F. O. – Pedagogika fanlari doktori, dotsent
Baybayeva M.X. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Muxsiyeva A.T. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Aliyev B. – falsafa fanlari doktori, professor
Abdullayeva N. Sh. – Pedagogika fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Doniyorov S. M. – “Yangi O'zbekiston” va “Pravda Vostoka” gazetalari tahririyati DM bosh muharriri, O'zbekiston Respublikasida xizmat ko'rsatgan jurnalist, filologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent
G'afurov D. O. – falsafa fanlari doktori (Phd)
Shomurodov R.T. – iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi (PhD), dotsent
Mirzayeva F. O. – pedagogika fanlari doktori (DSc), dotsent
Jalilova S.X. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi (PhD), dotsent
Bafayev M.M. – psixologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent
Usmonova D.I. – Samarqand iqtisodiyot va servis institute dotsenti
Saifnazarov I. – falsafa fanlari doktori, professor
Nematov Sh.E. – pedagogika fanlari nomzodi (PhD)
Tillashayxova X.A. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi (PhD), dotsent
Yuldasheva F.I. – pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent
Yuldasheva D.B. – filologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa (PhD) doktori, dotsent
Tangriyev A. T. – Toshkent davlat iqtisodiyot universiteti kafedra professori
Ashurov R. R. – psixologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent
Panjiyev M. A. – Qashqadaryo viloyati Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi boshqarmasi boshlig'ining birinchi o'rinbosari
Xudayberganov N. A. – Xorazm Ma'mun akademiyasi Tabiiy fanlar bo'limining katta ilmiy xodimi, biologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD)
Vaxobov Anvar Abdusattor o'g'li – Pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori, dotsent

Muassis: “Tadbirkor va ishbilarmon” MChJ

Hamkorlarimiz: O'zbekiston Respublikasi Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi vazirligi, O'zbekiston milliy pedagogika universiteti

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF:

Karimova E'zoza Gapirzhanovna – Minister of Perschool and School Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan

DEPUTY EDITOR-IN-CHIEF:

Ibragimova Gulsanam Ne'matovna – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

EDITORIAL BOARD MEMBERS:

Ibragimov X.I. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Academician

Shoumarov G. B. – Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Academician

Qirg'izboyev A. K. – Doctor of Historical Sciences, Professor

Jamoldinova O.R. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Sharipov Sh.S. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Shermuhhammadov B.Sh. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Ma'murov B.B. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Madraximova F.R. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Kalonov M.B. – Doctor of Economic Sciences, Professor

Nabiyev D.X. – Doctor of Economic Sciences, Professor

Koldoshev K. M. – Doctor of Economic Sciences, Professor

Ikramxanova F.I. – Doctor of Philological Sciences, Professor

Ismagilova F.S. – Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Professor (Russia)

Stoyuxina N.Yu. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor (Russia)

Magauova A.S. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor (Kazakhstan)

Rejep O'zyurek – Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Professor (Turkey)

Wookyu Cha – President of the National University of Education, Korea (South Korea)

Polonnikov A.A. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor (Belarus)

Mizayeva F. O. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Baybayeva M.X. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Muxsiyeva A.T. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Aliyev B. – Doctor of philosophy, professor

Abdullayeva N. Sh. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences (DSc), Professor

Doniyorov S. M. – Editor-in-Chief of the DM Editorial Office of the newspapers “Yangi O'zbekiston” and “Pravda Vostoka”, Honored Journalist of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Philology, Associate Professor

Gafurov D. O. – Doctor of Philosophy (PhD)

Shomurodov R.T. – Candidate of Economic Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Mirzayeva F. O. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences (DSc), Associate Professor

Jalilova S.X. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Bafayev M.M. – Doctor of Philosophy in Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Usmonova D.I. – Associate Professor, Samarkand Institute of Economics and Service

Saifnazarov I. – Doctor of philosophy, professor

Nematov Sh.E. – Candidate of Pedagogical Sciences (PhD)

Tillashayxova X.A. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Yuldasheva F.I. – Doctor of Philosophy in Pedagogical Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Yuldasheva D.B. – Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Philological Sciences, Associate Professor

Tangriyev A.T. – is a professor of Tashkent State University of Economics

Ashurov R. R. – Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Psychology, Associate Professor

Panjiyev M. A. – First Deputy Head of the Department of Preschool and School Education of the Kashkadarya Region

Khudaiberganov N. A. – Senior Researcher of the Department of Natural Sciences of the Khorezm Mamun

Academy, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Biological Sciences

Vakhobov Anvar Abdusattor oglu – Doctor of Philosophy in Pedagogical Sciences, Associate Professor

“Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi” jurnali O'zbekiston Respublikasi Oliy attestatsiya komissiyasining quyidagi qarorlariga asosan pedagogika va psixologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD) hamda fan doktori (DSc) ilmiy darajasiga talabgorlarning dissertatsiyalaridagi asosiy ilmiy natijalarni chop etish uchun milliy ilmiy nashrlar ro'yxatiga kiritilgan:

Pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha: OAK Kengashi tavsiyasi (26.08.2024-y., №11-05-4381/01) asosida:

- Ekspert kengashi (29.10.2024-y., №10)
- Rayosat qarori (31.10.2024-y., №363/5)

Psixologiya fanlari bo'yicha: Toshkent davlat pedagogika universiteti murojaatiga asosan OAK tavsiyasi (24.04.2025-y., №11-05-2566/01):

- Ekspert kengashi (25.05.2025-y., №10)
- Rayosat qarori (08.05.2025-y., №370/5)

“Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi”
jurnali

26.09.2023-yildan

O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti
Administratsiyasi huzuridagi Axborot
va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar
agentligi tomonidan **№C-5669363**
reyestr raqami tartibi bo'yicha
ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.

Litsenziya raqami: **№136361**

MUNDARIJA

“Kitobxonlar klubi” modelining ingliz tili to‘garak mashg‘ulotlarida o‘quvchilarning kognitiv kompetensiyasini rivojlantirish mexanizmlari.....	10
Madaminova Gulzira Gulamkadirovna	
Bo‘lajak pedagoglarning kasbiy faoliyatida suggestiv yondashuvning o‘rni	14
Arolov Davronjon Davlataliyevich	
Akmeologik yondashuv asosida maktabgacha ta‘lim direktor o‘rinbosarlarining kasbiy kompetensiyasini rivojlantirish mexanizmini takomillashtirish	19
Asatullayeva Sitora Dilmurod qizi	
Hozirgi o‘zbek tilida neologizmlarning tarixi va bugungi kun taraqqiyoti.....	22
Bektosheva Mehinbonu Abdumalik qizi	
Maktabgacha ta‘lim tashkilotlari bolalarida jamoada ishlash ko‘nikmalarini shakllantirishning pedagogik-psixologik xususiyatlari	26
Djurayeva Dilfuza Nuriddin qizi	
Korpus lingvistikasi vositalari yordamida bo‘lajak ingliz tili o‘qituvchilarining til tahlili ko‘nikmalarini shakllantirish metodikasi.....	30
Eshonqulova Sarvinoz Yashinovna	
Talabalarning shaxsiy sifatlarini rivojlantirishda sun‘iy intellektning o‘rni va ahamiyati.....	35
Hojiyeva Nasiba Bahodirovna	
Logopedik mashg‘ulotlarni tashkil etish va rejalashtirish moduliga oid mustaqil ta‘lim topshiriqlarini integrativ modellashtirishning innovatsion texnologiyalari.....	39
Ibroximova O‘g‘iloy Inomjon qizi	
Jismoniy tarbiya darslarida ortiqcha vaznli bolalarga differensial yondashuvning ahamiyati	43
Yuldashev Bobirjon Noibjon o‘g‘li	
Maktabgacha ta‘lim tashkilotida xalq og‘zaki ijodi vositasida bolalarning axloqiy sifatlarini shakllantirishning ahamiyati.....	48
Muradxanova Munisaxon Ikrom qizi	
Bo‘lajak psixologlarda altruistik xulq motivlarini rivojlantirishning psixologik imkoniyatlari	54
Nusratova Mexriniso Baxshilloevna	
Inklyuziv ta‘lim tushunchasi va uning zamonaviy pedagogik paradigmalar tizimidagi o‘rni.....	59
Pulatova Dilfuza Azamkulovna	
Magistrlarda “Imposter sindromi”ni yengish orqali kreativ salohiyatni rivojlantirishning psixologik mexanizmlari.....	66
Qayumov Baxtiyor Zokirjon o‘g‘li	
Kichik maktab yoshidagi bolalar nutqining fonematik rivojlanishi	70
Qurbonova Sevara Suyunovna	
Mikrobiologiya ta‘limida individual pedagogik texnologiyalarni joriy etish mexanizmlari	74
Raxmatov Oxunjon Soibjonovich	
“Estetik tarbiya”, “kreativ kompetensiya”, “estetik tarbiya mexanizmlari” tushunchalarining konseptual asoslari.....	79
Saidova Feruza Akramovna	
Zamonaviy ta‘lim jarayonida neyropedagogika yordamida nutqiy ko‘nikmalarni rivojlantirish.....	84
Sidiqova Yulduz Sobirovna	
“So‘nggi jadid” Begali Qosimovning ilmiy-pedagogik merosi.....	88
Toxirova Dilshoda Inom qizi	
Ona tili darslarida o‘qib tushunish ko‘nikmasini rivojlantiruvchi mashq va topshiriqlar ustida ishlash	92
Turg‘unova Nilufar Muxiddin qizi	
Ingliz, golland va o‘zbek tillaridagi frazeologizmlarning lingvostatistik xususiyatlari.....	96
Xaydarova Go‘zalxon	



Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda hayotiy kompetensiyalarni shakllantirishda yumshoq ko'nikmalarning ahamiyati.....	101
<i>Xolmatova Dilshoda Sherali qizi</i>	
Farzandlarda kitobxonlik madaniyatini rivojlantirishda oilaning pedagogik imkoniyatlari	105
<i>Yusupova Diloromxon Sabirdjanovna</i>	
Yoshlarda tanqidiy fikrlash ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirish orqali sotsial manipulyativ ta'sirlarga psixologik barqarorlikni shakllantirish.....	109
<i>Qosimova Sarvinoz Baxtiyorovna</i>	
O'quvchilarda modellashtirish ko'nikmalarini shakllantirishga ko'maklashadigan faoliyat usullari	114
<i>Abdurazzaqov O'ktam Abduqayumovich</i>	
Dizartriya shakllarining klinik-patogenetik tahlili va differensial diagnostikasi	120
<i>Axmedova V. T.</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinflarda fanlararo yondashuvga asoslangan integrativ topshiriqlar ishlab chiqishning uslubiy asoslari.....	127
<i>Elmurodova Inoyat Abdumutalibovna</i>	
Deviant xulq-atvorli o'smirlar ijtimoiylashuvining psixologik determinantlari.....	132
<i>Elov Ziyodullo Sattorovich</i>	
Sun'iy intellekt texnologiyalari asosida talabalar o'quv natijalarini baholashning pedagogik modeli.....	138
<i>Ernazarov Mirzohid Yo'ldosh o'g'li</i>	
Tibbiyot oliy ta'lim muassasalarida biokimyo fanini raqamli texnologiyalar asosida o'qitish metodikasi	145
<i>Mamadaliyeva Zarina Raxmat qizi</i>	
Boshlang'ich ta'limda kognitiv tilshunoslikni joriy etish masalalar	150
<i>Mamatova Gulshan Amankulovna</i>	
Doston musiqiy merosini o'rganishni uslubiy takomillashtirish mazmuni.....	153
<i>Qo'shayev Ilhom Axtamovich, Nasirova Sevinch Ismatovna</i>	
"Elektr yoritish" fanida mustaqil ta'limning zamonaviy shakllari.....	157
<i>Nasretdinova Feruza Nabiyeвна</i>	
Maktabgacha va maktab yoshidagi bolalarda sog'lom turmush tarzi madaniyatini shakllantirish	162
<i>Nazarova Dildora Asatovna, Kuchkorova Robiya Shuxrat qizi</i>	
Dual ta'limda oliy ta'lim va maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlari o'rtasidagi hamkorlikning mazmuni.....	167
<i>Qoraboyeva Zohidaxon To'lanboyevna, Tursunbayeva Sevara Abdullo qizi</i>	
A Methodological Model for Developing Pedagogical Reflection in Pre-Service EFL Teachers.....	172
<i>Rahimberdiyeva Maftuna Rakhimberdi kizi</i>	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarda sog'lom turmush tarzining kasbiy kompetentlikka ta'siri	177
<i>Raximova Saboxat Qaxramon qizi</i>	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarning kasbiy kompetentligini rivojlantirishda interaktiv texnologiyalar va faol ta'lim metodlarining samaradorligi	182
<i>Safarova Nigora Nasilloevna</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim jarayonida interfaol usullarning mazmuni, turlari va funksional ahamiyati.....	190
<i>Safarova Soliha Ilhomovna</i>	
Talabalarni ma'naviy tarbiyalash jarayonida diagnostik metodlardan samarali foydalanishning ahamiyati...	196
<i>Saotmuratova Zebo Yuldash qizi</i>	
Musiqqa ta'limida interfaol metodlardan foydalanishning didaktik imkoniyatlari.....	200
<i>Saparov Raxim Muratbayevich</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi tarbiyalanuvchilarning mantiqiy fikrlashini rivojlantirish ijtimoiy zarurat sifatida.....	204
<i>Xolmatova Yodgoroy Baxtiyorjon qizi</i>	
Energetika fanlarini o'qitishda sun'iy intellektdan foydalanishning pedagogik afzalliklari.....	208
<i>Zoxidov Iqboljon Zokirjonovich</i>	
Методическая модель контекстуального обучения в формировании лингвокультурной компетенции при обучении русскому языку в национальных группах	213
<i>Рустамова Ферузaxon Махмуджановна</i>	

