



ISSN: 3060-4613



MAKTABGACHA
VA MAKTAB
TA'LIMI VAZIRLIGI



O'zbekiston
Milliy Pedagogika
Universiteti



№8(1)
2026

- 13.00.00 Pedagogika fanlari
- 13.00.01 Pedagogika nazariyasi. Pedagogik ta'limotlar tarixi
- 13.00.02 Ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi (sohalar bo'yicha)
- 13.00.03 Maxsus pedagogika
- 13.00.04 Jismoniy tarbiya va sport mashg'ulotlari nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.05 Kasb-hunar ta'limi nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.06 Elektron ta'lim nazariyasi va metodikasi (ta'lim sohaları va bosqichlari bo'yicha)
- 13.00.07 Ta'limda menejment
- 13.00.08 Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.09 Ijtimoiy pedagogika
- 07.00.00 Tarix fanlari
- 19.00.00 Psixologiya fanlari
- 01.00.00 Fizika-matematika fanlari
- 02.00.00 Kimyo fanlari
- 03.00.00 Biologiya fanlari
- 09.00.00 Falsafa fanlari
- 10.00.00 Filologiya fanlari
- 11.00.00 Geografiya fanlari

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Pedagogika, psixologiya fanlariga ixtisoslashgan ilmiy jurnal



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Elektron nashr. 490 sahifa,
3-avgust, 2026-yil.

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Pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha: OAK Kengashi tavsiyasi (26.08.2024-y., №11-05-4381/01) asosida:

- Ekspert kengashi (29.10.2024-y., №10)
- Rayosat qarori (31.10.2024-y., №363/5)

Psixologiya fanlari bo'yicha: Toshkent davlat pedagogika universiteti murojaatiga asosan OAK tavsiyasi (24.04.2025-y., №11-05-2566/01):

- Ekspert kengashi (25.05.2025-y., №10)
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“Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi”
jurnali

26.09.2023-yildan

O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti
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va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar
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reyestr raqami tartibi bo'yicha
ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.

Litsenziya raqami: **№136361**

MUNDARIJA

Sun'iy intellekt muhitida o'sib kelayotgan Alfa avlodining shaxsiy va psixik rivojlanishi	10
<i>Jo'rayeva Dilfuza Abdug'aniyevna</i>	
Teng yonli uchburchak xossalari va kesmaning o'rta perpendikulyari xossalardan foydalangan holda masalalar yechish	13
<i>Namozov Diyorbek Baxtiyor o'g'li</i>	
Xiva xonligining siyosiy boshqaruv modeli: Buxoro va Qo'qon xonliklari bilan qiyosiy tahlili.....	17
<i>Mutallibjonov Boburmirzo</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinfda informatika fanini o'qitish metodikasi	26
<i>Nosirova Feruza Baxadir qizi</i>	
Funksional savodxonlik asosida bo'lajak boshlang'ich ta'lim o'qituvchilarini professional rivojlantirishning strukturaviy-faoliyatli modeli.....	30
<i>Gafurova Mahfuza Abbosovna</i>	
Mutafakkirlar asarlarida bolalar faolligini shakllantirishda o'yinlardan foydalanishning yoritilishi	35
<i>Ravshanova Uldona Narziboyevna</i>	
Ijtimoiy-madaniy qadriyatlar variatsiyasi sharoitida talabalarda kitobxonlik madaniyatini rivojlantirish mazmuni	39
<i>Vorisova Barnoxon Olimjon qizi</i>	
Huquqiy ta'lim va huquqiy tarbiya integratsiyasi orqali yoshlar orasida huquqbuzarliklarning oldini olish	43
<i>Habibjonov Izzatbek Dilshodjon o'g'li</i>	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarning tanqidiy va refleksiv tafakkurini rivojlantirishda antfragil yondashuvning o'rni.....	51
<i>G'ulomjonova Ziyodaxon A'zamjon qizi</i>	
Badiy adabiyotning yoshlar tarbiyasidagi didaktik imkoniyatlari	57
<i>Irisboyeva Xotiraxon Utbasarovna</i>	
Talabalarining o'quv amaliyoti jarayonida kasbiy mobilligini rivojlantirishda dual ta'limga asoslangan metodikani takomillashtirish	61
<i>G'ofurov To'liqinjon</i>	
Didactic Opportunities of Content and Language Integrated Learning (CLIL) Technology in English Language Teaching	67
<i>Ismailova Aziza Dilshodovna</i>	
Фольклорные источники в историко-географическом изучении памятников Устюрта.....	72
<i>Канаатов Есимкан</i>	
Xorijiy davlatlar tajribasida o'zgarishlarni boshqarish ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirish amaliyoti.....	76
<i>Abdullayev Amirulla Xazratovich</i>	
Algoritmik faollikni rivojlantirishning zamonaviy metodik yondashuvi	81
<i>Pardayeva Kamola Sultonovna</i>	
Sun'iy intellekt va startap ekotizimi asosida talabalarining tadbirkorlik ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirish	86
<i>Imomaliyev Quvvat Choriyevich</i>	
Maktab ta'limida o'qitish sifatini baholashning ko'p tarmoqli raqamli-diaagnostik tizimini joriy etish va boshqarish	91
<i>Nurmetov Tursunbek Kenjayevich</i>	
Event ta'lim texnologiyasi vositasida talabalarining o'qish samaradorligini oshirish	96
<i>Latipova Ma'rifat Salohiddin qizi, Bo'tayeva Saodat Xudoyor qizi</i>	
Texnologik ta'lim yo'nalishi talabalarining malakaviy va pedagogik amaliyotlari uzviyligini ta'minlashning metodik modeli	99
<i>Mardonov Maqsudbek Maxmudovich</i>	
Nogironligi bo'lgan bolalarni tarbiyalayotgan oilalarga ijtimoiy-psixologik yordam ko'rsatishning nazariy-metodologik asoslari	103
<i>Umarova Umidaxon Ibaydullayevna</i>	



Chizmachilik darslarida animatsiyali modellarni qo'llashning pedagogik asoslari	108
<i>Xo'janiyozov Shokir Rustamovich</i>	
Fanlararo aloqadorlik asosida tibbiyot oliy ta'lim muassasalarida ingliz tilini o'qitish metodikasi va uning eksperimental samaradorligi	114
<i>Isroilova E'zoza Akmal qizi</i>	
Umumiy o'rta ta'lim tashkilotlarida ingliz tilini o'qitishda veb-kvestlar va raqamli keyslarni samarali qo'llash usullari	119
<i>Shermatova Ra'no O'ktam qizi, Baxodirova Gulnoz Kamalovna</i>	
Xalq og'zaki ijodi asosida bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarining kreativ faoliyatini takomillashtirish texnologiyalari	124
<i>Abduraximova Muxabbat Allayevna</i>	
Bo'lajak fizika o'qituvchilarini nanotexnologiya sohasidagi bilimlarni taqdim etishga va o'qitishga tayyorlash metodikasi	129
<i>Sottarov Abduvali Umirqulovich</i>	
Raqamli ta'lim muhitida talabalarning raqamli tafakkurini rivojlantirishning pedagogik mexanizmlarini takomillashtirish	133
<i>Nuraliyeva Feruza Abdusalim qizi</i>	
Emotsional intellekt va raqamli kommunikatsiya: yoshlar psixologiyasida zamonaviy tendensiyalar	137
<i>Qahharov Nuriddin Sherbek o'g'li</i>	
Kichik maktab yoshidagi o'quvchilarda "o'quv burnout" (o'qishga nisbatan charchash va sovish) holatining oldini olishda motivatsion pedagogik texnologiyalar	142
<i>Babajanova Gulmira Muratbayevna</i>	
Linguopragmatic Errors in Artificial Intelligence-Generated Translations	147
<i>Aytmuxamedova Durdona Jasur qizi</i>	
Клинические особенности аллергодерматозов у лиц, проживающих в Ташкентской области	153
<i>Абдуллаева Ф. Б., Саипова Н. С.</i>	
Tyutorlik faoliyatining pedagogik ahamiyati	160
<i>Ashirova Gulnora Xayrullayevna</i>	
Innovatsion yondashuv asosida bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarida kasbga yo'naltirish metodikasini takomillashtirish	164
<i>Nurmuratova Iroda Nuriddinovna</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarni maktabga tayyorlashda diqqat yetishmasligi va giperfaollik: mnemotexnik korreksiya	169
<i>Egamberdiyeva Xuriyat Egamberdiyevna, Kaxxarova Ozoda Abdimo'minovna</i>	
The Historical Development of Translation	173
<i>Sharopova Gulnoza Odil qizi</i>	
Integratsiya jarayonlarini samarali boshqarishga yo'naltirilgan metodik tizim	176
<i>L. T. Xudaybergenova</i>	
Multimodal matnlarni tanlash va dalillarga asoslangan o'quv topshiriqlari metodikasini ishlab chiqish	180
<i>G'ofurova Dilshodaxon Toxirjon qizi</i>	
Bo'lajak tibbiyot xodimlarining diagnostik kompetensiyalarini shakllantirishda innovatsion ta'lim texnologiyalarining o'rni: ilmiy adabiyotlar sharhi	186
<i>Xalimova S. A.</i>	
The Role and Opportunities of Artificial Intelligence (AI) in the Management of Educational Institutions	191
<i>Abduqahorova Lobar Oybekovna</i>	
Malaka oshirish jarayonida maktab direktorlarining mediakompetentligini rivojlantirishning tashkiliy-boshqaruv mexanizmi	197
<i>Xidirova Maftuna Ilhom qizi</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim muassasalarida iqtisodiy tarbiya berishda STEAM va an'anaviy usullarning qiyosiy tahlili	205
<i>Boltayeva Nasiba Ilhom qizi</i>	