MUNDARIJA СОДЕРЖАНИЕ CONTENTS	Integrating Artificial Intelligence into EFL Academic Writing Instruction: Opportunities, Challenges, and Pedagogical Implications..... 218 Allamurodov Elyor Tursun ugli	218
	Sahna nutqida adabiy tur va janrlarning metodik talqini..... 223 Dilrabo Jumanova	223
	Sun'iy intellekt asosidagi ta'lim ekotizimi: imkoniyatlar va xavflar 227 Oqil Ochilov Lutfullo o'g'li	227
	Z avlod bilan ishlashda ta'lim va tarbiyaga oid zamonaviy tendensiyalar 232 Ravshanov Sanjar Tolibjonovich	232
	Talabalarni ma'naviy tarbiyalash jarayonida diagnostik metodlardan samarali foydalanishning ahamiyati... 235 Saotmuratova Zebo Yuldash qizi	235
	Tarixiy-ilmiy materiallar va zamonaviy texnologiyalar integratsiyasi asosida boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining geometrik tafakkurini rivojlantirish metodikasi..... 239 Toshpulatova Mamura Ismailovna, Mannonova Dilafro'z Ravshan qizi	239
	Davlat-xususiy sherikchilik asosidagi maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlarini boshqarish va muvofiqlashtirish ... 244 Xakimov Abdug'ulom Soyibjonovich	244
	Ingliz tilini boshqa sohadagilarga o'qitishda grammatik jihatlar 247 Ataboyeva Guliruxsor Baxtiyor qizi	247
	Methodological Foundations for Developing Environmental Education Through the Integration of Climate Change Education Into Biology Lessons in General Secondary Schools..... 250 Abdurakhmanova Iqbolkhon Yulchiyevna	250
	Sharq va G'arb mutafakkir olimlarining oila va farzand tarbiyasi borasidagi qarashlari 255 Berdiyeva Dilnoza A'zamovna	255
	Ommaviy sport turlari yordamida ayollarni sog'lom turmush tarziga yo'naltirishda ilmiy yondashuv 258 Charos Axmadova	258
	STEAM integratsiyasi orqali maktab o'quvchilarida tadbirkorlik ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirish 262 Choriyor Maxmatraimov Eshmamatovich	262
	Maktabgacha ta'lim kafedrasida bo'lajak tarbiyachilarni innovatsion-metodik faoliyatga tayyorlashni transformatsion boshqarish texnologiyasi 267 Djalalov Baxromjan Begmurzayevich	267
	Raqamli transformatsiya sharoitida yosh ota-onalarda yolg'izlik hissining namoyon bo'lishiga ta'sir etuvchi ijtimoiy-psixologik va etnopsixologik omillar 272 Erimmetova Nafisa Bahromovna	272
	Zamonaviy ta'lim muhitida talabalarning ijtimoiy-psixologik adaptatsiyasi va uning strategiyalari 279 Haqberdiyeva Dinora Qobil qizi	279
	Maktab direktorlarining moliyaviy boshqaruv kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirish texnologiyalari..... 283 Karimov Jaxongir Abdunabiyevich	283
	Jadidlar merosiga e'tibor: tarixiy xotira va ma'naviy tiklanish omili..... 287 Madaminova Shaxodat Shomurotovna	287
	Sun'iy intellekt texnologiyalarining ta'limdagi o'rni va nutqni baholashdagi imkoniyatlari..... 293 Mahmudova Maftuna Aktam qizi	293
	Effectiveness of Simulator Technologies in Pilot Training: an Experimental Study 297 Maksudov Ilhomjon Turgunboy o'g'li	297
	Yangi O'zbekistonda o'qituvchi maqomining huquqiy kafolatlari va pedagogik faoliyat samaradorligi..... 301 Menlibayeva Azima Oralbayevna, Oralbayeva Aziza	301
	Raqamli jamiyat sharoitida ong transformatsiyasining falsafiy jihatlari..... 305 Muxitdin Nazarov	305
	10-11-sinf o'quvchilarida o'qishdan yozuvga o'tish ko'nikmasini rivojlantirishning bosqichli metodik tizimi ... 310 Nazarova Shoiraxon Abdumo'min qizi	310
	Zamonaviy ta'lim paradigmasida "potensial" tushunchasi: shaxsning rivojlanishga qaratilgan ichki imkoniyatlari, bilim, ko'nikma, qobiliyat va kompetensiya..... 314 Qurbonova Gulmira Alisher qizi	314