Kasb-hunar ta'limida elektromobillar va robototexnika yo'nalishlarini rivojlantirish: xalqaro hamkorlik tajribasi va "2+1" dual ta'lim modeli.....	209
<i>Dushanov Nuriddin Qo'ldoshovich, Suvonov Murodjon Abdurahmon o'g'li, Ibragimova Dinara Rustam qizi, Karimova Oygul Ro'ziyevna, Avliyoqulov Muxammad Mustafoyevich</i>	
Multimodal matnlarni tanlash va dalillarga asoslangan o'quv topshiriqlarining metodikasini ishlab chiqish ...	212
<i>G'ofurova Dilshodaxon Toxirjon qizi</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'limda "ijodiy faoliyat" va "kreativlik" konseptlarining nazariy-metodologik interpretatsiyasi...	218
<i>Komila Aytmuratova</i>	
Bo'lajak chet tili o'qituvchilarining leksik kompetensiyasini shaxsga yo'naltirilgan ta'lim texnologiyasi asosida rivojlantirishga doir mashqlar tipologiyasining samaradorligi.....	222
<i>Maxmudova Feruza Salimjonovna</i>	
O'zbek va rus nasrida oilaviy munosabatlarning badiiy-psixologik talqini	227
<i>Qurbonova Malika Toxir qizi</i>	
O'quv-biluv kompetensiyasining nazariy asoslari va zamonaviy pedagogik yondashuvlar	230
<i>Saydaxmedova Barno Batirovna</i>	
Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarining matematik tayyorgarligi tarkibi: TIMSS va PISA xalqaro baholash dasturlari asosidagi nazariy tahlil	235
<i>Abdusattarova Zaynab</i>	
Fizikani o'qitishda barqaror taraqqiyot tushunchalarini rivojlantirish: O'zbekiston kontekstida adabiyotlar tahlili.....	243
<i>Avazova Oltin</i>	
Futbolda 11–12 yoshli darvozabonlarni texnik-taktik jihatdan tayyorlashda maxsus mashqlarning ahamiyati	247
<i>Ibragimov Qosimbek Isroil o'g'li</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinflarda tabiiy fanni o'qitish jarayonida sun'iy intellekt yordamida foydalanib nazariy bilimlarni hayotga tatbiq qilib o'rganish metodlari	253
<i>Jo'layeva Munira Choriyevna</i>	
Creativity-Oriented Language Teaching in Karakalpak Folk Pedagogy	256
<i>Khodzhanizayeva Aygul Aytmuratovna</i>	
Bo'lajak pedagoglarda estetik kompetentlikni rivojlantirishning metodik asoslari.....	264
<i>Saidova Dilorom Erkinovna</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda matematik muammolarni hal etish ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirish metodikasi	269
<i>Farhodova Sevara Qo'ziboy qizi</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinflarda ona tili darslarida tanqidiy va ijodiy fikrlashni rivojlantirish texnologiyalari.....	274
<i>Norkulova Jasmina Sodikovna</i>	
Umumta'lim maktablarida matematik kechalar orqali o'quvchilarning mantiqiy tafakkurini rivojlantirish samaradorligi.....	277
<i>Saytniyozov Adham Annamuhmet o'g'li</i>	
Tibbiy va pedagogik ta'lim jarayonida "Case Study" metodini qo'llash orqali talabalarning kasbiy kompetentligini rivojlantirish	282
<i>Shaymatova Azizaxon Rustambekovna</i>	
Dutor ijrochiligining amaliy-texnik jihatlariga e'tibor qaratish va ushbu jarayonni rivojlantirish	286
<i>Shodiyeva Shahinabonu Shoirjon qizi</i>	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarda pedagogik texnikani shakllantirish texnologiyalari	293
<i>Turimbetova Sveta Muhammedaliyevna</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkiloti va oila o'rtasidagi hamkorlik menejmentini takomillashtirishda direktor o'rinbosarining roli	297
<i>Xolnazarova Shaxnoza Baxodir qizi</i>	
Адаптивная геймификация в школьном обучении физике	304
<i>Индира Бахадуровна Ерлепесова</i>	
Bo'lajak pedagoglarda qadriyatlar tizimining shakllanishiga ta'sir etuvchi psixologik omillar	309
<i>Taylanova Sh. Z.</i>	



Metakognitiv kompetensiya: mohiyati va mazmuni, tarixiy evolyutsiyasi.....	317
<i>Xasanova Feruza Xurramovna, Abdullayeva G. A.</i>	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarda kasbiy tayyorgarlikni ta'minlovchi refleksiv va motivatsion mexanizmlar	322
<i>Fayziyeva Umida Asadovna</i>	
Arab tilida jumla tuzilishi: ismiy va fe'liy jumalarning nahviy tahlili	328
<i>Quqonboyeva Moxlaroyim Elmurodjon qizi</i>	
"Maugli" asarining didaktik ahamiyati va obrazlar tahlili	333
<i>To'g'onova Dinoraxon Mansurjon qizi</i>	
Jadid taraqqiyparvari Ahmad Zaki Validiyning ijtimoiy-siyosiy faoliyati va uning vatanparvarlik harakatlari...	337
<i>Raximov Azizbek Normurodovich</i>	
Biologiya darslarida kooperativ ta'lim texnologiyasidan foydalanish metodikasi	342
<i>Ibodova Mahfuza Namozovna</i>	
Ta'limni tashkil etishning pedagogik omillari	346
<i>Yuldasheva Nilufar Abdullayevna, Hazratkulova Lobar To'rabek qizi</i>	
5–7 yoshli qizlarda badiiy gimnastika orqali maxsus harakat ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirish	350
<i>Botirova Sayyora Nurullayevna</i>	
Talabalarda grammatik kompetensiyani rivojlantirishning zamonaviy pedagogik yondashuvlari	354
<i>Aymanova Shyirinay Kamilovna</i>	
Yosh ofitserlarda xizmat rezistentligini belgilovchi ijtimoiy-psixologik determinantlar	357
<i>Rejаметова Irada Ikramshikovna</i>	
Chapaqay o'quvchilarda grafik malakalarni rivojlantirishning o'ziga xos jihatlari	363
<i>Yusufzoda Shabnami Yunus</i>	
Преимущества использования STEAM технологий в дошкольном образовании.....	368
<i>Садикова Д. Х.</i>	
Sun'iy intellekt bilan ishlash jarayonida o'quvchilarning kognitiv mustaqilligi va metakognitiv nazoratining pedagogik-psixologik determinantlari	371
<i>Saliyeva Muslima Maxsetbay qizi</i>	
Ta'lim jarayonida sun'iy intellekt asosidagi kiberxavfsizlik tizimlarining etik va huquqiy jihatlarni o'qitish metodikasi	377
<i>Turanova Aynur Baxtjan qizi</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalar alaliyasini korreksiya qilishda neyrostimulyatsiya hamda logopedik texnologiyalarning kompleks qo'llanilishi.....	381
<i>Axunxodjayeva Dildoraxon G'anixon qizi</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkiloti, oila va mahalla hamkorligi korporativ ta'lim tendensiyasi sifatida	384
<i>Qilichova Marxabo Xudaykulovna</i>	
Informatika fanini innovatsion vositalar bilan o'qitish.....	392
<i>Allaberganova Muyassar, Po'lotova Sevinchoy Arslon qizi</i>	
Jamoat tartibini saqlash xizmatida boshqaruv kompetensiyalarining ijtimoiy-psixologik determinatsiyasi....	397
<i>Mamatxanov Nodirxon Sadridin o'g'li</i>	
Sociolinguistic Variation in English: A Study of Dialects and Accents.....	402
<i>Keldiboyeva Diyora Shuhratilla qizi, Ramazonova Feruzaxon Akbarovna</i>	
Ingliz va o'zbek multimodal diskursida lingvomadaniy ma'noning verbal-vizual vositalar orqali voqelanishi: chog'ishtirma-pragmatik tahlil.....	405
<i>Mo'minova Maftuna Alijonovna</i>	
Long-Term Retention and Pragmatic Use of English Idioms Following Adaptive Instruction: A Longitudinal Follow-Up Study.....	409
<i>Alisher Sidikov Uktamjonovich</i>	
Ta'lim klasteri sharoitida bo'lajak muhandislarning tayanch kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirishning pedagogik shart-sharoitlari va metodik modeli	418
<i>Yangiyev Shavkat Norkobulovich</i>	
Ixtisoslashtirilgan maktab o'quvchilarining biologiya fanidan olimpiada masalalarini yechish ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirish metodikasini takomillashtirish	422
<i>Sh. Yu. Abdunabiyeva</i>	