Deffenbacherning driving anger scale metodi asosida haydovchilarning agressiv xulq-atvorining psixologik xususiyatlarini jinslar kesimida o'rganish	318
<i>Rahim Usmonov Raxmonali o'g'li</i>	
Sun'iy intellekt texnologiyalaridan foydalanishning pedagogik-psixologik mexanizmlari.....	323
<i>Sadoqat Sarmanova Shermahmatovna</i>	
Vizual axborot: paydo bo'lish tarixi, qo'llanish sohalari va ta'lim jarayonidagi ahamiyati.....	328
<i>To'g'izboyev Faxriddin Ulashovich</i>	
Fizika darslarini tashkil etishning mazmuni, mohiyati va didaktik tamoyillari.....	334
<i>Turabova Lobar Xusen qizi</i>	
Ekstrakorporal urug'lantirish orqali tug'ilgan bolalarda xotiraning rivojlanishi	339
<i>Usmonova Xusnora Ergashovna</i>	
Raqamli ta'lim muhitida boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining emotsional barqarorligini shakllantirish	344
<i>Yusupova Diloromxon Sabirdjanovna</i>	
Milliy va xalq o'yinlari vositasida talabalarni sog'lomlashtirish.....	347
<i>Ahmedov Gayratjon Kosimovich</i>	
Деонтология медицинского персонала: этико-профессиональные ориентиры в условиях современной медицины.....	350
<i>Бабаджанова Гулчеҳра</i>	
Формирование творческого восприятия учащихся на уроках музыки.....	355
<i>Габдульманова Ильнура Минисламовна</i>	
Qizlar tarbiyasida maktab va mahalla hamkorligi monitoring tizimini takomillashtirishning pedagogik asoslari.....	358
<i>Abdurazoqova Marg'uba Muxammad qizi</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tarbiyachilarida iqtisodiy tushunchalarni shakllantirish pedagogik muammo sifatida	362
<i>Ergashova Dilafro'z</i>	
Bo'lajak tarbiyachilarda kasbiy karyerani shakllantirishning metodologik asoslari	365
<i>Hayitova Sarvinoz Mahmudovna, Ilmiy rahbar: Ashirova Sojida Baxromovna</i>	
Pedagogical and Methodological Foundations for Developing an Interactive Mobile Application for Teaching English to Preschool Children (Based on the Solobee Project).....	368
<i>Khurshida Kuchkarova</i>	
O'spirinlarda kiberbullingning profilaktikasi va psixokorreksion imkoniyatlari.....	373
<i>Ibodova Gulimehr Inoyat qizi</i>	
Pedagogical Factors and Didactic Conditions for Developing Communicative Competence in Future Teachers.....	378
<i>Mirzayeva Gulshan Azamatovna</i>	
Musiqqa ta'limida sun'iy intellekt texnologiyalaridan foydalanishning pedagogik imkoniyatlari.....	382
<i>Altmisheva Maftunabonu Baxtiyor qizi</i>	
The Importance of the Concept of Discursive Competence in Teaching English	386
<i>Mukhamatjonova Diyora Rustam qizi</i>	
Koxlear implantli bolalarni ta'lim jarayoniga moslashtirishning korreksion-pedagogik asoslari	390
<i>Najimova Muhabbat</i>	
Alfa avlod uchun internet xavflari klassifikatsiyasi metodlarini ishlab chiqish klassifikatori	393
<i>Ahralov Shavkat Sulaymonovich, Ahrorova Sevara Sulaymon qizi</i>	
Aqli zaif o'quvchilar ta'limida sensor integratsiyaning pedagogik imkoniyatlari.....	398
<i>Tajibayeva Shaxnoza Abdumuxtorovna</i>	
Koxlear implantatsiyali o'quvchilarning psixologik-pedagogik rehabilitatsiyasi samaradorligini oshirishda axborot-kommunikatsiya texnologiyalaridan foydalanish	401
<i>Yuldasheva Saodat Utkurovna</i>	

THE IMPORTANCE OF THE CONCEPT OF DISCURSIVE COMPETENCE IN TEACHING ENGLISH

Mukhamatjonova Diyora Rustam qizi

Tashkent University of Humanities

Teacher of the Department of Pedagogy and Languages,

Independent Researcher of Chirchik State Pedagogical University

Abstract: This article explores the importance of developing discourse competence in foreign language education for students. In the context of growing international collaboration and the global labor market, medical professionals are expected to communicate effectively in foreign languages. The study distinguishes between the concepts of “competence” and “competency,” emphasizing the need for not only knowledge but also practical communication skills. It also defines discourse as a communicative phenomenon that includes both verbal and non-verbal aspects, contextual factors, and cultural appropriateness. Special attention is given to the integration of discourse-based approaches in foreign language instruction, highlighting their effectiveness in training competent medical specialists capable of participating in international academic and professional settings.