Dual ta'lim modeli sharoitida bo'lajak o'qituvchilarning pedagogik muloqot kompetentligini rivojlantirishning nazariy asoslari.....	428
Turamuratov Ulug'bek Uraqovich	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarni raqamli baholash faoliyatiga tayyorlashning pedagogik modeli	433
Raisov Shamsiddin Rashid o'g'li	
Bo'lajak informatika o'qituvchilarining kreativ fikrlashini rivojlantirishda raqamli pedagogik texnologiyalarning samaradorligi	438
Radjapov Aybek Allaberganovich	
Miya falajiga chalingan bolalar bilan qilichbozlik mashg'ulotlarini o'tkazish uchun moslashuvchan dasturni ishlab chiqish va raqamli uslubiy yordam	442
Davranova Maftunabonu Elyorovna	
Maxsus pedagogika yo'nalishi talabalari kasbiy mas'uliyatini shakllantirishning nazariy va amaliy asoslari...	448
Xalimova Ozoda	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining mantiqiy fikrlashini raqamli didaktik o'yinlar vositasida rivojlantirish	451
Sabohat Sharofiddinovna Siddiqova	
Maktabgacha ta'lim yo'nalishi talabalarining kasbiy-metodik kompetentligini rivojlantirishda simulyatsion texnologiyalarni qo'llash metodikasi	455
Baratova Yulduz	
Talabalar huquqiy madaniyatini yuksaltirishda sun'iy intellektning o'rni	461
Shamsudinova Malika Ulug'bek qizi	
Deviant xulqli o'quvchilarni tarbiyalashning pedagogik-psixologik muammolari va ularning yechimlari.....	464
Usmonov Abdurashid Norbo'tayevich	
Muloqot va uni o'smirlik yoshida rivojlantirish masalalari	470
Orifova Sabot Yakubovna	
O'smirlik davridagi shaxslararo munosabatlarni tadqiq etish metodlari.....	474
Safarova Dilnoza Kuchkarovna	
Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarining barkamol yosh avlodni shakllantirishida milliy innovatsion pedagogik texnologiyalarning o'rni	478
Ibodullayeva Dildora Shukrulla qizi	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkiloti va oila hamkorligi ahamiyatining rivojlangan xorijiy mamlakatlar tajribasi asosida tahlili.....	481
Oripova A'lo O'ktam qizi	
Logopediya fanida me'yor tushunchasining zamonaviy talqinlari: nazariy yondashuvlar va metodologik asoslar.....	485
Turg'unboyev Sirojiddin Faxriddinovich	

SOCIOLINGUISTIC VARIATION IN ENGLISH: A STUDY OF DIALECTS AND ACCENTS

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Abstract: This article explores sociolinguistic variation ^[1] in English, focusing on the diverse dialects and accents that exist within the language. It examines how regional, social, and cultural factors influence the way English is spoken, highlighting the importance of understanding these variations in relation to identity, communication, and social dynamics. The study provides examples of different dialects and accents, analyzing their unique features and the implications of such variations in both spoken and written forms.

Key words: Sociolinguistics, Variation, English dialects, English accents, Regional language, Social factors, Cultural influence, Language identity, Communication, Linguistic diversity.

Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqola ingliz tilidagi sotsiolingvistik o'zgarishlarni o'rganadi, bu tilda mavjud bo'lgan turli lahjalar va urg'ularga e'tibor beradi. U mintaqaviy, ijtimoiy va madaniy omillarning ingliz tilida so'zlashuv usuliga qanday ta'sir qilishini o'rganadi va bu o'zgarishlarni o'ziga xoslik, muloqot va ijtimoiy dinamikaga nisbatan tushunish muhimligini ta'kidlaydi. Tadqiqotda turli dialekt va urg'ularga misollar keltirilib, ularning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari va bunday o'zgarishlarning og'zaki va yozma shakllardagi oqibatlari tahlil qilinadi.

Kalit so'zlar: Ijtimoiy lingvistika ^[2], Variatsiya, Ingliz dialektlari, Ingliz aksentlari, Mintaqaviy til, Ijtimoiy omillar, Madaniy ta'sir, Tilning o'ziga xosligi, Muloqot, Til xilma-xilligi.

Аннотация: В этой статье исследуется социолингвистическая вариативность английского языка с упором на различные диалекты и акценты, существующие в языке. В ней рассматривается, как региональные, социальные и культурные факторы влияют на то, как говорят на английском языке, подчеркивая важность понимания этих вариаций в отношении идентичности, коммуникации и социальной динамики. В исследовании приводятся примеры различных диалектов и акцентов, анализируются их уникальные особенности и последствия таких вариаций как в устной, так и в письменной форме.

Ключевые слова: Социолингвистика, Вариативность, Диалекты английского языка, Акценты английского языка, Региональный язык, Социальные факторы, Культурное влияние, Языковая идентичность, Коммуникация, Языковое разнообразие.

INTRODUCTION

Sociolinguistic variation in English represents a fascinating intersection of language, culture, and identity, reflecting the rich tapestry of human experience. English, as a global language, encompasses a multitude of dialects and accents that vary not only geographically but also socially. This diversity is shaped by a range of factors, including regional history, social class, ethnicity, and age, all of which contribute to the rich texture of English language usage across different contexts. Dialects refer to variations in language that are specific to a particular geographical area or social group, encompassing differences in vocabulary, grammar, and pronunciation. For instance, British English exhibits distinct dialects such as Cockney, Geordie, and Scouse ^[3], each with unique phonetic and lexical characteristics. Similarly, within the United States, regional dialects like Southern English and New York English illustrate the impact of historical migration patterns, settlement, and cultural influences on language development.

Accents, on the other hand, primarily focus on pronunciation and intonation and can vary widely even within the same dialect. An individual's accent can often reveal information about their regional background, socioeconomic status, and sometimes even their education level. This aspect of sociolinguistic variation underscores the relationship between language and identity, as speakers may consciously adopt or modify their accents in different social contexts to signal affiliation or distinction from others. The study of sociolinguistic



variation is essential for understanding the dynamics of communication in a multicultural world. It raises crucial questions about linguistic hierarchy and prestige ^[4], as certain dialects and accents are often stigmatized or valorized in various social settings.