Key words: discursive competence, non-philological education, competence, competency, communicative approach.

Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada talabalarni xorijiy tilga o'qitishda diskursiv kompetensiyani rivojlantirishning ahamiyati yoritiladi. Xalqaro hamkorlikning kengayishi va global mehnat bozori sharoitida tibbiyot mutaxassislaridan xorijiy tillarda samarali muloqot qila olish talab etiladi. Tadqiqotda “kompetensiya” va “kompetentlik” tushunchalari farqlanib, nafaqat nazariy bilim, balki amaliy kommunikativ ko'nikmalarning ham zarurligi ta'kidlanadi. Shuningdek, diskurs verbal va noverbal jihatlari, kontekstual omillar hamda madaniy moslikni o'z ichiga oluvchi kommunikativ hodisa sifatida talqin etiladi. Xorijiy til ta'limida diskursga asoslangan yondashuvlarni integratsiya qilishga alohida e'tibor qaratilib, ularning xalqaro akademik va kasbiy muhitda faol ishtirok eta oladigan kompetent tibbiyot mutaxassislarini tayyorlashdagi samaradorligi ko'rsatib beriladi.

Kalit so'zlar: diskursiv kompetensiya, nofilologik ta'lim, kompetensiya, kompetentlik, kommunikativ yondashuv.

Аннотация: В данной статье рассматривается значение развития дискурсивной компетентности студентов в процессе обучения иностранному языку. В условиях расширяющегося международного сотрудничества и глобального рынка труда от медицинских специалистов требуется умение эффективно общаться на иностранных языках. В исследовании разграничиваются понятия “компетенция” и “компетентность”, при этом подчеркивается необходимость не только теоретических знаний, но и практических коммуникативных навыков. Также дискурс определяется как коммуникативное явление, включающее вербальные и невербальные аспекты, контекстуальные факторы и культурную уместность. Особое внимание уделяется интеграции дискурсивно-ориентированных подходов в преподавание иностранных языков, поскольку они способствуют подготовке компетентных медицинских специалистов, способных участвовать в международной академической и профессиональной среде.

Ключевые слова: дискурсивная компетентность, нефилологическое образование, компетенция, компетентность, коммуникативный подход.

INTRODUCTION

International collaboration is growing across all areas of knowledge, and the current global job market demands that graduates of higher medical institutions be more than just experts in their specific fields. They must also be well-rounded professionals who are proficient in foreign languages, enabling them to communicate effectively on an international level.

A competent professional should possess the ability to communicate fluently in foreign languages with colleagues from various countries, engage in discussions on advancements in medicine while considering current trends, deliver presentations at international medical congresses, symposiums, and conferences, and appropriately adapt their language use to fit different communicative contexts.



For this reason, it is essential to enhance future physicians' proficiency in foreign language communication in line with the Common European Framework of Reference. This requires developing new approaches to teaching foreign languages as a mandatory subject in higher non-philological education. It is also necessary to implement interactive teaching methods and technologies that support the development of verbal discursive skills in a foreign language, grounded in the systematic acquisition of knowledge throughout the educational process.

LITERATURE REVIEW

The concept of discursive competence has become an important research focus in foreign language education, especially in the context of professionally oriented language training. Scholars emphasize that modern specialists should not only possess linguistic knowledge but also be able to use language appropriately in real communicative situations. Khutorskii distinguishes between "competence" as a set of knowledge, skills, abilities, and methods of activity and "competency" as the practical realization of these qualities in personal and professional contexts [1].

This distinction is significant for foreign language teaching because it shows that students must move beyond theoretical knowledge toward active communicative performance. Yefimova also underlines the importance of foreign language communicative competence in professional education, noting that it includes both activity-based and communicative components necessary for effective interaction in a professional environment [2].

In this regard, discursive competence is closely connected with the ability to construct coherent, logical, and contextually appropriate speech. Brown defines discourse as the ability to connect sentences into meaningful and coherent communicative units [3].

Similarly, Canale and Swain consider discourse competence an essential component of communicative competence since it enables learners to produce and interpret texts according to communicative goals and social context [4].

Krychina further notes that text serves as a primary source of discourse information and functions as a central unit in teaching professional foreign language communication [5].

Therefore, the literature shows that the development of discursive competence is essential for preparing students, particularly future medical specialists, for effective participation in international academic and professional communication.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

This study is based on a qualitative and comparative analysis of scientific literature related to discursive competence in foreign language education. The research employed methods such as comparative analysis, theoretical review, synthesis, and generalization. Through the comparative analysis method, different scholarly interpretations of the concepts of "competence," "competency," and "discursive competence" were examined and contrasted. Relevant academic sources, including works by Khutorskii, Yefimova, Brown, Canale, Swain, and Krychina, were analyzed to identify the main theoretical approaches to discourse-oriented language teaching.

The method of synthesis was used to integrate various theoretical perspectives and establish a comprehensive understanding of discursive competence as a component of communicative competence. In addition, the generalization method enabled the identification of common principles and pedagogical implications for developing students' foreign language communication skills. The findings obtained through these methods provide a theoretical foundation for emphasizing discourse-based approaches in foreign language instruction, particularly in the preparation of future medical professionals for effective participation in International academic and professional communication.

ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

The goal of foreign language learning in higher education is not only to acquire the language as a means of communication but also to develop professionally oriented foreign language competence, enabling future specialists to perform their professional duties effectively.

The concepts of "competence" and "competency" are viewed and interpreted differently by various scholars depending on their disciplinary perspectives.

Andrii Khutorskii makes a clear distinction between the terms “competence” and “competency.” According to him:

1. Competence refers to a set of interrelated human characteristics, such as knowledge, abilities, skills, and methods of activity, that are necessary for effective performance in a specific area.
2. Competency, on the other hand, is defined as the actual possession and demonstration of that competence by a person, and it also includes the individual’s personal attitudes, values, and feelings toward the subject or activity in question ^[1].

In short, competence is the potential, while competency is the realized and personal expression of that potential in real-world contexts.

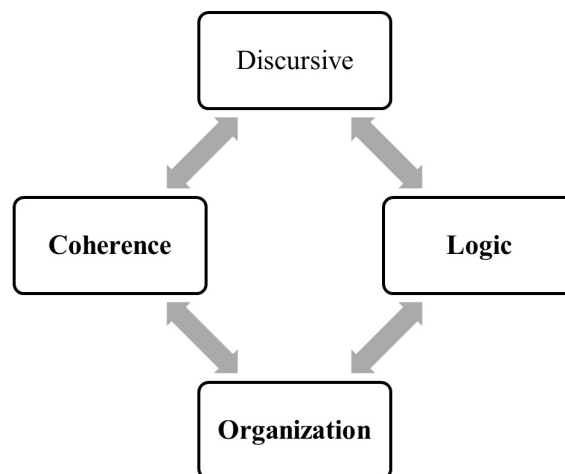
According to the definitions of these terms, competence should be understood as a clearly defined requirement or standard that determines the expected educational level of future physicians. In contrast, competency refers to the actually developed personal qualities and minimal practical experience that a student possesses. Foreign communicative competence is considered an integral component of a specialist’s professional activity. It comprises several substructures:

1. Activity component: Includes knowledge, abilities, skills, and methods required to perform professional tasks.
2. Communicative component: Encompasses knowledge, abilities, skills, and strategies necessary for effective professional communication.

This highlights the importance of not only acquiring theoretical knowledge but also developing practical communication skills in a foreign language, which are essential in today’s global medical environment ^[2].

The discourse component refers to the set of rules that govern how meaning is constructed within a specific type of speech or communication. Discourse represents a form of communicative meaning—that is, not only what should be said but also how it should be expressed. It is always directed toward an interlocutor, listener, or reader.

Discourse is characterized by several key features:



These features are particularly important in written discourse, where lexical and grammatical connections, the logical structure of meaning, and the effective organization of speech are more critical than in spoken interaction.

In modern linguistics, discourse is defined as a complex communicative phenomenon that encompasses not only the text itself but also extralinguistic factors such as background knowledge, worldviews, and the intentions and attitudes of the speaker or listener, which are essential for the accurate interpretation of a message. Unlike a simple text, discourse is primarily seen as an example of how specific communicative intentions are realized within a particular communicative context and in interaction with a specific interlocutor who may belong to a different cultural background. This interaction involves both verbal and non-verbal means, tailored to the given situation. The appropriateness and effectiveness of a speaker’s language behavior within discourse are judged by the success of the communication, i.e., whether the intended communicative goal was achieved, and by how well it aligns with the norms of verbal and non-verbal behavior typical for a particular linguocultural community.