For instance, Received Pronunciation (RP) ^[5] in the UK is often associated with upper-class status and authority, while other dialects may be perceived as less prestigious despite their own rich histories and cultural significance. Moreover, sociolinguistic research highlights the role of language in constructing social relationships and identities. Individuals may employ specific dialects or accents to forge a sense of belonging within a community or to challenge societal norms and stereotypes. By acknowledging and studying these variations, we gain insights into broader social issues such as discrimination, inequality, and the preservation of cultural heritage. In essence, the exploration of sociolinguistic variation in English offers a window into the complexity of human communication, the power of language to shape identity, and the continuing evolution of a global language in a diverse world.

LITERATURE REVIEW

Sociolinguistic variation has been widely investigated as an important area of sociolinguistics because language use varies according to geographical, social, cultural, and contextual factors. Scholars generally emphasize that dialects and accents are not random deviations from a standard language but systematic forms of linguistic variation associated with particular regions and social communities. In English, such variation can be observed at phonological, lexical, grammatical, and pragmatic levels, reflecting both speakers' geographical backgrounds and their social identities.

One of the fundamental contributions to the study of sociolinguistic variation was made by William Labov. His research demonstrated that linguistic variation is systematically related to social factors such as social class, age, community membership, and communicative context (Labov, 2001). From this perspective, differences in pronunciation and language choice can function as indicators of social identity. Labov's approach established an important theoretical basis for understanding the relationship between linguistic forms and the social structures in which they occur.

Milroy and Gordon (2003) further developed the methodological foundations of sociolinguistic research by emphasizing the importance of examining language within social communities and networks. Their work demonstrates that linguistic variation can be understood more effectively when speakers' social relationships, regional backgrounds, and patterns of interaction are taken into account. This approach is particularly relevant to the study of English dialects because regional and social varieties are maintained and transformed through everyday communication among members of speech communities.

The phonological diversity of English has been extensively examined by Wells (1982), whose research provides a systematic description of major English accents. His analysis demonstrates considerable differences in pronunciation across British, American, and other varieties of English. Within the United Kingdom, varieties such as Received Pronunciation, Cockney, Geordie, Scouse, and Glaswegian illustrate the geographical and social diversity of spoken English. These accent differences involve not only individual sounds but also stress, rhythm, and intonation patterns. Wells's work therefore provides an important linguistic foundation for comparative studies of English accents.

Wolfram and Schilling-Estes (2006) examined dialect variation in American English and demonstrated that regional, ethnic, and social varieties constitute systematic linguistic systems rather than incorrect forms of standard English. Their research highlights the influence of historical settlement, migration, ethnicity, social interaction, and geographical location on the development of American English dialects. This perspective is significant because it challenges negative stereotypes associated with non-standard varieties and emphasizes the linguistic legitimacy of dialect diversity.

Previous studies also indicate that dialects and accents perform important social functions. Speakers may consciously or unconsciously modify their linguistic behaviour according to communicative situations, social relationships, and desired identities. Particular accents may be associated with prestige, authority, regional belonging, solidarity, or cultural identity. Received Pronunciation, for example, has traditionally been associated with social prestige in Britain, whereas regional accents may function as strong markers of local identity and community membership.

Despite extensive research on individual English dialects and accents, sociolinguistic variation continues to evolve under the influence of migration, globalization, digital communication, popular culture, and social media. Younger speakers in particular may combine linguistic features originating from different regional and social varieties. Therefore, further investigation of English dialects and accents is necessary to understand how contemporary linguistic variation reflects changing relationships among language, identity, social status, and cultural belonging.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

The methodology employed in this study of sociolinguistic variation in English involves a qualitative approach ^[1], aiming to capture the richness of dialects and accents through a combination of data collection techniques. The research begins with the selection of diverse geographical areas where variations are most pronounced, such as urban centers, rural communities, and regions with historical significance. Data collection involves both surveys and interviews to gather firsthand accounts of language use among speakers from various backgrounds. Surveys include questions about participants' linguistic background, frequency of dialect use, and perceptions of different accents. Interviews are designed to elicit detailed narratives regarding personal experiences with language, social identity, and regional pride. Additionally, audio recordings are made during interviews to analyze phonetic variations and intonation patterns in the participants' speech. The collected data are then subjected to thematic analysis ^[2] to identify key patterns and themes related to sociolinguistic variation, including the influence of social class, age, and cultural identity on language choices.

ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

The results of the study reveal significant findings regarding the diversity of English dialects and accents. Participants from distinct geographic locations displayed notable differences in pronunciation, vocabulary, and grammatical structures, highlighting the rich linguistic landscape of English. For instance, speakers from the northern regions of the UK often used specific lexical items and pronunciation traits that were less common in southern dialects. Moreover, the study found varying perceptions of prestige associated with different accents. Participants frequently associated Received Pronunciation with authority and social status, while regional accents like West Yorkshire or Glaswegian ^[3] were seen by some as friendly and approachable. Interestingly, younger speakers exhibited a tendency to embrace variations in their accents as a form of cultural identity, often mixing elements from multiple influences, including pop culture and social media.

The discussion of these findings emphasizes the importance of recognizing sociolinguistic variation as a reflection of cultural identity and social dynamics. The study underscores that language is not merely a tool for communication; it serves as a powerful marker of identity and belonging. The positive perceptions of regional accents among younger speakers suggest a shift in societal attitudes toward linguistic diversity, highlighting a growing appreciation for cultural plurality. Moreover, the analysis reveals that factors such as social class and age significantly influence language use and perception. Traditional attitudes associating prestige with certain accents can perpetuate linguistic discrimination ^[4], impacting social mobility and opportunities for speakers of non-standard varieties ^[5]. Ultimately, this study contributes to the understanding of how sociolinguistic variation in English shapes interpersonal relationships and societal structures. By acknowledging and valuing linguistic diversity, society can foster greater inclusivity and recognition of the cultural significance embedded in different dialects and accents, paving the way for a more equitable discourse surrounding language in a globalized world.

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

This study highlights the intricate nature of sociolinguistic variation in English, emphasizing the profound impact of dialects and accents on social identity and communication. The findings demonstrate that language is not a static entity but rather a dynamic aspect of culture that reflects historical, geographical, and social influences. The distinctiveness of English dialects serves as a testament to the diversity and richness of linguistic expression. As society continues to evolve, so too does the perception of various accents and dialects. Greater acceptance and appreciation of linguistic diversity can lead to more inclusive communities where different forms of expression are celebrated rather than stigmatized. Future research should continue to explore the relationships between language, identity, and power dynamics, paving the way for a more nuanced understanding of the role of language in shaping human experiences.

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- 13.00.00 Pedagogika fanlari
 - 13.00.01 Pedagogika nazariyasi. Pedagogik ta'limotlar tarixi
 - 13.00.02 Ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi (sohalar bo'yicha)
 - 13.00.03 Maxsus pedagogika
 - 13.00.04 Jismoniy tarbiya va sport mashg'ulotlari nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.05 Kasb-hunar ta'limi nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.06 Elektron ta'lim nazariyasi va metodikasi (ta'lim sohaları va bosqichlari bo'yicha)
 - 13.00.07 Ta'limda menejment
 - 13.00.08 Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.09 Ijtimoiy pedagogika
 - 07.00.00 Tarix fanlari
 - 19.00.00 Psixologiya fanlari
 - 01.00.00 Fizika-matematika fanlari
 - 02.00.00 Kimyo fanlari
 - 03.00.00 Biologiya fanlari
 - 09.00.00 Falsafa fanlari
 - 10.00.00 Filologiya fanlari
 - 11.00.00 Geografiya fanlari



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2026. №8(1)

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"Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi" jurnali 26.09.2023-yildan O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti Adminstratsiyasi huzuridagi Axborot va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar agentligi tomonidan №C-5669363 reyestr raqami tartibi bo'yicha ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.
Litsenziya raqami: № 136361.

Manzilimiz: Toshkent shahar, Yunusobod tumani
19-mavze, 17-uy.