A new approach to defining discourse has largely emerged within the field of foreign language teaching. According to foreign scholars, discourse competence is understood as both the knowledge of various discourse types and their structural principles, as well as the ability to construct and interpret discourse appropriately based on different communicative contexts ^[4].

H. Douglas Brown described discourse as the human ability to link sentences into coherent discourse segments, thereby producing a semantically meaningful text from a collection of individual phrases ^[3].

This discourse-based approach to studying linguistic phenomena has significantly influenced the methods and techniques used in foreign language instruction, as it emphasizes the procedural and functional unity of language behavior by integrating both verbal and non-verbal components. As a result, the concept of the text—viewed as a central communicative unit and a complex semiotic structure formed through semantic elements aligned by the author's communicative intention—has gained prominence in foreign language education. As noted by Kruchyna, the text serves as a primary source of discourse information and is now widely recognized in theory and practice as the core unit for teaching language communication ^[5].

CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Discourse competence refers to a person's ability to produce coherent and connected speech, taking into account grammatical, lexical, and syntactic rules, as well as the communicative context and extralinguistic factors, which are essential elements of the communication process. It involves logically organizing utterances into complete texts and presenting them in line with the appropriate speech style and principles of rhetorical effectiveness.

In the development of students' foreign language competence, there is a noticeable shift in focus: from simply using the text as a model of discourse forms in spoken communication to emphasizing the strategies and means of expressing and achieving communicative goals with an interlocutor.

References:

1. Khutoskii, Andrii. Key competences as a component of student-centred education. *Public education*, 2003, №2: 50 – 60.
2. Yefimova, Olha. Formation of the foreign language communicative competence of the cadets during the acquisition of a specialty in higher military educational institutions. *Reporter of the National Technical University of Ukraine "Igor Sikorsky Kyiv Polytechnic Institute"*. *Philology. Pedagogy: collection of research papers*. Kyiv. Edition 1, 2013: 95–105
3. Brown, H. Douglas. *Principles of Language Learning and Teaching*. Eglewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall Regents, 1987.
4. Canale, Michel and Swain, Merrill. Theoretical bases of communicative approaches to second language teaching and testing. *Applied Linguistics*, 1980, 1–47.
5. Krychina, Halyna. Realization of the competence approach in the professional foreign language training of students of construction-engineering specialties. *Innovation in education. Reporter of the Lobachevsky State University of Nizhni Novgorod*, № 2, 2008: 17.

- 
- 13.00.00 Pedagogika fanlari
 - 13.00.01 Pedagogika nazariyasi. Pedagogik ta'limotlar tarixi
 - 13.00.02 Ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi (sohalar bo'yicha)
 - 13.00.03 Maxsus pedagogika
 - 13.00.04 Jismoniy tarbiya va sport mashg'ulotlari nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.05 Kasb-hunar ta'limi nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.06 Elektron ta'lim nazariyasi va metodikasi (ta'lim sohaları va bosqichlari bo'yicha)
 - 13.00.07 Ta'limda menejment
 - 13.00.08 Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.09 Ijtimoiy pedagogika
 - 07.00.00 Tarix fanlari
 - 19.00.00 Psixologiya fanlari
 - 01.00.00 Fizika-matematika fanlari
 - 02.00.00 Kimyo fanlari
 - 03.00.00 Biologiya fanlari
 - 09.00.00 Falsafa fanlari
 - 10.00.00 Filologiya fanlari
 - 11.00.00 Geografiya fanlari



MAKTABGACHA VA MAKTAB TA'LIMI

Mas'ul muharrir: Ramzidin Ashurov

Ingliz tili muharriri: Murod Xoliyorov

Musahhih: Alibek Zokirov

Sahifalovchi va dizayner: Iskandar Islomov

2026. №6(6)

© Materiallar ko'chirib bosilganda "Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi" jurnali manba sifatida ko'rsatilishi shart. Jurnalda bosilgan material va reklamalardagi dalillarning aniqligiga mualliflar ma'sul. Tahririyat fikri har vaqt ham mualliflar fikriga mos kelamasligi mumkin. Tahririyatga yuborilgan materiallar qaytarilmaydi.

"Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi" jurnali 26.09.2023-yildan O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti Adminstratsiyasi huzuridagi Axborot va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar agentligi tomonidan №C-5669363 reyestr raqami tartibi bo'yicha ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.
Litsenziya raqami: № 136361.

Manzirimiz: Toshkent shahar, Yunusobod tumani
19-mavze, 17-uy.